

# Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i> .....	9
Introduction .....	11
1. Euskal Herria: The Basque People and Country on the Map .....	23
2. People, Nation, and State Forms .....	29
3. Basque Memories and the <i>History of the Basque Nations</i> (1818) ..	45
4. The Making of the Basque Conference: From the Sixteenth to the Eighteenth Centuries .....	71
5. The 1793 Conference or “Common Council of Representatives” in Bilbao: A First Institutional Attempt to Unite Three Basque Provinces, 1793–1810 .....	87
6. The Consolidation of the Basque Conferences, 1814–1833 .....	99
7. The Basque General Assemblies and the Spanish Constitutions of Baiona (1808) and Cádiz (1812) .....	111
8. From Insurrection to Civil War: An Analysis of the Carlist Coup d’État of 1833 .....	149
9. Negotiating the Continuity of the Foral Constitution and the Basque Assemblies (1839) .....	173
10. A New Political Deal: The “Basque Constitution,” 1853–1868 ....	183
11. On “Basque Nationality” in the Representative Institutions, 1836–1864 .....	201
12. The Basque Cultural and Language Festivals: An Infra-Political Practice, 1851–1918 .....	219

13. The Abolition of the Basque Assemblies in 1877: From Composite Monarchy to the Single National State in Spain .....	227
Epilogue. The Fiscal Pact or “Economic Agreement” and Demands for Devolution of the Foral Law: Woodrow Wilson and Self-Determination in 1918.....	243
<i>Glossary</i> .....	255
Chronology of Events, 1776–1918.....	259
Bibliography.....	265
Index .....	297