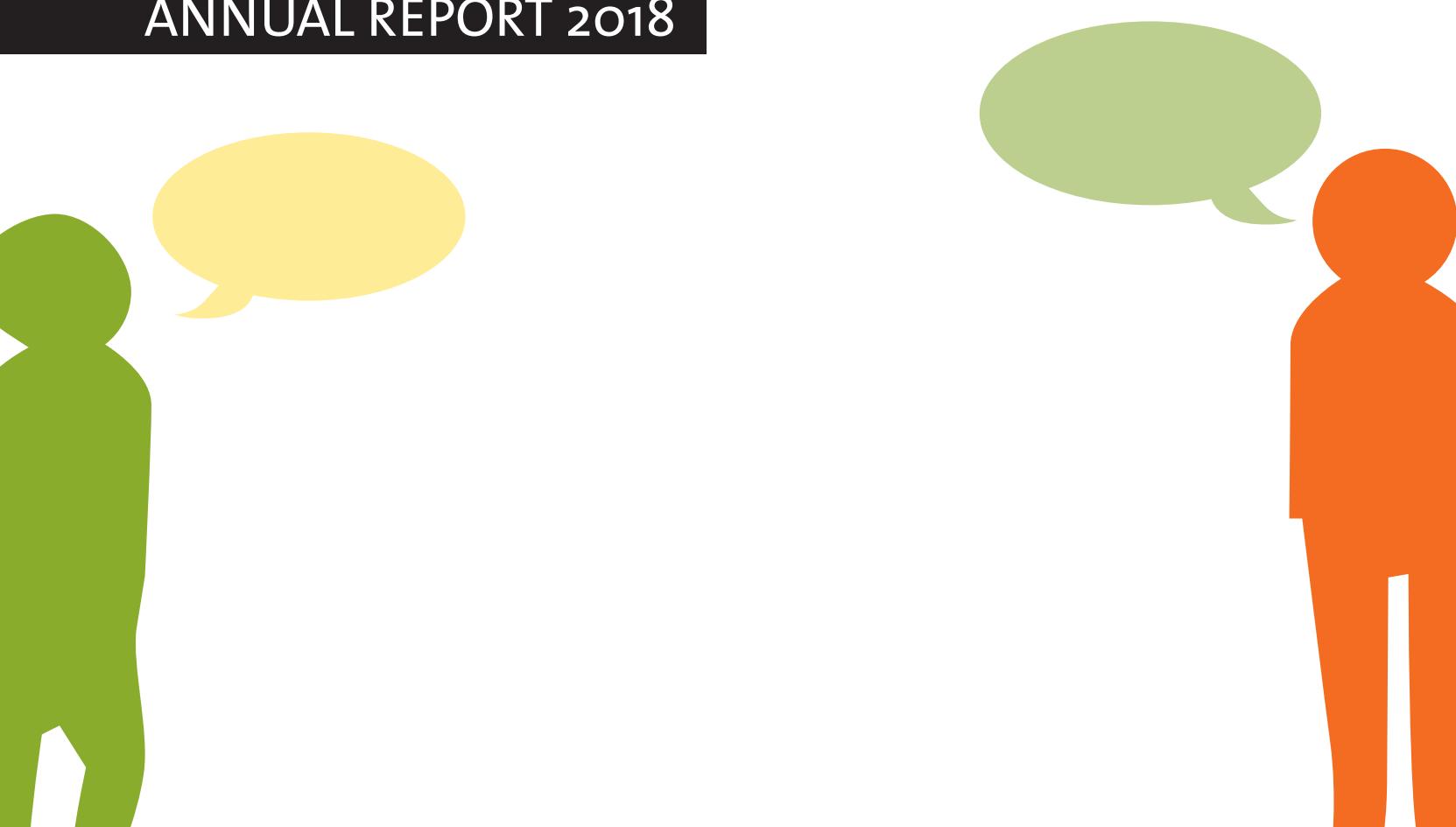


BASQUE INDICATOR SYSTEM

ANNUAL REPORT 2018



BASQUE INDICATOR SYSTEM

ANUAL REPORT 2018



Interreg
POCTEFA



Nafarroako
Gobernua  Gobierno
de Navarra



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Office public de
la langue basque

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foru aldundia diputación foral

Bizkaia
foru aldundia
diputación foral

Gipuzkoako
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PROLOGUE

In 2013 representatives of the main public authorities throughout the Basque Country met to take the first steps in developing a system of indicators to assess trends in the Basque language. The initiative, based on agreement and cooperation, finally bore fruit in the creation of the Basque Indicator System (in Basque, *Euskararen Adierazle Sistema*, or EAS).

The primary goal of the EAS is to compile information and reveal the situation of and trends in Basque, as well as providing a tool to show precisely the degree of penetration and development of the language in different spheres of society.

This was the purpose for which the EAS Development Committee was set up, with the participation of the Basque government's sub-ministry for language policy, the public office for the Basque language in Iparralde (the French Basque Country), the Navarrese government's Instituto Euskarabidea and the provincial authorities of Álava, Bizkaia and Gipuzkoa.

The Basque Indicator System aims to be of use to all the above and is created to complement the tools that exist at present rather than to replace them. One of the biggest boosts received in the last few years in preparing the EAS was the funding received between 2015 and 2017 from the POCTEFA programme financed with FEDER funds.

This annual report, the third since the EAS was set up, sets out to offer a compilation of the main data collected up to 2018, a sample of the content it aims to offer from now on by updating the information every year.

The members of the Development Committee present the 2018 EAS Report, in the hope that it will be of use to anybody with an interest in following the position of and trends in the Basque language who has noted a lack of information in this respect.

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BASQUE INDICATOR SYSTEM

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EAS, relevant figures:

1. 28.4 % of inhabitants over 16 years old in the Basque Country are Basque speakers. This percentage rises to 55.4 % among young people.
2. 36.2 % of Basque speakers are ‘euskaldunberri’, meaning non-native speakers, and this affects their fluency when expressing themselves in Basque.
3. 44.5 % of Basque speakers express themselves better in Spanish or French than in Basque. The profile of Basque speakers has changed a lot over the last 25 years.
4. One in ten (11 %) use Basque more than Spanish or French, and just over one conversation in ten that takes place in the street is in Basque (13 %).
5. 56 % of the population is favourable to fostering Basque. In Navarra and Lapurdi a third of the population shows a positive attitude to the language.
6. Nearly nine out of ten Basque-speaking couples pass on the language to their children (87.3 %). This transmission is significantly less when one of the parents does not speak Basque (45 % if the mother is Basque-speaking and 31 % if the father is Basque-speaking).
7. 66.8 % of non-university students in the Basque Autonomous Community, 24.5 % in Navarre and 7 % in the Northern Basque Country study in linguistic immersion models (model D in BAC and Navarre). Moreover, 18.7 % students in BAC and 19.4 % in the Northern Basque Country study in bilingual models.

8.

In the 2016/2017 academic year, 41 % of the credits matriculated on university degree courses were in Basque; 9 % in Navarra.

9.

In the 2016/2017 academic year, 43,411 people attended Basque language courses for adults.

10.

Basque is increasingly used as much or more than Spanish or French with work colleagues (20.5 %). This percentage was 13 % in 1991.

11.

It is used slightly less with friends (18 %) than with work colleagues, and the increase in recent years has been somewhat smaller (15 % in 1991 and 18 % in 2016).

12.

In the cultural sphere, over half of stage performances (58 %) and audiovisuals produced in the Basque autonomous community (50.7 %) were (also) produced in Basque.

13.

In the Basque autonomous community, the use of Basque in the playground at secondary level is significantly lower than at primary level (20.8 % of primary pupils always speak in Basque and 11 % at secondary level); also in extra-curricular activities (20.9 % of primary pupils always speak Basque; 13.2 % at secondary level).

14.

The languages used most on social networks are Spanish and French, though the use of Basque is on the rise. In 2011 the percentage of social network users who also used Basque - always less than other languages - was 20 %; in 2016 this was 26 %.

1.

GENERAL DATA



1.1. BASQUE COMPETENCE

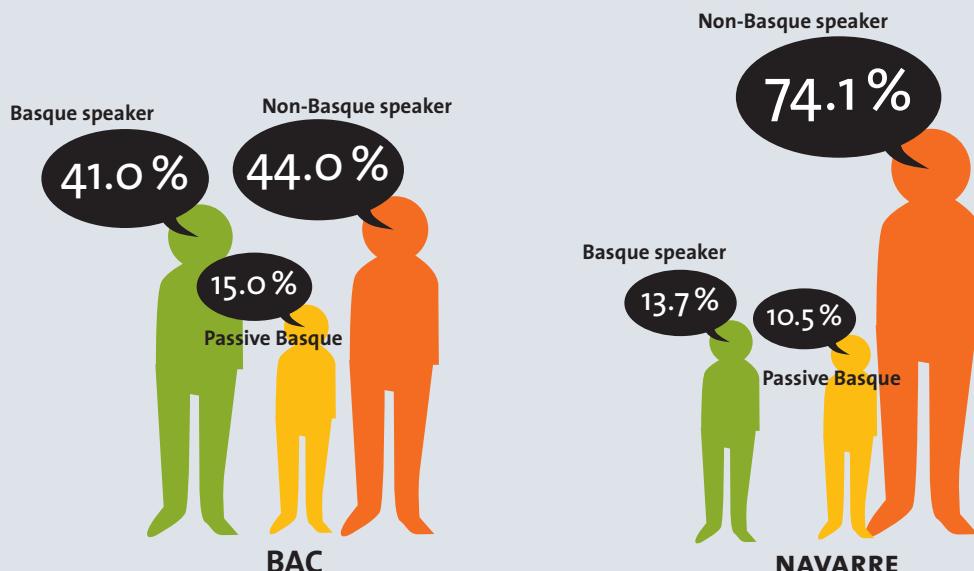
1.1.1. Basque competence (≥ 5 years old)

FIGURE 1

Basque competence (≥ 5 years old). BAC 2016 and Navarre 2011 (%)

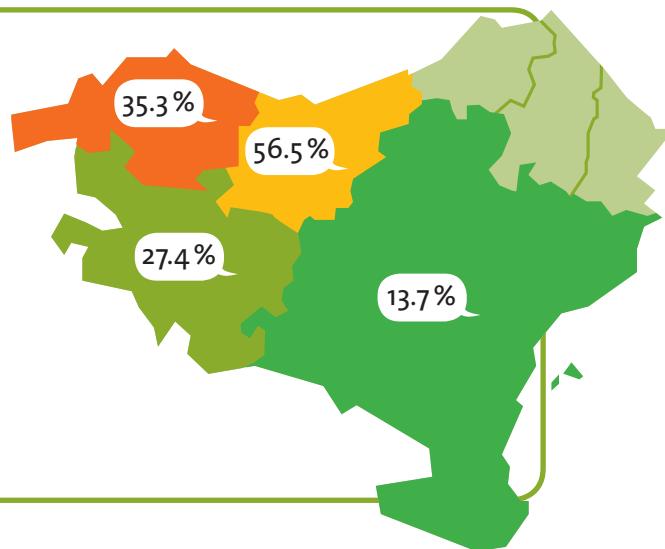
	COMMUNITIES		PROVINCE		
	BAC	NAVARRA	ALAVA	BIZCAY	GIPUZKOA
BASQUE SPEAKER	41.1	13.7	27.4	35.3	56.5
PASSIVE BASQUE	15.0	10.5	15.6	16.2	12.7
NON-BASQUE SPEAKER	44.0	74.1	57.0	48.5	30.8
NO DATA	—	1.8	—	—	—
TOTAL	2,061,646	600,213	304,652	1,083,452	673,542

* The data of the Autonomous Community Basque are from 2016 and those from Navarre from 2011.



MAP 1

Basque speakers (≥ 5 years old). BAC 2016 and Navarre 2011 (%)



THE SOURCES:

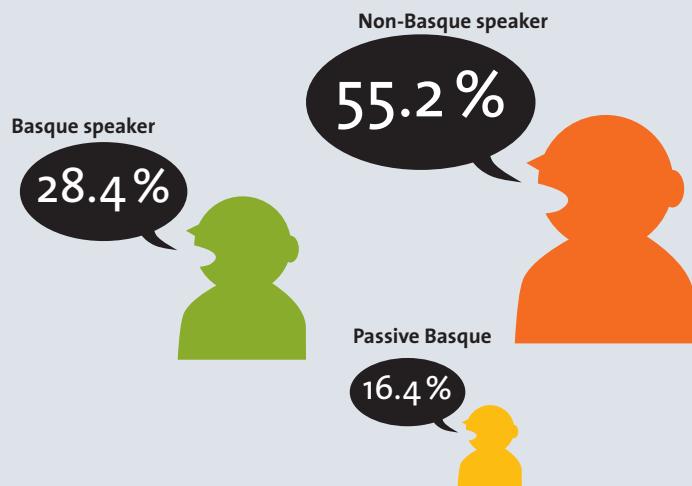
Data from BAC:
Basque Government,
Vice-Ministry for
Language Policy.
Sociolinguistic Map.

Data from Navarre:
Government of
Navarre, Euskarabidea.
Sociolinguistic Map.

