

Contents

	Introduction	9
1	Progress with “Roots”, “Eyes” and “Faces”	13
	“Grand Passion at the Service of a Great Idea”	23
	Looking Backwards to Understand, Looking Forwards to Live	30
	Sustainable Human Development: A Global Reflection from a “Human” and a “Local” Perspective	37
	Is Continuous Economic Growth Possible in a World with Limited Material Resources? Have We Overrun the Limits of the Earth’s Capacity for Regeneration?	46
	Does Economic Growth and Compulsive Consumerism Increase Personal Happiness? How Did We Get Here?	51
	How Did We Get Here?	56
	What Role Should Sub-states and Entities Take to Foster One Path or the Other?	60
	“The Basque Case”: A Successful Model in Sustainable Human Development	65
	Identity and Innovation: Roots and Wings	69
2	The “Basque Experience”: An Applied Model of Sustainable Human Development. Principles and Context	75
	Human Development	76
	Sustainable Human Development	78
	The European Strategy for Sustainable Development	79
	The Regional and Local Dimension in Sustainable Human Development	81
	Application of a Slobal Strategy of SHD: “From Theory to Action”	83
	A Vision for the Basque Country	85
	Three Strategic Axes. Axis of Economic Growth	86
	Axis of Social Balance, Equality, and Cultural Development	86
	Axis of Environmental Sustainability	87

3	Economic Strategy: “Social, Scientific, and Technical Innovation”	89
	First Phase: 1980s, Our Own Distinct Strategy: “Learn to Compete”	89
	Second Phase: 1990s “Learning to Compete and Cooperate”	93
	Third phase: Change of Century; “Learning to Innovate in Cooperation”	100
	The Second Great Economic and Social Transformation of the Basque Country”: Innovation	102
	The “Basque Country Commitment” of the Twenty-first Century: Social, Scientific and Technical Innovation	103
	New Instruments for the “New Commitment of the Basque Country”	106
	The Basque Innovation System	108
	The New Institutional Architecture, 2007	116
	Involvement of the Whole of Basque Society	123
4	Social Cohesion Strategy: Commitment towards Equality	127
	Excellence Training: Adapting People to a Globalized World	132
	Improvement of Health and the Coordination of the Socio-health Area	139
	Social Inclusion and the Fight against Poverty	143
	Quality of Employment	149
	Integration of the Immigrant Population	152
	Support for Families	154
	Reconciling Work and Family Life	157
	Social Focus of the Housing Policy	158
	Equality between Men and Women: The Political Project of the Twenty-first Century	163
	Cultural Identity Open to the World. Basque Language: An Element for Integration, Cohesion, and Development	170
	Culture Open to the World	186
	Brief Synthesis of the Philosophy of the Basque Culture Plan	193

5	Environmental Strategy: Committed to Sustainability	197
	Medium Term Strategic Planning: Basque Environmental Strategy on Sustainable Development 2002–2020	199
	A Local Experience with Citizen Participation: Udalsarea 21	201
	Fight against Climate Change	202
	Sustainable Energy Strategy	205
	Sustainable Transport and Mobility Strategy	206
	Comment and Assessment	208
6	Results of the Strategy of Sustainable Human Development Applied to the “Basque Case”:	
	Statistical Annex	211
	Economic Strategy Indicators. Indicators of Economic Results	211
	Innovation and Research: Activity R&D	229
	Indicators of the Social Cohesion Strategy. Education Indicators	234
	Indicators of Employment and Labor Market	244
	Indicators in Social Protection and Equality	252
	Life Expectancy Index	260
	Commitment to Gender Equality	261
	Indicators of Environmental Strategy. Energy Efficiency and Environmental Sustainability	263
	Summary-conclusion of Results. Human Development Index	268
	Confidence in the Basque Public Administration Index	270
7	Keys to the Success of the Basque Experience of Sustainable Human Development	275
	One: Conception and Vision of a Country	277
	Two: Shared Leadership: Strategic Public-private Alliance	278
	Three: Commitment to the Real Economy	283
	Four: Social State; A Strategy with “Eyes and Faces”	284
	Five: Identity and Innovation; Self-government	288

8	A “Road Map” to Increase Prosperity and Happiness among Individuals and Peoples	291
	New Governance	292
	Principles for New Governance: New Self-government	296
9	Conclusions	303
	First: The “Basque Case”. An Integral Experience Based on Principles	304
	Second: Ethical Principle; All Human Rights for Everyone, Reconciliation, and a Dialogued End to Violence	305
	Third: Democratic Principle; the Basque People, the Right to Decide and to Negotiate	307
	Fourth: Identity and Innovation; Looking to the Future without Forgetting Our Roots	308
	Fifth: Self-government and Sustainable Human Development	309
	Bibliography	313