1.1.2. Basque competence (≥ 16 years old)

FIGURE 2

**Basque competence
(≥ 16 years old).
Basque Country,
2016 (%)**



BASQUE COUNTRY

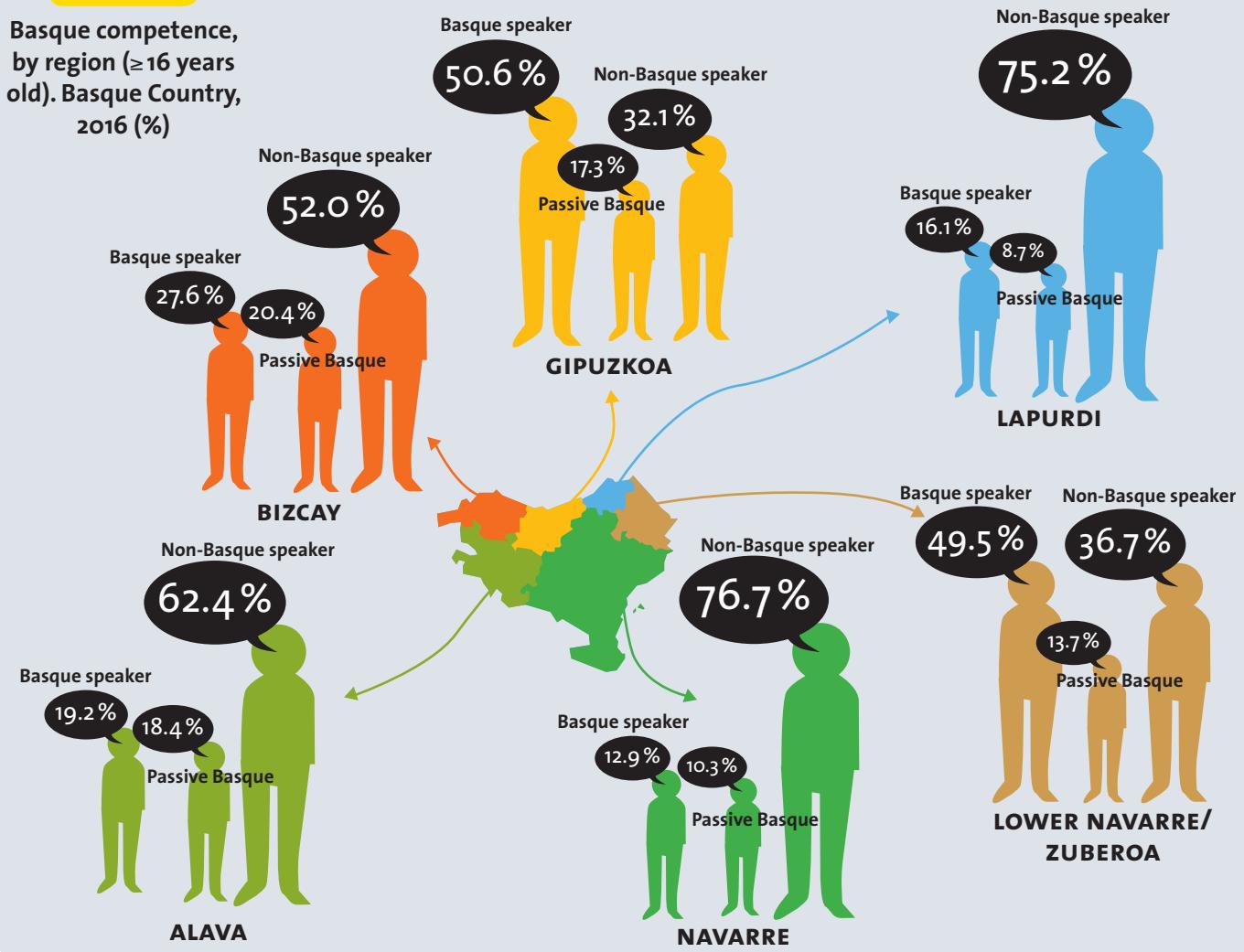
	ALAVA	BIZCAY	GIPUZKOA	NAVARRE	LAPURDI	LOWER NAVARRE/ ZUBEROA
BASQUE SPEAKER	19.2	27.6	50.6	12.9	16.1	49.5
PASSIVE BASQUE	18.4	20.4	17.3	10.3	8.7	13.7
NON-BASQUE SPEAKER	62.4	52	32.1	76.7	75.2	36.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

THE SOURCE:

Basque Government,
Vice-Ministry for
Language Policy.
Sociolinguistic Map.

FIGURE 3

Basque competence, by region (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)



MAP 2

Basque speakers (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

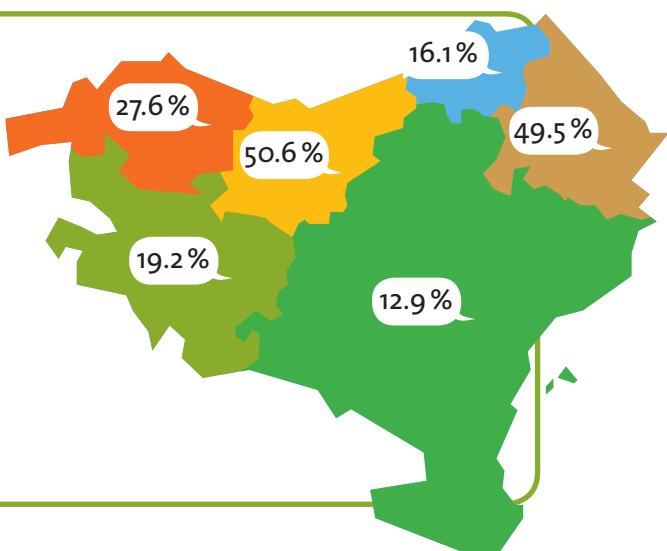


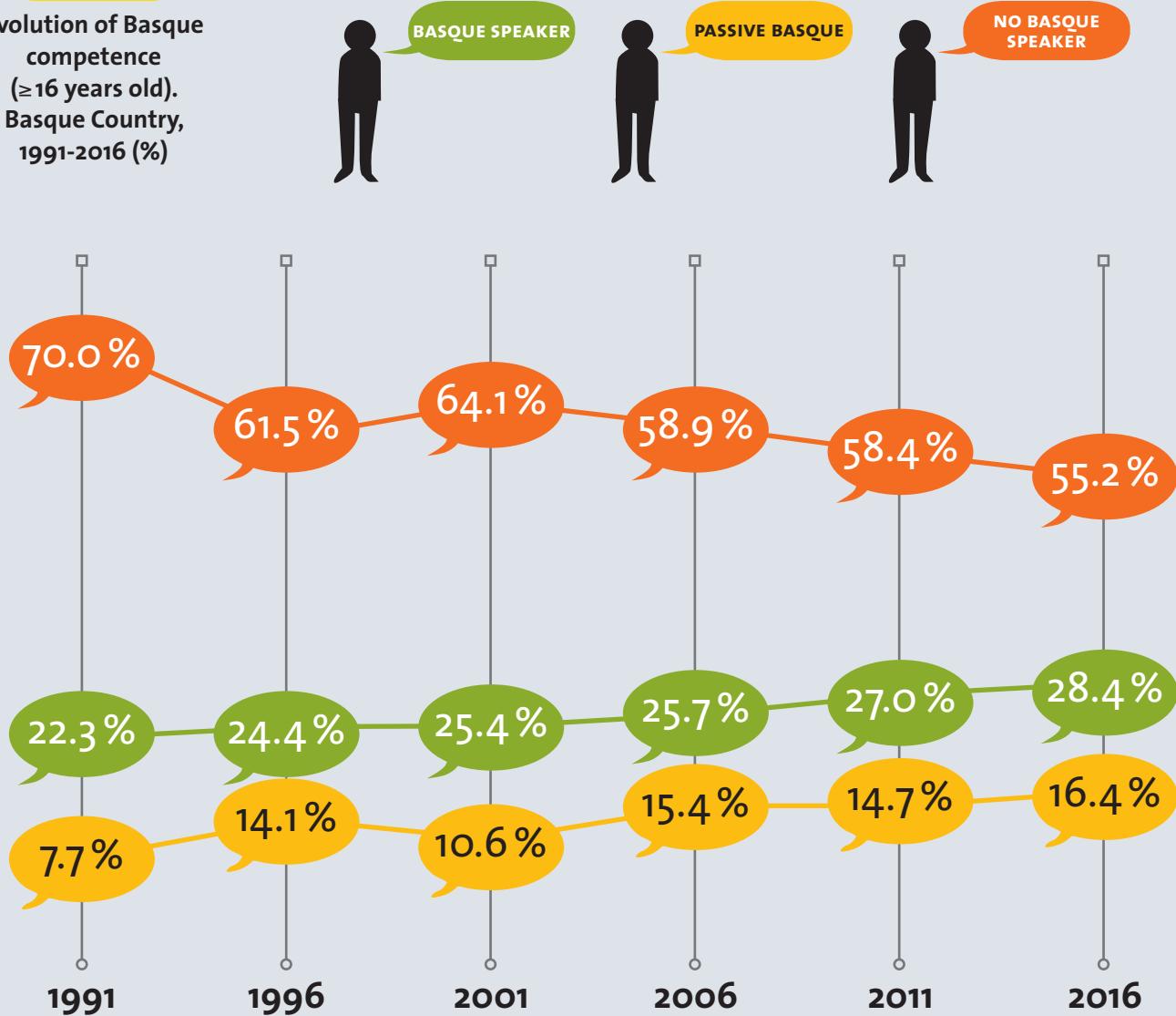
TABLE 1

Basque competence, by sex and age (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

	MEN	WOMEN	16-24	25-34	35-49	50-64	≥ 65
BASQUE SPEAKER	27.9	28.8	55.4	39.7	27.2	21.4	20.4
PASSIVE BASQUE	16.9	15.9	16.0	21.4	22.3	14.1	9.3
NON-BASQUE SPEAKER	55.2	55.2	28.6	39.0	50.5	64.5	70.2
Total	100.0						

FIGURE 4

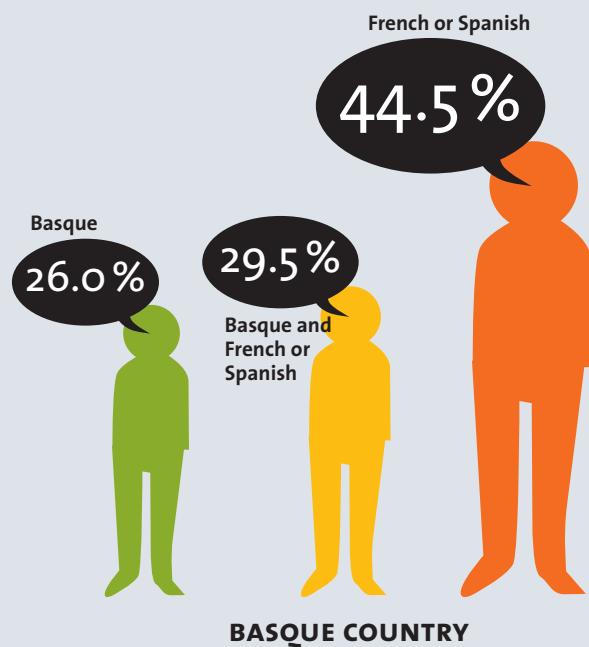
Evolution of Basque competence (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 1991-2016 (%)



1.2. EASE OF BASQUE SPEAKERS TO EXPRESS THEMSELVES IN BASQUE

FIGURE 5

Ease of Basque speakers to express themselves in Basque (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)



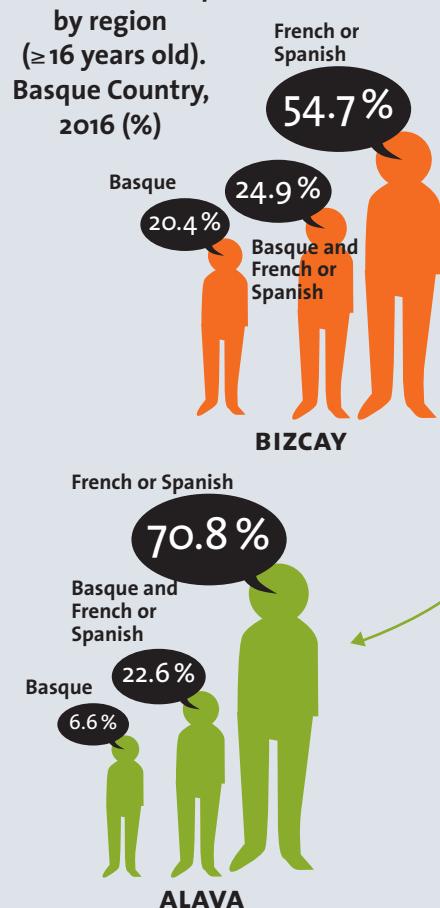
BASQUE	26.0
BASQUE AND FRENCH OR SPANISH	29.5
FRENCH OR SPANISH	44.5
Total	100.0

THE SOURCE:

Basque Government,
Vice-Ministry for
Language Policy.
Sociolinguistic Map.

FIGURE 6

Ease of Basque speakers to express themselves in Basque, by region (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)



MAP 3

Ease of Basque speakers to express themselves in Basque (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

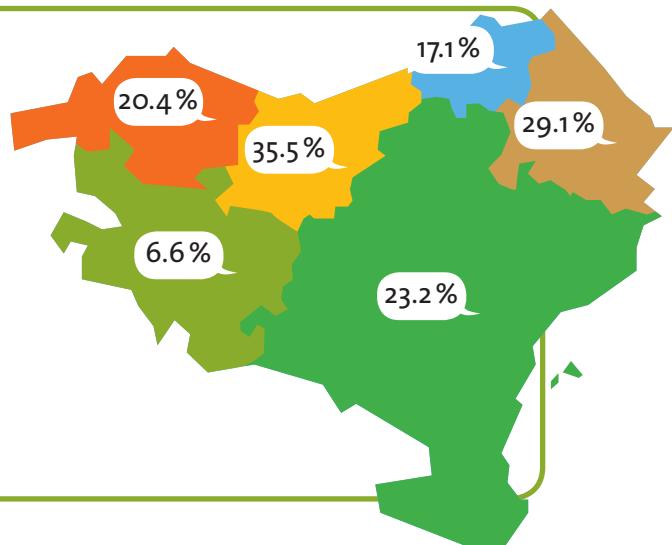


TABLE 2

Ease of Basque speakers to express themselves in Basque, by sex and age (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

	MEN	WOMEN	16-24	25-34	35-49	50-64	≥ 65
BASQUE	26.9	25.2	23.8	22.9	20.1	24.6	42.2
BASQUE AND FRENCH OR SPANISH	29.2	29.8	19.5	30.3	34.9	35.9	24.0
FRENCH OR SPANISH	43.9	45.0	56.7	46.8	45.0	39.5	33.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

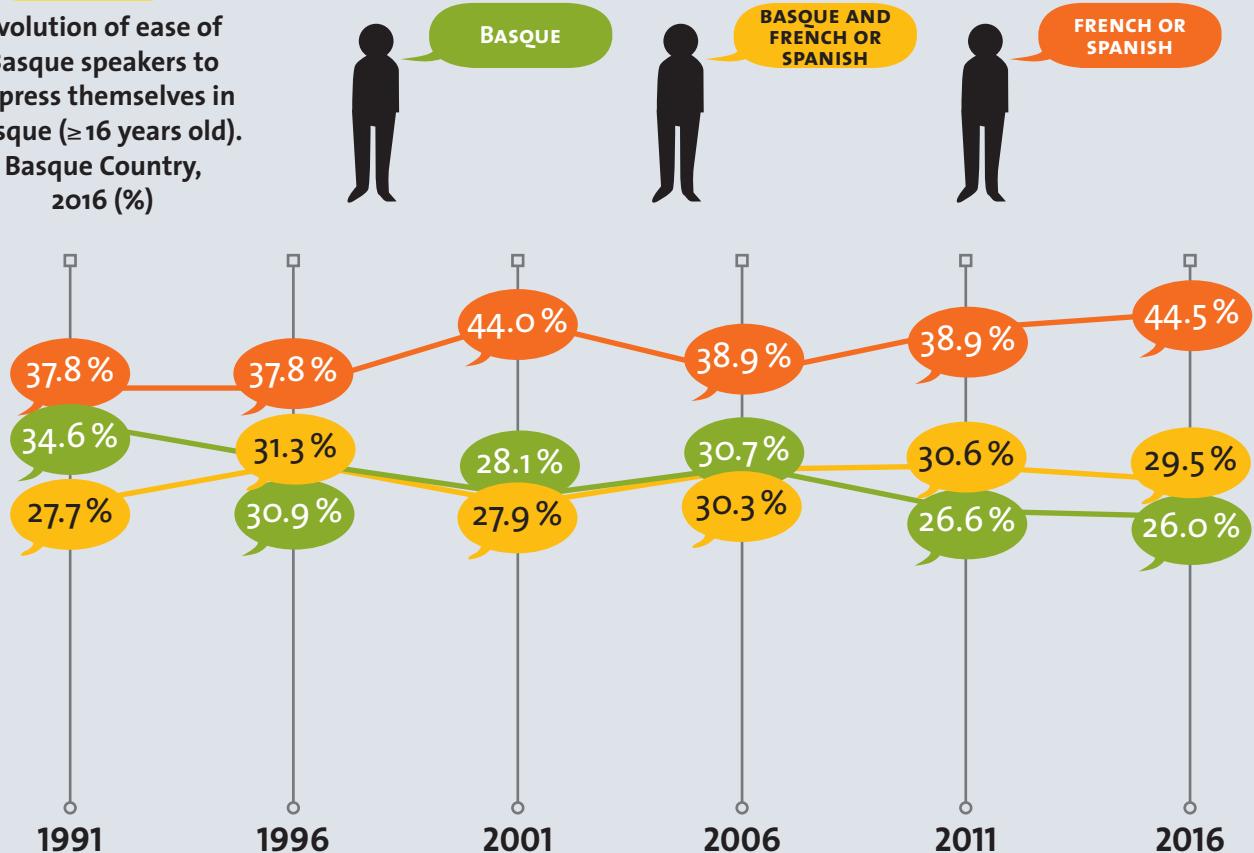
TABLE 3

More easily spoken language by Basque speakers (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

	BASQUE	BASQUE AND FRENCH OR SPANISH	FRENCH OR SPANISH
BASQUE	43.9	45.0	56.7
BASQUE AND FRENCH OR SPANISH	37.0	40.0	15.0
FRENCH OR SPANISH	16.0	47.0	83.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

FIGURE 7

Evolution of ease of Basque speakers to express themselves in Basque (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

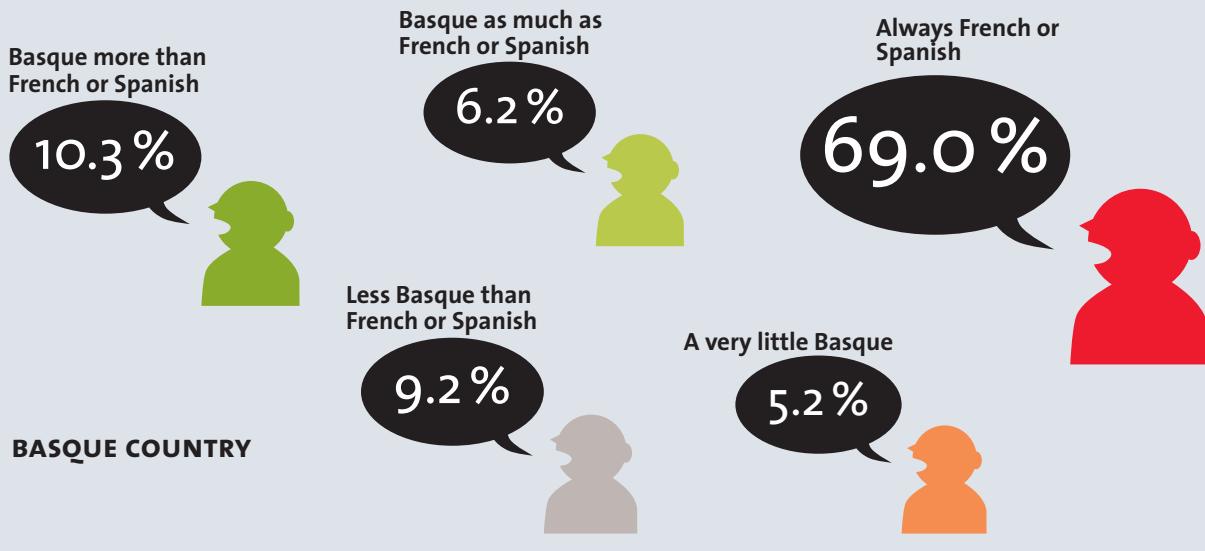


1.3. USE OF BASQUE

FIGURE 8

Use of basque
(≥16 years old).
Basque Country,
2016 (%)

	BASQUE COUNTRY
BASQUE MORE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	10.3
BASQUE AS MUCH AS FRENCH OR SPANISH	6.2
LESS BASQUE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	9.2
A VERY LITTLE BASQUE	5.2
ALWAYS FRENCH OR SPANISH	69.0
Total	100.0



THE SOURCE:

Basque Government,
Vice-Ministry for
Language Policy.
Sociolinguistic Map.

FIGURE 9

Use of basque,
by region
(≥ 16 years old).
Basque Country,
2016 (%)



ALAVA

1.7
3.9 8.9
7.2 78.3

BIZCAY

7.5
5.5 10.0
6.8 70.2

GIPUZKOA

28.2
11.3
10.9
4.4 45.2

NAVARRA

3.7
2.9 5.6 2.5
85.3

LAPURDI

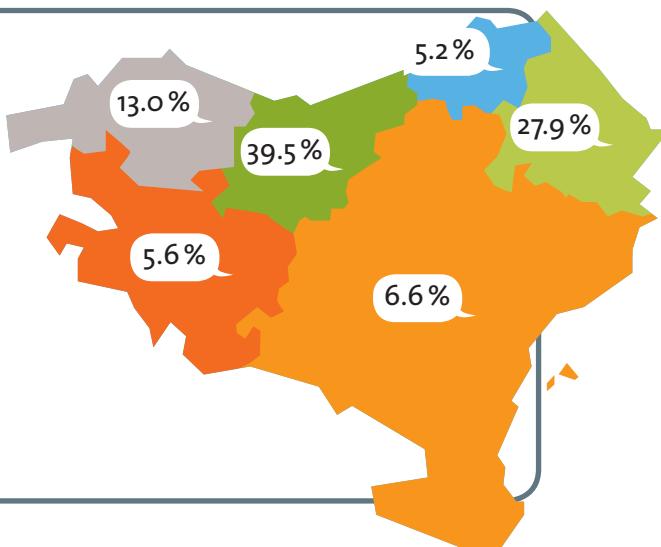
1.2
4.0 8.5
4.6 81.7

LOWER NAVARRE/
ZUBEROA

7.1
20.8
21.2
3.5 47.4

MAP 4

Use of basque more
than French or Spanish
(≥ 16 years old).
Basque Country,
2016 (%)

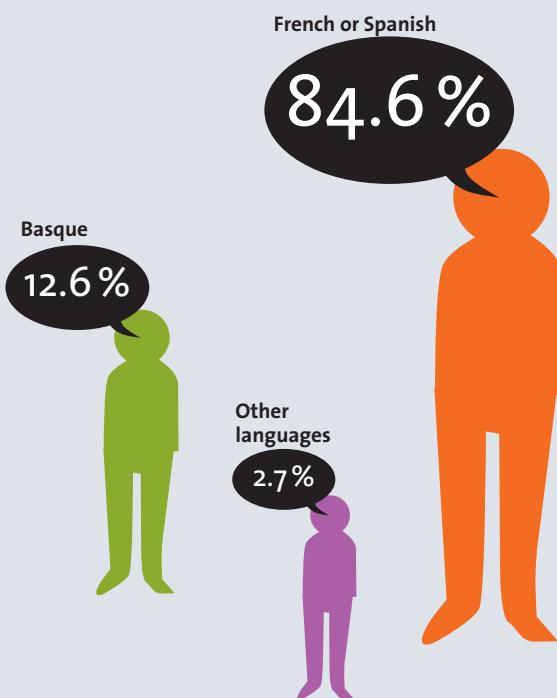


1.4. USED LANGUAGE IN THE STREET

FIGURE 10

Used language in the street. Basque Country, 2016 (%)

BASQUE	12.6
FRENCH OR SPANISH	84.6
OTHER LANGUAGES	2.7
Total	100.0

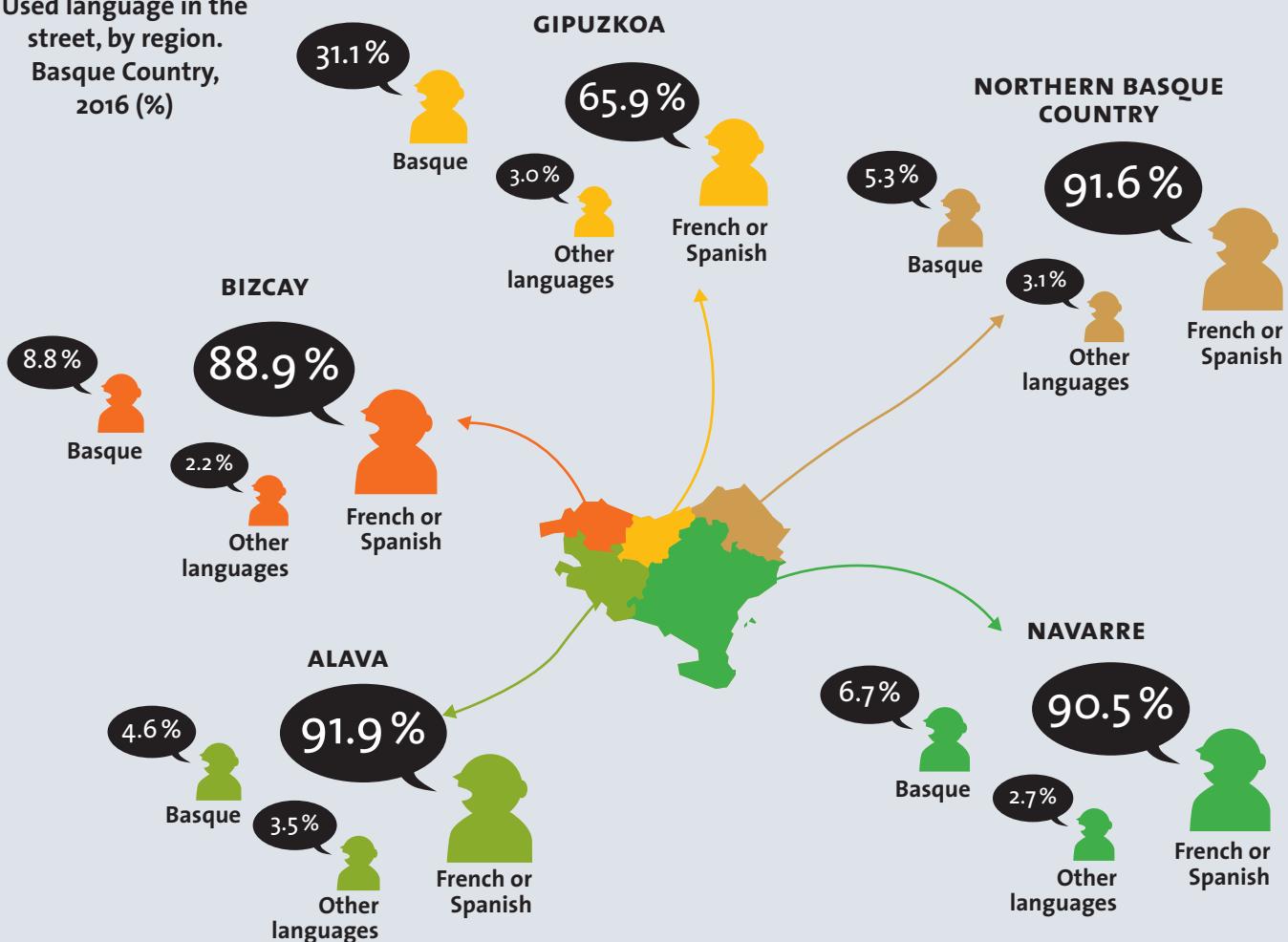


THE SOURCE:

*Sociolinguistic Cluster.
Street Measurement of
Basque Use.*

FIGURE 11

Used language in the street, by region.
Basque Country, 2016 (%)



MAP 5

Used language in the street.
Basque Country, 2016 (%)

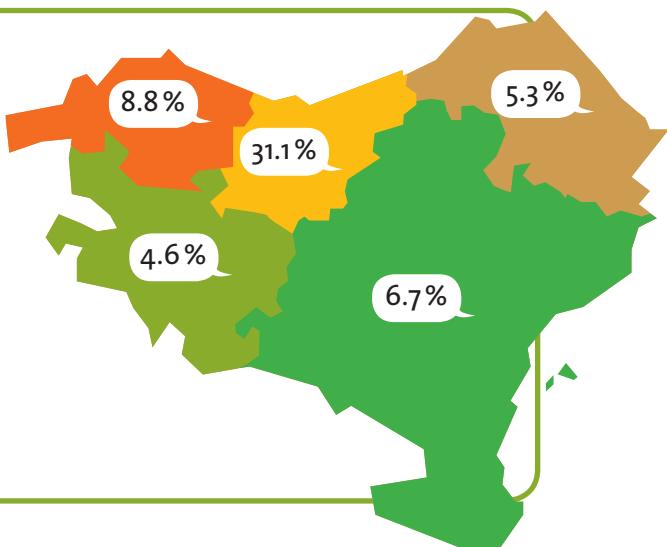


TABLE 6

Used language in the street, by sex and age (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

AGE	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
2-14	18.3	17.7	19.0
15-24	12.3	10.9	13.6
25-64	11.5	11.2	11.8
>64	8.1	8.6	7.8
Total	12.6	12.6	12.6

FIGURE 12

Evolution of used language in the street. Basque Country, 1989-2016 (%)

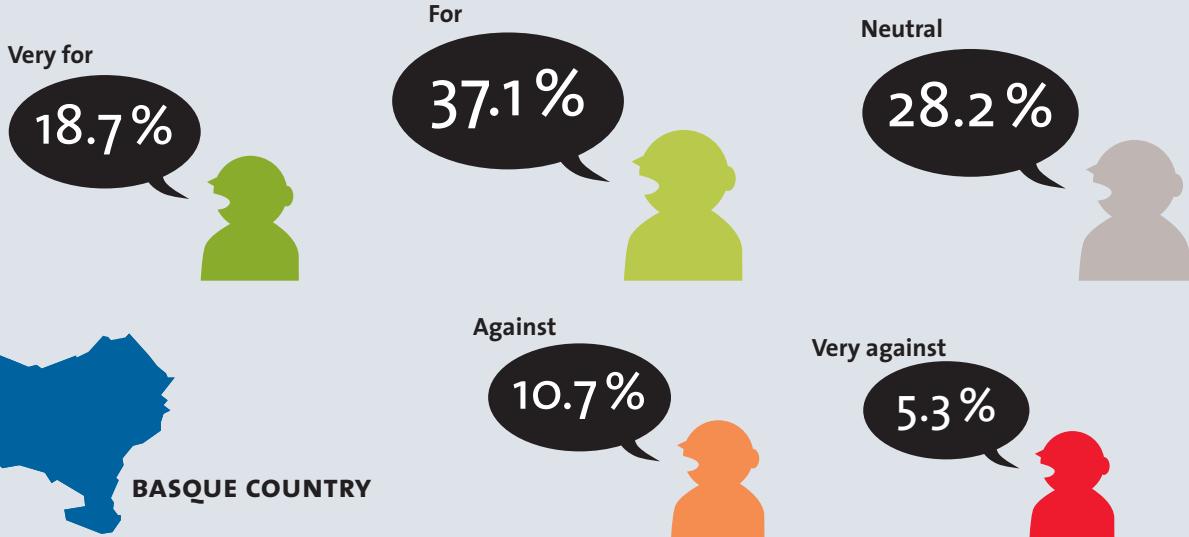


1.5. ATTITUDE TOWARDS THE PROMOTION OF THE BASQUE LANGUAGE

FIGURE 13

Attitude towards the promotion of the Basque language (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

	BASQUE COUNTRY
VERY FOR	18.7
FOR	37.1
NEUTRAL	28.2
AGAINST	10.7
VERY AGAINST	5.3
Total	100.0

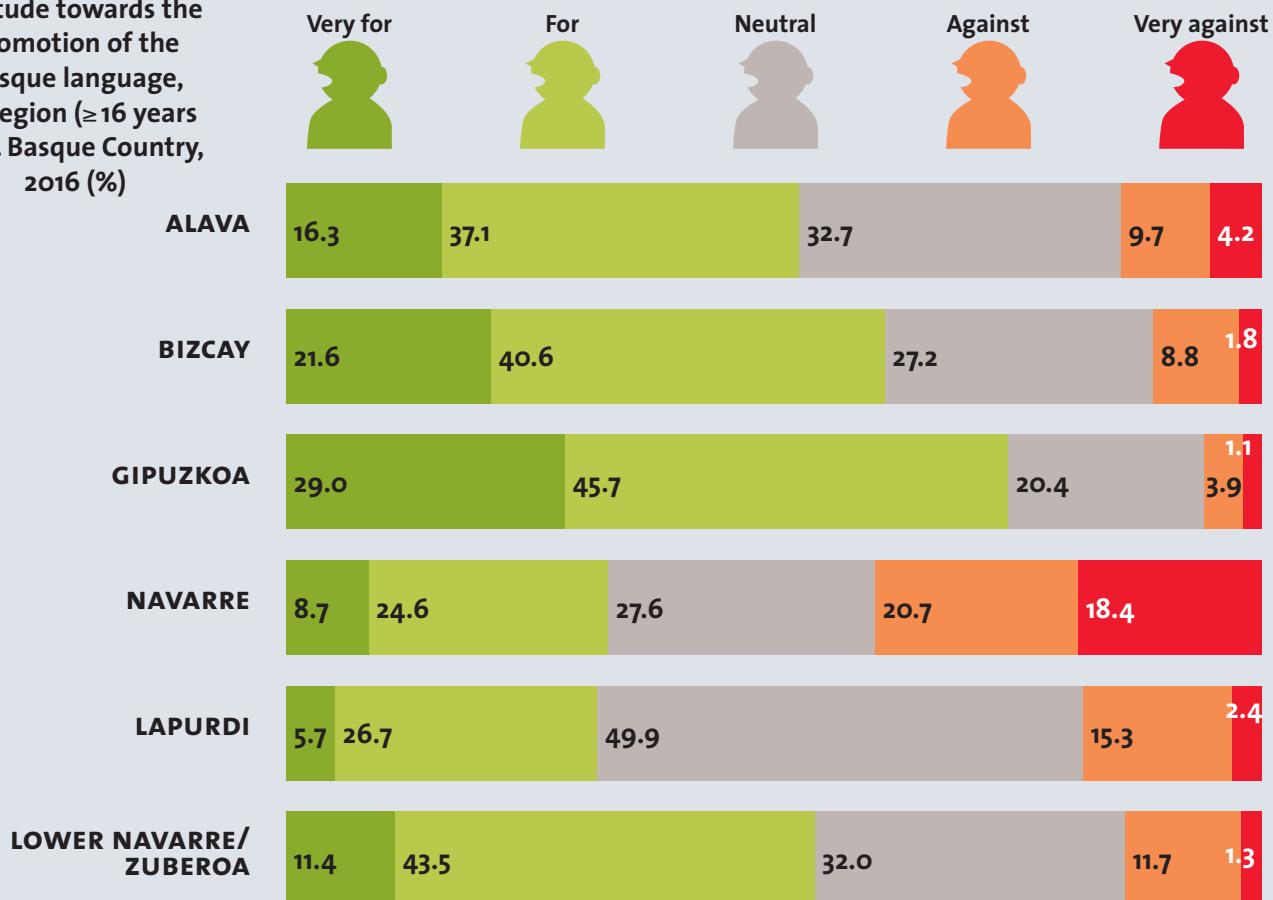


THE SOURCE:

Basque Government,
Vice-Ministry for
Language Policy.
Sociolinguistic Map.

FIGURE 14

Attitude towards the promotion of the Basque language, by region (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)



MAP 6

Attitude towards the promotion of the Basque language (Very for + For). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

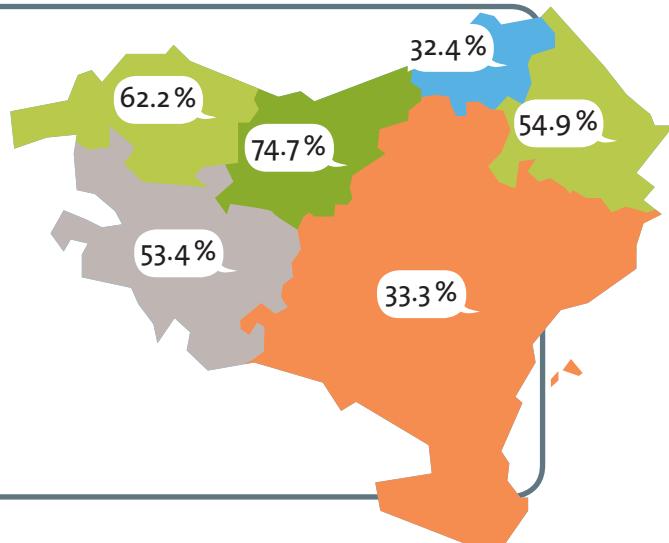


TABLE 7

Attitude towards the promotion of the Basque language, by sex and age (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

	MEN	WOMEN	16-24	25-34	35-49	50-64	≥ 65
VERY FOR	18.6	18.8	20.9	21.8	22.0	16.1	15.0
FOR	36.4	37.7	34.5	35.8	32.7	38.6	42.3
NEUTRAL	28.2	28.2	28.2	25.7	27.3	30.1	28.7
AGAINST	11.2	10.3	10.8	9.9	11.9	10.5	10.0
VERY AGAINST	5.7	4.9	5.6	6.6	6.0	4.8	4.1
Total	100.0						

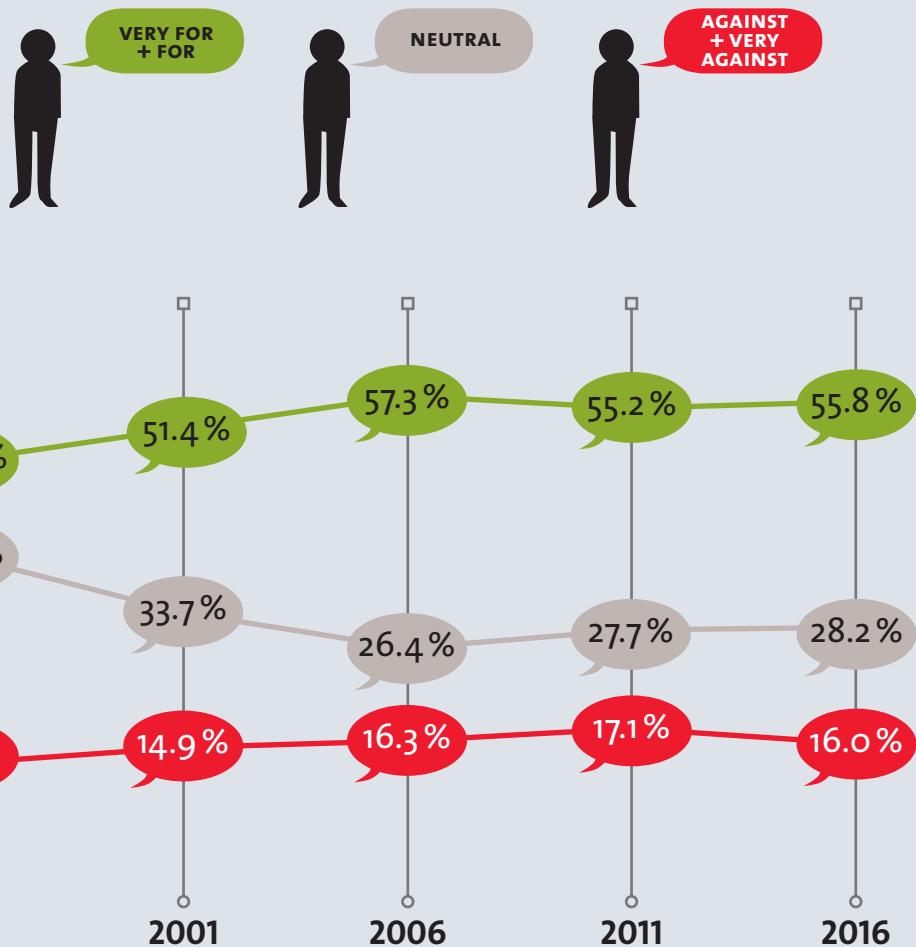
TABLE 8

Attitude towards the promotion of the Basque language, by Basque competence (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

	BILINGUAL	PASSIVE BILINGUAL	NON-BASQUE SPEAKER
VERY FOR	40.9	17.2	7.8
FOR	44.4	44.0	31.2
NEUTRAL	12.5	28.4	36.2
AGAINST	2.0	7.9	16.0
VERY AGAINST	0.2	2.4	8.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

FIGURE 15

Evolution of more easily spoken language by Basque speakers
(≥ 16 years old).
Basque Country,
1991-2016 (%)



2.

FAMILY



2.1. FIRST LANGUAGE

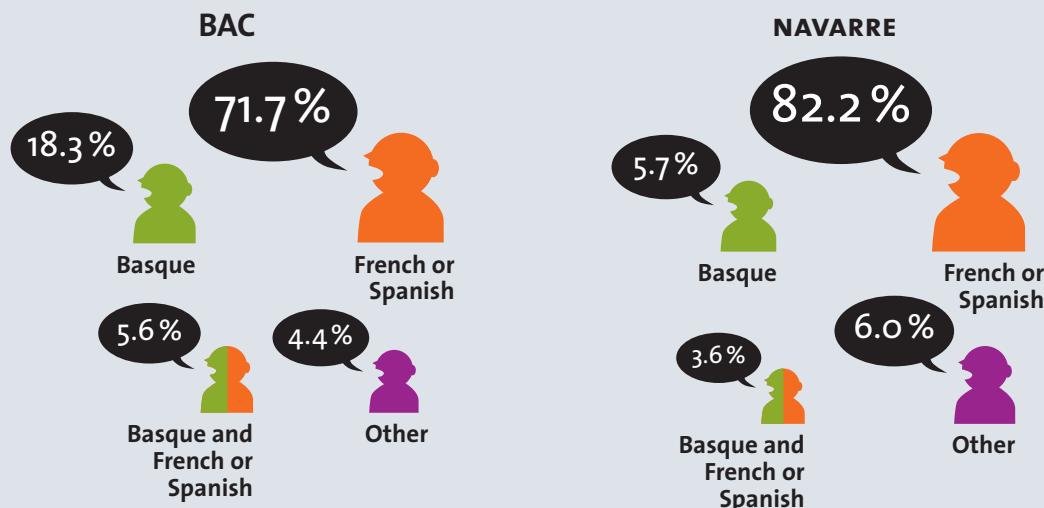
2.1.1. First language (≥ 5 years old)

FIGURE 16

First language (≥ 5 years old). Autonomous Community Basque 2016 and Navarre 2011 (%)

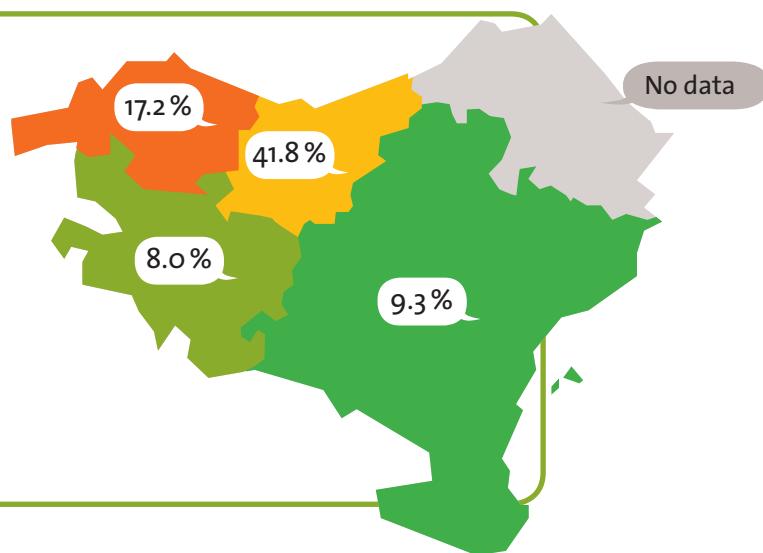
	COMMUNITIES		PROVINCE		
	BAC	NAVARRA	ALAVA	BIZCAY	GIPUZKOA
BASQUE	18.3	5.7	4.1	12.3	34.2
BASQUE AND FRENCH OR SPANISH	5.6	3.6	3.8	4.9	7.7
FRENCH OR SPANISH	71.7	82.2	86.4	78.7	53.7
OTHER	4.4	6.0	5.6	4.0	4.4
NO DATA	—	2.5	—	—	—
Total	2,061,646	600,213	304,652	1,083,452	673,542

* The data of the Autonomous Community Basque are from 2016 and those from Navarra from 2011.



MAP 7

First language basque or both (≥ 5 years old). Autonomous Community Basque 2016 and Navarre 2011 (%)



THE SOURCES:

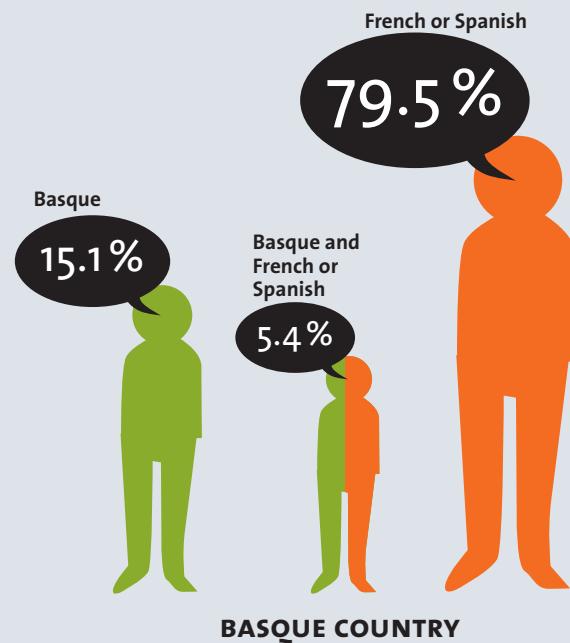
Data from BAC:
Basque Government,
Vice-Ministry for
Language Policy.
Sociolinguistic Map.

Data from Navarre:
Government of
Navarre, Euskarabidea.
Sociolinguistic Map.

2.1.2. First language (≥ 16 years old)

FIGURE 17

First language
(≥ 16 years old).
Basque Country,
2016 (%)



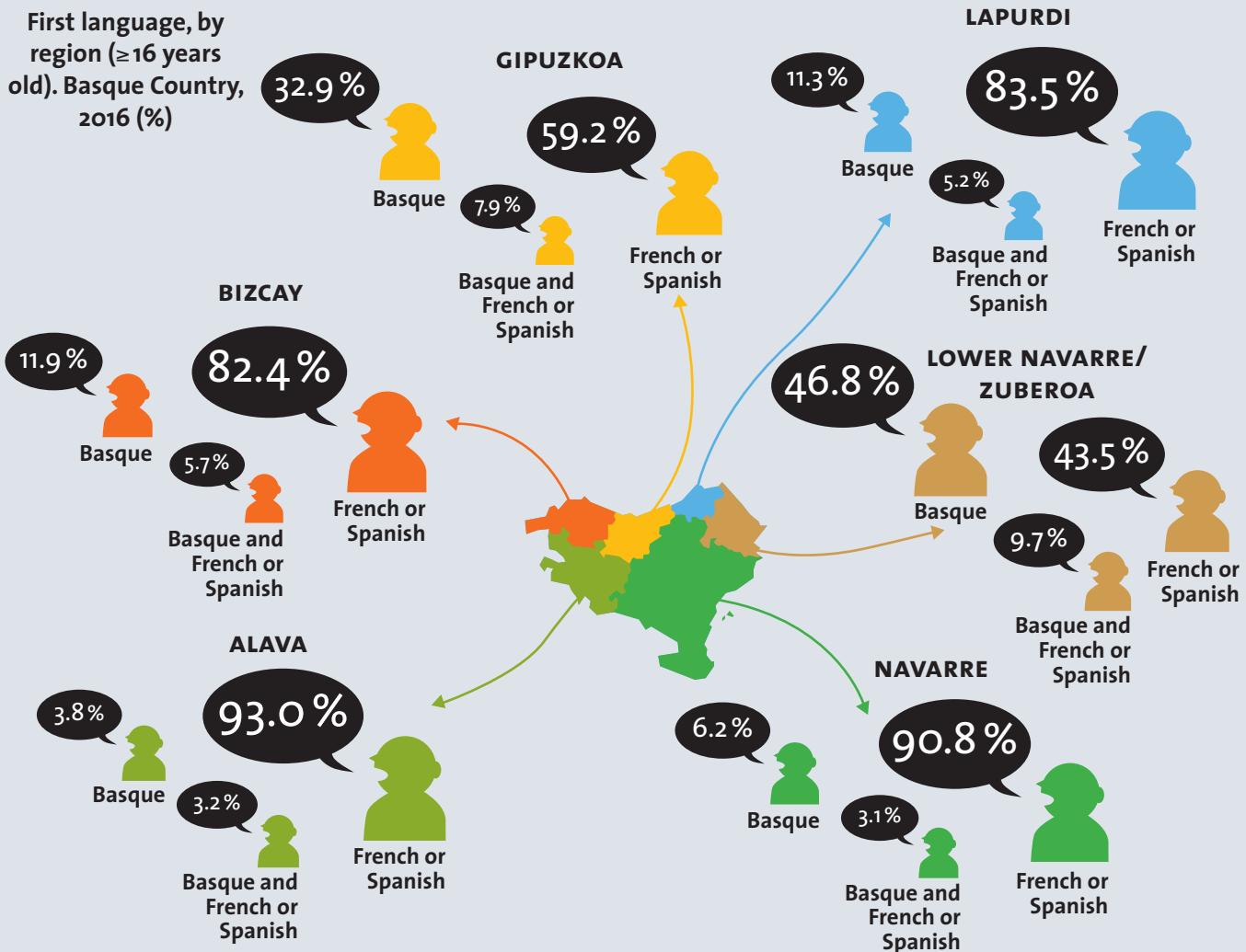
BASQUE	15.1
BASQUE AND FRENCH OR SPANISH	5.4
FRENCH OR SPANISH	79.5
Total	100.0

THE SOURCE:

Basque Government,
Vice-Ministry for
Language Policy.
Sociolinguistic Map.

FIGURE 18

First language, by region (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)



MAP 8

First language basque or both (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

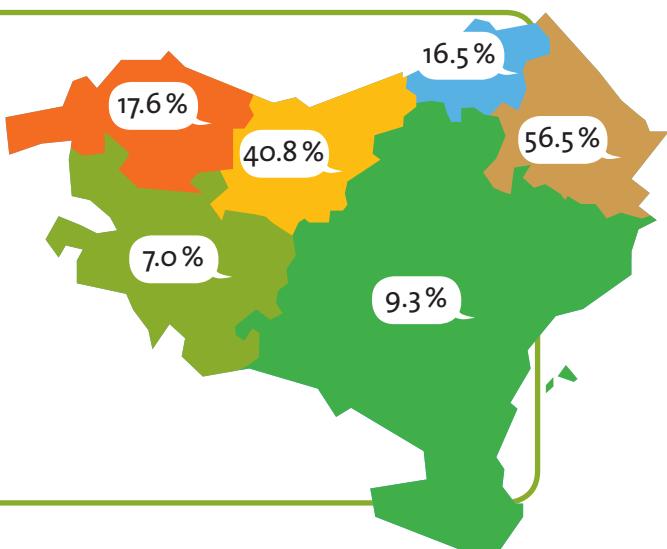


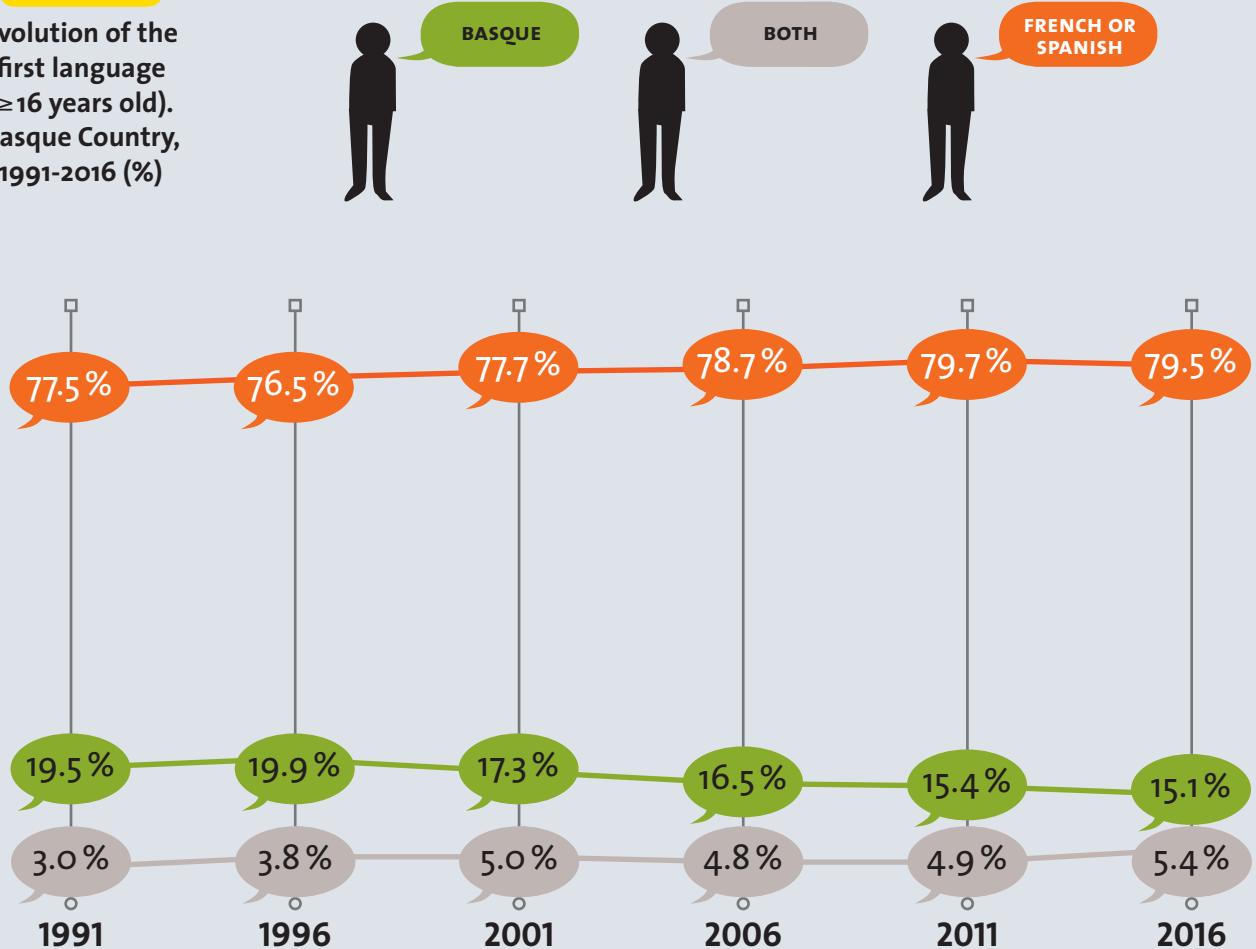
TABLE 9

First language,
by sex and age
(≥ 16 years old).
Basque Country,
2016 (%)

	MEN	WOMEN	16-24	25-34	35-49	50-64	≥ 65
BASQUE	14.9	15.2	16.6	13.8	12.8	14.2	18.8
BASQUE AND FRENCH OR SPANISH	5.3	5.5	9.1	7.3	4.9	4.4	4.6
FRENCH OR SPANISH	79.8	79.2	74.3	78.9	82.3	81.4	76.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

FIGURE 19

Evolution of the
first language
(≥ 16 years old).
Basque Country,
1991-2016 (%)



2.2. CHILDREN'S FIRST LANGUAGE ACCORDING TO PARENTAL LINGUISTIC COMPETENCE

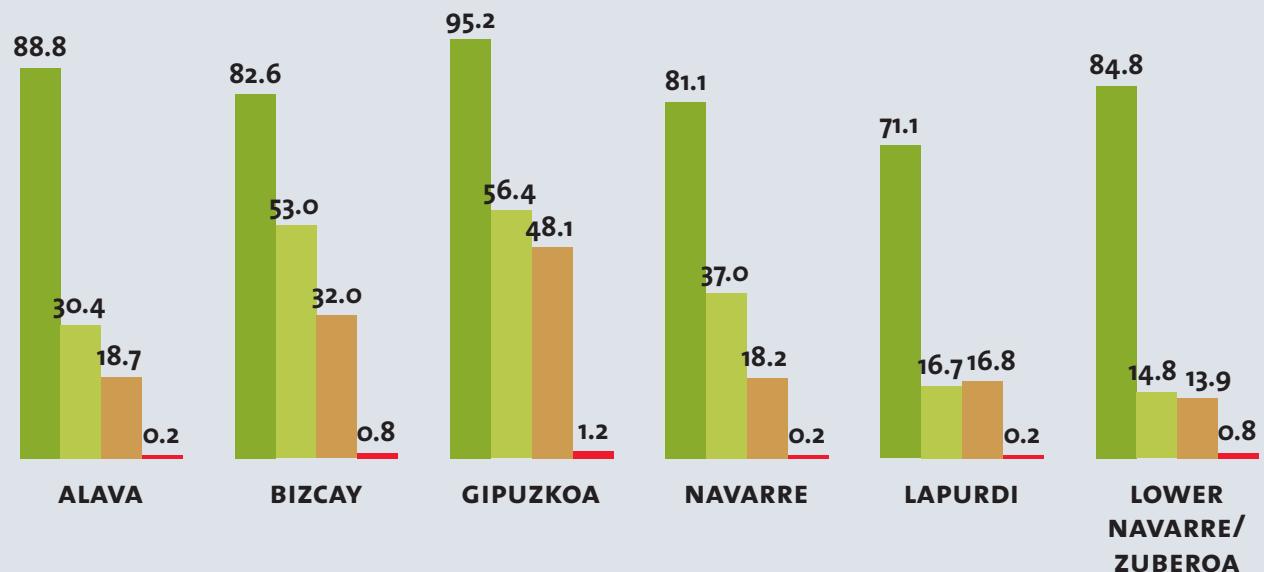
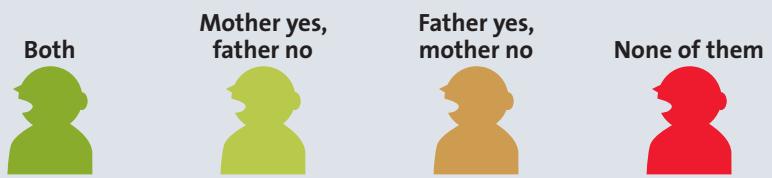
TABLE 10

Children's first language according to parental linguistic competence (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

	BOTH	MOTHER YES, FATHER NO	FATHER YES, MOTHER NO	NONE OF THEM
BASQUE	79.1	6.3	4.3	0.0
BASQUE AND FRENCH OR SPANISH	8.2	39.0	26.6	0.6
FRENCH OR SPANISH	12.7	54.7	69.1	99.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

FIGURE 20

Children's first language according to parental linguistic competence, by region (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)



THE SOURCE:

Basque Government, Vice-Ministry for Language Policy. *Sociolinguistic Map*.

2.3. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

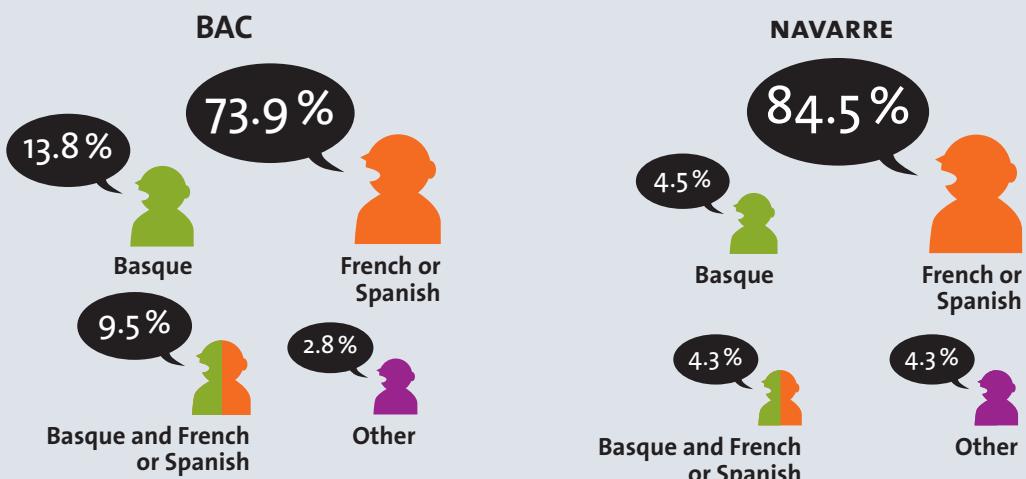
2.3.1. Language spoken at home (≥ 5 years old)

FIGURE 21

Language spoken at home (≥ 5 years old). Autonomous Community Basque 2016 and Navarre 2011 (%)

	COMMUNITIES		PROVINCE		
	BAC	NAVARRA	ALAVA	BIZCAY	GIPUZKOA
BASQUE	13.8	4.5	2.7	8.8	26.9
BASQUE AND FRENCH OR SPANISH	9.5	4.3	5.7	8.0	13.6
FRENCH OR SPANISH	73.9	84.5	87.5	80.9	56.7
OTHER	2.8	4.3	4.1	2.3	2.9
NO DATA	—	2.5	—	—	—
Total	2,061,646	600,213	304,652	1,083,452	673,542

* The data of the Autonomous Community Basque are from 2016 and those from Navarra from 2011.

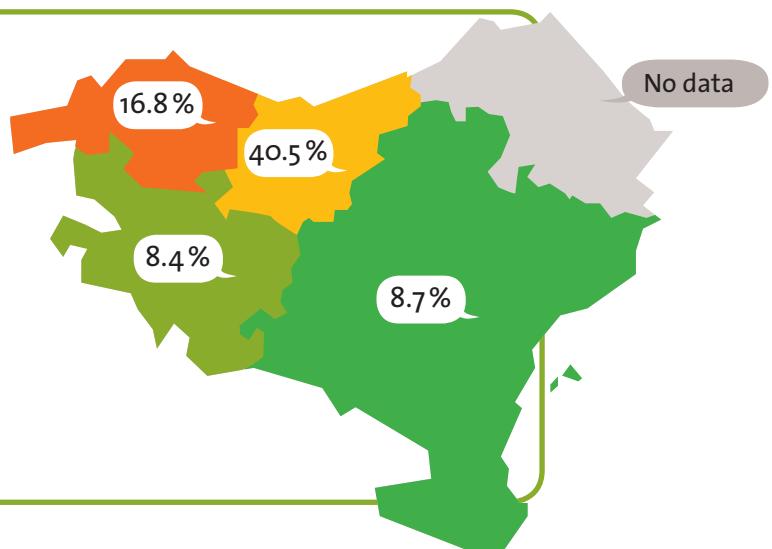


THE SOURCES:

Data from BAC: Basque Government. Vice-Ministry for Language Policy. *Sociolinguistic Map*.

Data from Navarre: Government of Navarre, *Sociolinguistic Map*

MAP 9
Use of Basque or Basque and Spanish at home (≥ 5 years old). Autonomous Community Basque 2016 and Navarre 2011 (%)

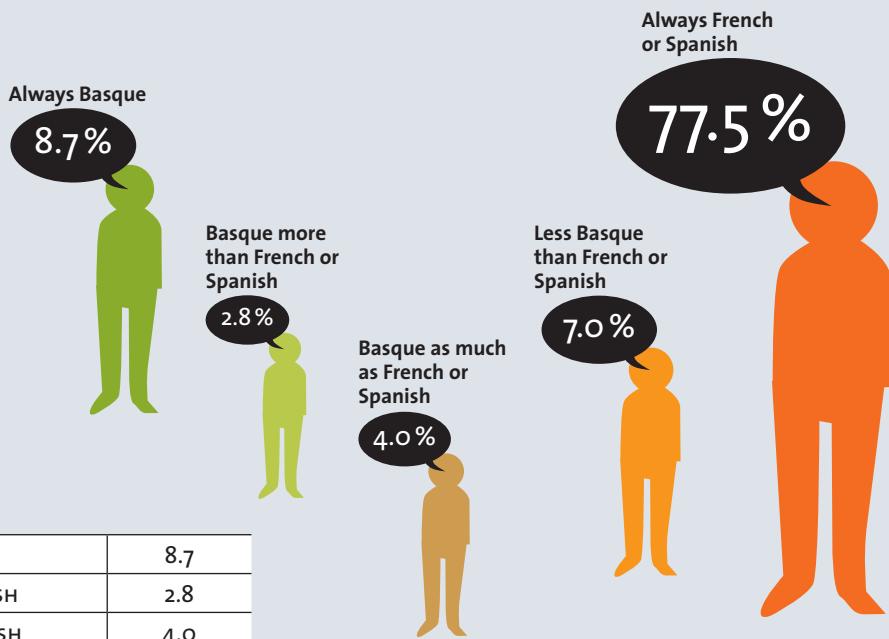


2.3.2. Language spoken at home (≥ 16 years old)

FIGURE 22

Language spoken at home (≥ 16 years old).

Basque Country, 2016 (%)



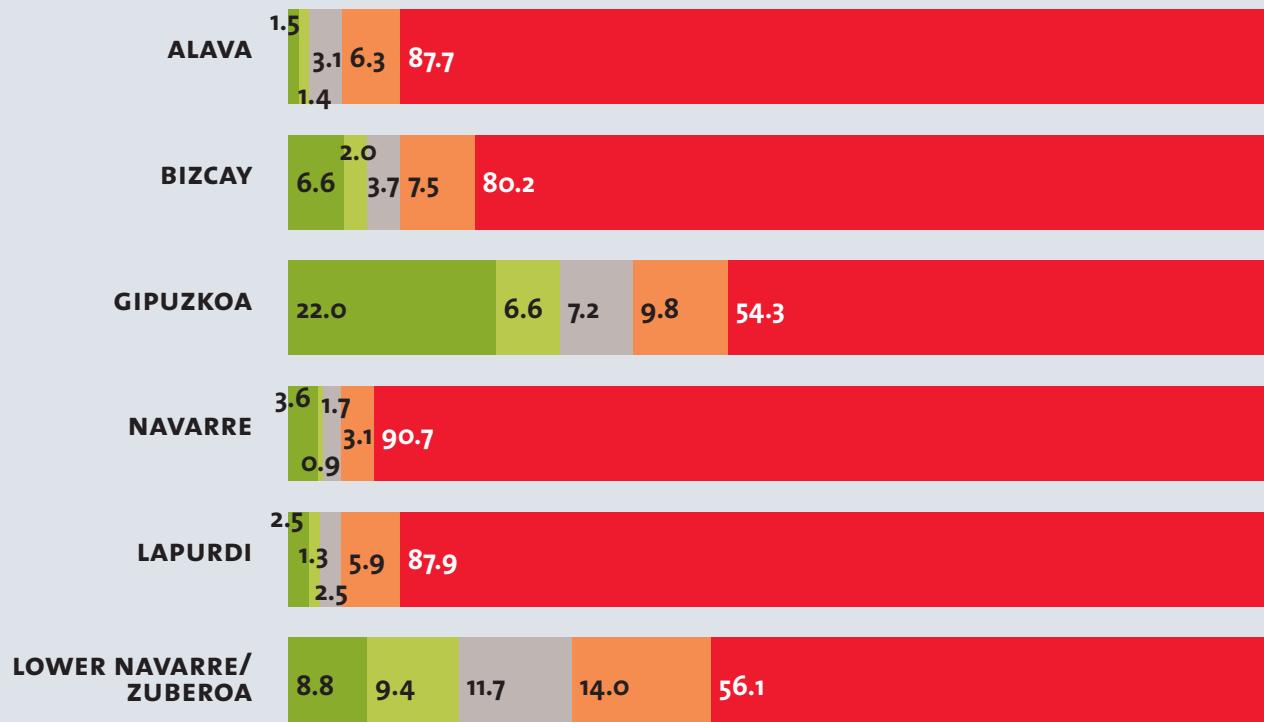
ALWAYS BASQUE	8.7
BASQUE MORE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	2.8
BASQUE AS MUCH AS FRENCH OR SPANISH	4.0
LESS BASQUE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	7.0
ALWAYS FRENCH OR SPANISH	77.5
Total	100.0

THE SOURCE:

Basque Government,
Vice-Ministry for
Language Policy.
Sociolinguistic Map.

FIGURE 23

Language spoken at home, by region (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)



MAP 10

Use of basque always or more than spanish/french at home (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

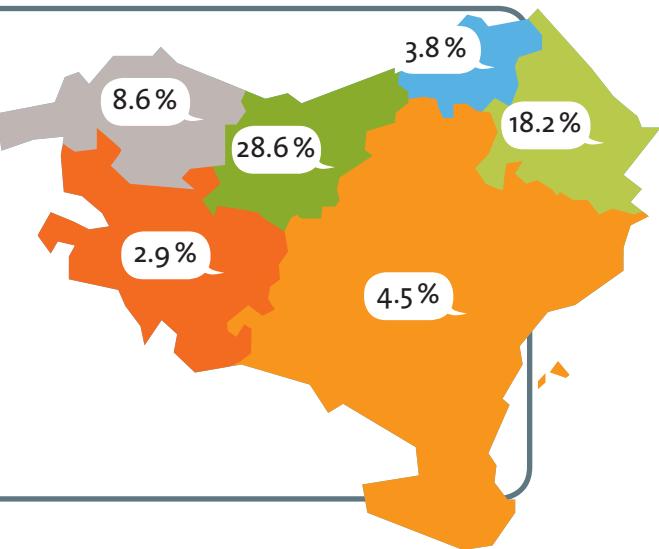


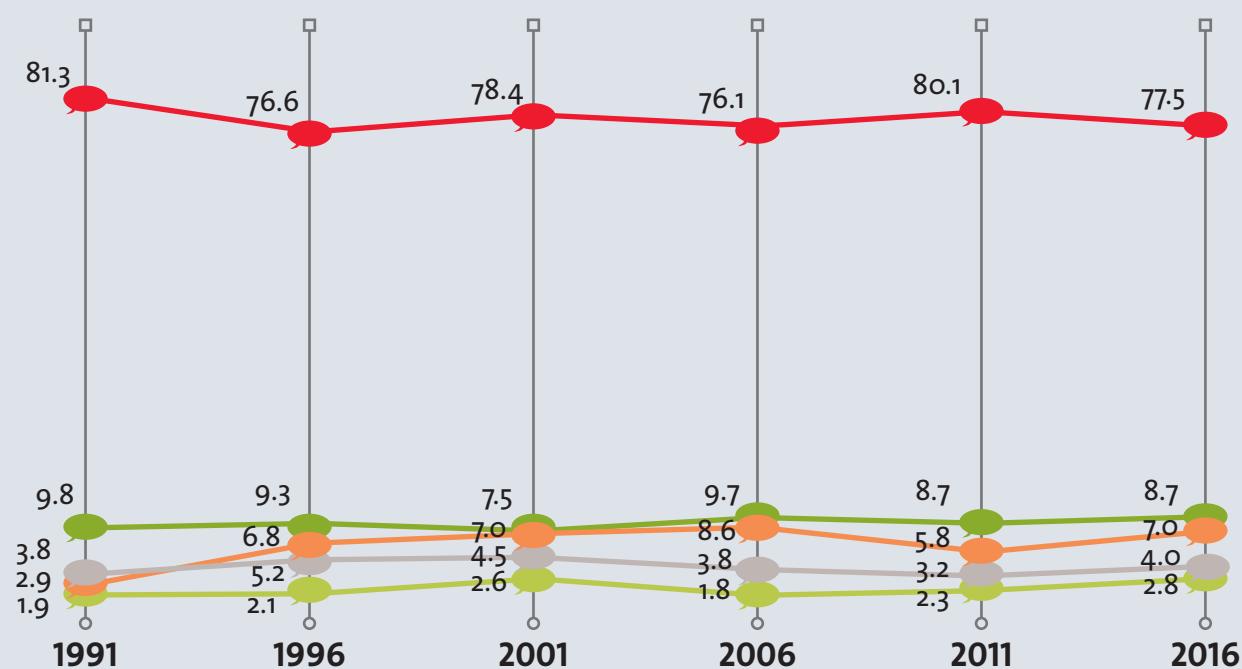
TABLE 11

Language spoken at home, by sex and age (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

	Men	Women	16-24	25-34	35-49	50-64	≥ 65
ALWAYS BASQUE	9.3	8.2	9.7	9.4	8.1	7.5	10.3
BASQUE MORE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	2.9	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.5	2.6	1.9
BASQUE AS MUCH AS FRENCH OR SPANISH	3.9	4.2	4.7	4.0	5.4	3.5	2.3
LESS BASQUE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	6.6	7.3	10.2	8.0	10.1	4.7	2.6
ALWAYS FRENCH OR SPANISH	77.3	77.7	71.9	76.1	72.9	81.7	82.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

FIGURE 24

Evolution of the language spoken at home (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 1991-2016 (%)



3.

EDUCATION



3.1. COMPULSORY EDUCATION, HIGH SCHOOL AND VOCATIONAL TRAINING

3.1.1. Language model of students who learn in non-university education levels

FIGURE 25

Language in which non-university education level students learn. Basque Country, school year 2017-2018 (%)

MODEL	BAC	NAVARRA
MODEL A	14.0	14.0
MODEL B	18.7	—
MODEL D	66.8	24.5
MODEL X/G	0.6	61.5
TOTAL	375,439	107,843

MODEL	NORTHERN BASQUE COUNTRY
IMMERSION	7.0
BILINGUAL	19.4
FRENCH ONLY	73.6
TOTAL	52,900

NOTES: MODEL A: in French or Spanish, the Basque like subject. MODEL B: some subjects in Basque and others in Spanish. MODEL D: in Basque, the French or Spanish like subject MODEL X/G: in French or Spanish. In the BAC Model X and Navarre Model G. In the Northern Basque Country IMMERSION: in Basque, the French like subject, and BILINGUAL: Teaching that seeks the hour equality.

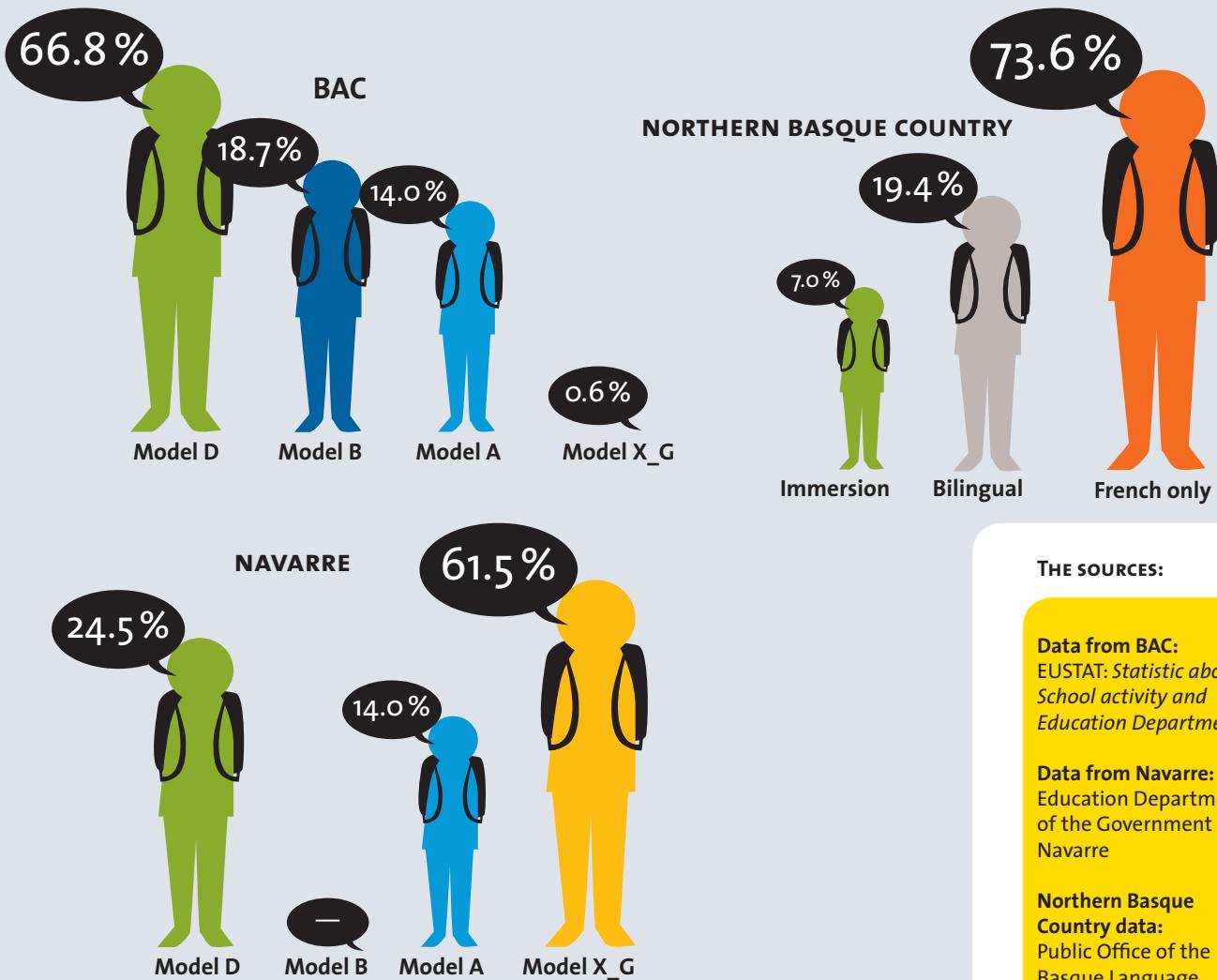
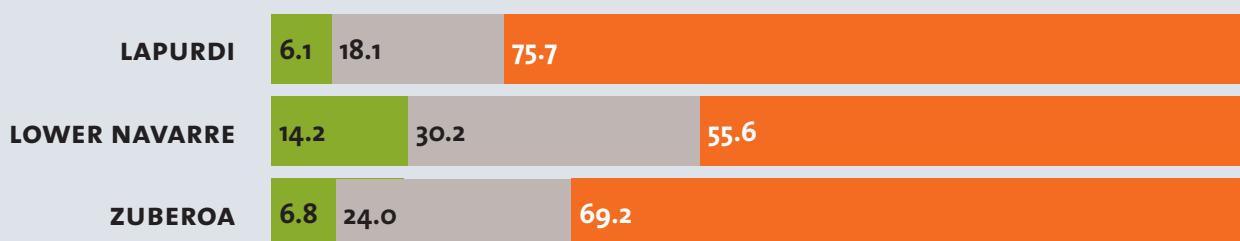
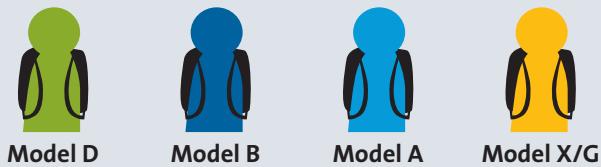


FIGURE 26

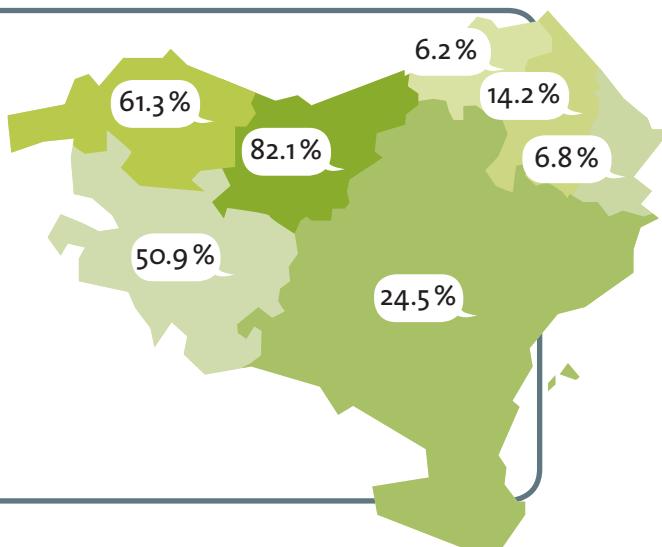
Language in which non-university education level students learn, by region.

Basque Country,
school year
2017-2018 (%)



MAP 11

Students in the Model D (BAC+Navarre) or in Immersion (Northern Basque Country).
Basque Country,
School year
2017-2018 (%)



NOTES: MODEL A: in French or Spanish, the Basque like subject. MODEL B: some subjects in Basque and others in Spanish. MODEL D: in Basque, the French or Spanish like subject MODEL X/G: in French or Spanish. In the BAC Model X and Navarre Model G. In the Northern Basque Country IMMERSION: in Basque, the French like subject, and BILINGUAL: Teaching that seeks the hour equality.

TABLE 12

Language model of students who learn in non-university education levels. Basque Country, school year 2017-2018 (%)



BAC	KINDERGARTEN AND PRIMARY SCHOOL	SECONDARY SCHOOL	BACCALAUREATE	VOCATIONAL TRAINING	SPECIAL EDUCATION
MODEL A	3.6	7.9	31.9	66.3	55.4
MODEL B	19.6	24.1	4.5	13.9	12.2
MODEL D	76.2	67.3	63.0	19.9	32.4
MODEL X/G	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
TOTAL	218,680	83,286	30,574	41,476	1,423

NAVARRA	KINDERGARTEN AND PRIMARY SCHOOL	SECONDARY SCHOOL	BACCALAUREATE	VOCATIONAL TRAINING	SPECIAL EDUCATION
MODEL A	20.2	8.9	3.8	0.0	1.1
MODEL B	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MODEL D	27.5	25.7	25.1	4.0	5.3
MODEL X/G	52.3	65.5	71.0	96.0	93.6
TOTAL	61,377	26,890	8,692	10,416	468

NOTES FOR THE BAC DATA AND NAVARRE:

KINDERGARTEN: between 2/3 and 5/6 years old.
 PRIMARY SCHOOL: between 5/6 and 11/12 years old.
 SECONDARY SCHOOL: between 11/12 and 15/16 years old.
 BACCALAUREATE: between 15/16 and 17/18 years old.

NAVARRA	KINDERGARTEN AND PRIMARY	SECONDARY	HIGHER SECONDARY	SPECIAL EDUCATION
IMMERSION	9.7	6.2	2.2	5.3
BILINGUAL	30.0	14.3	3.8	0.0
FRENCH ONLY	60.4	79.5	94.0	94.7
total	26.261	13.481	12.720	438

NOTES FOR THE NORTHERN BASQUE COUNTRY DATA:

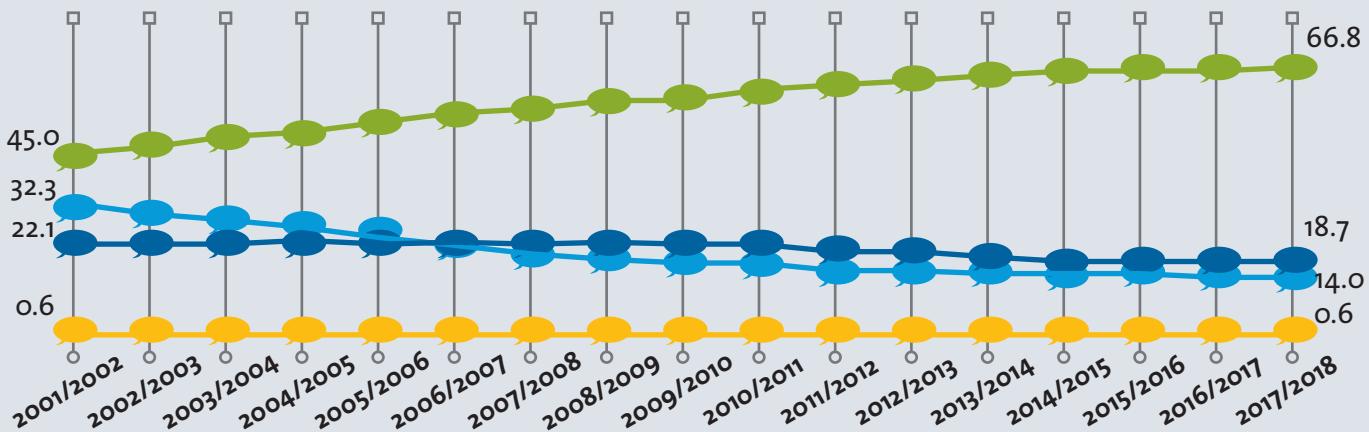
KINDERGARTEN: 2-6 years old.
 PRIMARY: 6-11 years old
 SECONDARY (general and professional section): 11/12-15/16 years old.
 HIGHER SECONDARY (general, technological and professional section): 15/16-17/18 years old.
 HIGHER SECONDARY (high level): 18-20 years old.
 SPECIAL EDUCATION: 12-18 years old.
 ULIS: local units by school inclusion.
 SEGPA: General and vocational adapted education sections.

FIGURE 27

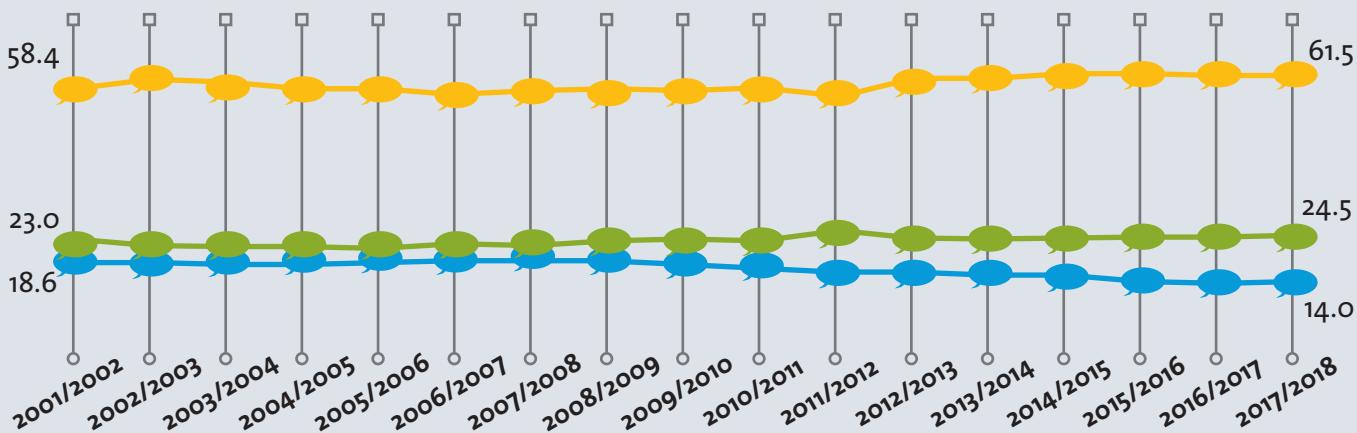
Language model of students who learn in non-university education levels. Basque Country, school year 2017-2018 (%)



BAC



NAVARRA



NORTHERN BASQUE COUNTRY

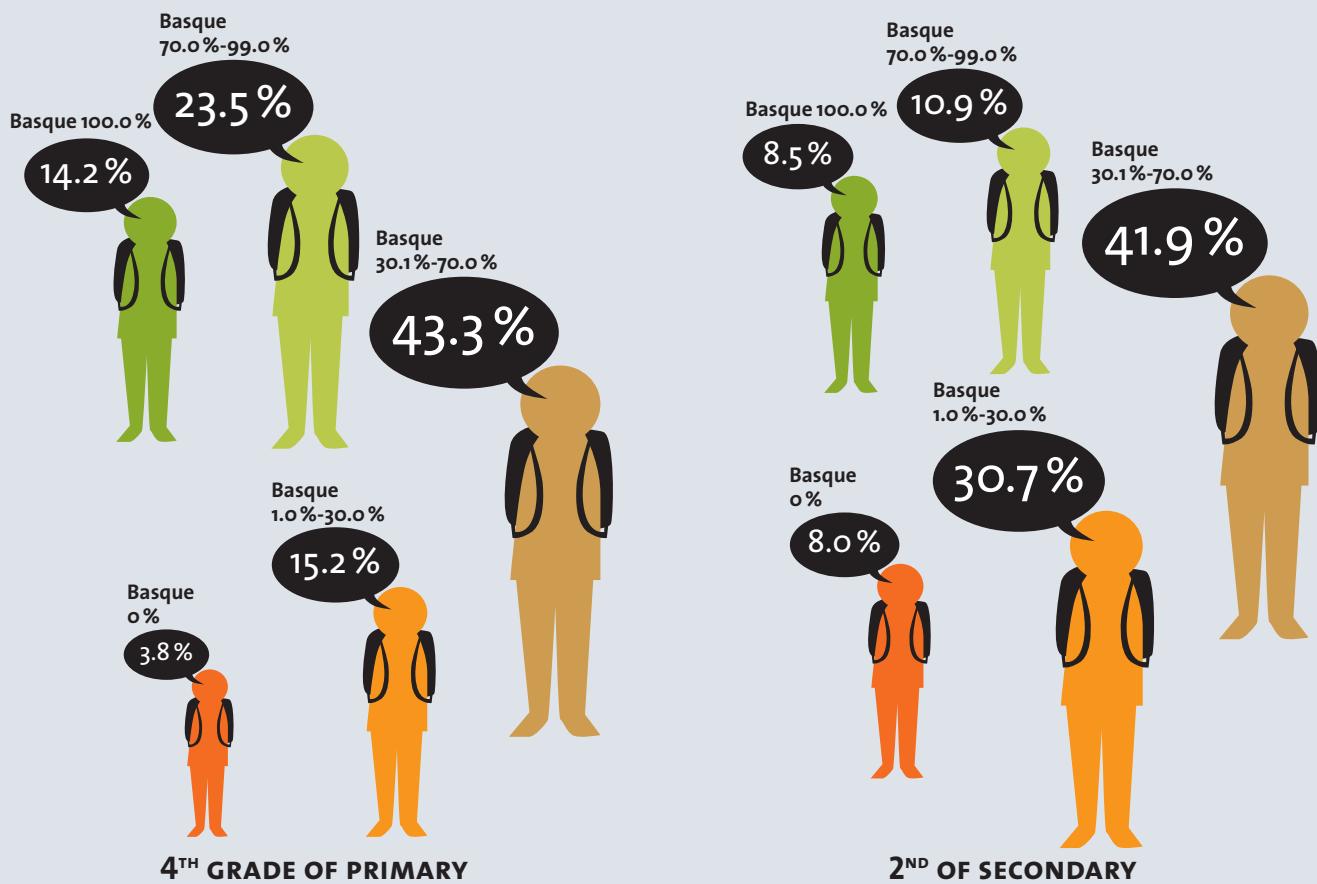


3.1.2. Used language by the students in the school

FIGURE 28

Used language by the students in the school. Autonomous Community Basque, 2015

	4 TH GRADE OF PRIMARY	2 ND OF SECONDARY
BASQUE 100.0 %	14.2	8.5
BASQUE 70.1%-99.0 %	23.5	10.9
BASQUE 30.1%-70.0 %	43.3	41.9
BASQUE 1.0%-30.0 %	15.2	30.7
BASQUE 0 %	3.8	8.0
General data (%)	59.4	42.3

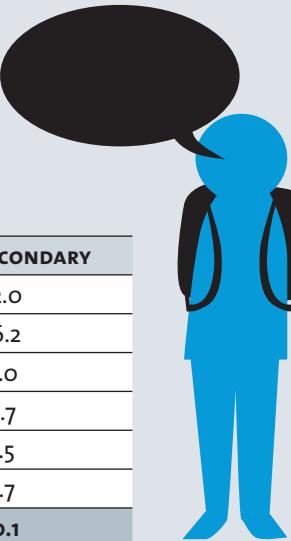


THE SOURCE:

Data from BAC:
Basque Government,
Vice-Ministry for
Language Policy.
Sociolinguistic Cluster. ISEI-
IVEI, ARRUE project.

TABLE 13

Used language by the students in the school by spaces. Autonomous Community Basque, 2015



STUDENTS TO TEACHERS IN THE CLASSROOM	4 TH GRADE OF PRIMARY	2 ND OF SECONDARY
ALWAYS BASQUE	59.0	42.0
BASQUE MORE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	19.3	26.2
BOTH EQUAL	9.6	11.0
LESS BASQUE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	6.3	11.7
ALWAYS FRENCH OR SPANISH	4.6	8.5
OTHER LANGUAGES	1.1	0.7
General data (%)	79.9	70.1

STUDENTS TO TEACHERS OUT OF THE CLASSROOM	4 TH GRADE OF PRIMARY	2 ND OF SECONDARY
ALWAYS BASQUE	49.6	38.6
BASQUE MORE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	13.8	20.7
BOTH EQUAL	9.0	9.5
LESS BASQUE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	9.6	12.2
ALWAYS FRENCH OR SPANISH	16.8	18.5
OTHER LANGUAGES	1.2	0.5
General data (%)	66.9	61.9

STUDENTS WITH STUDENTS IN THE CLASSROOM	4 TH GRADE OF PRIMARY	2 ND OF SECONDARY
ALWAYS BASQUE	45.7	15.2
BASQUE MORE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	20.3	15.0
BOTH EQUAL	9.3	10.8
LESS BASQUE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	10.2	26.2
ALWAYS FRENCH OR SPANISH	13.7	32.7
OTHER LANGUAGES	0.8	0.2
General data (%)	68.1	38.4

STUDENTS WITH STUDENTS IN THE SCHOOL PLAYGROUND	4 TH GRADE OF PRIMARY	2 ND OF SECONDARY
ALWAYS BASQUE	20.8	11.0
BASQUE MORE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	13.3	7.2
BOTH EQUAL	10.7	5.2
LESS BASQUE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	19.2	18.4
ALWAYS FRENCH OR SPANISH	35.7	58.0
OTHER LANGUAGES	0.3	0.2
General data (%)	40.9	23.6

FIGURE 29

Used language by the students in the school, by sex. Autonomous Community Basque, 2015



5TH GRADE OF PRIMARY

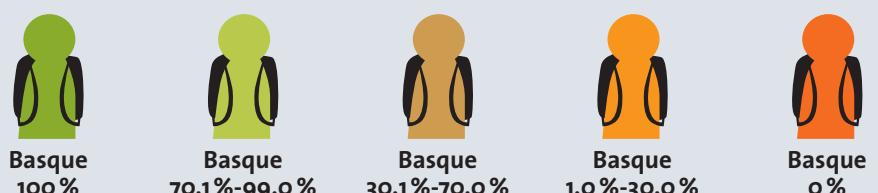


2ND OF SECONDARY

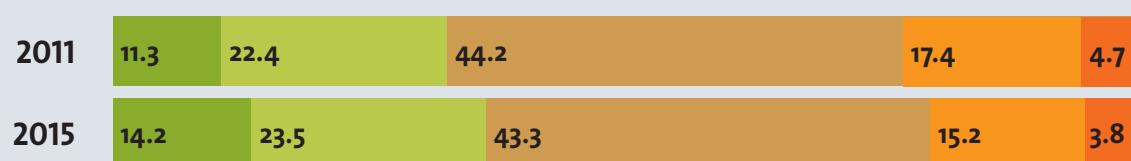


FIGURE 30

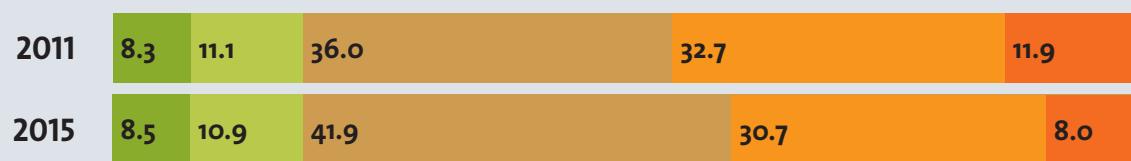
Evolution of used language by the students in the school. Autonomous Community Basque, 2011-2015



5TH GRADE OF PRIMARY



2ND OF SECONDARY



3.2. UNIVERSITY

3.2.1. University acces test

FIGURE 31

Students who did University acces test, baccalaureate type and language model. Autonomous Community Basque, 2017 (%)

BAC	Arts	Sciences and technology	Human sciences and social sciences	TOTAL
MODEL D	89.2	70.8	68.8	70.6
MODEL A	10.8	29.2	31.2	29.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

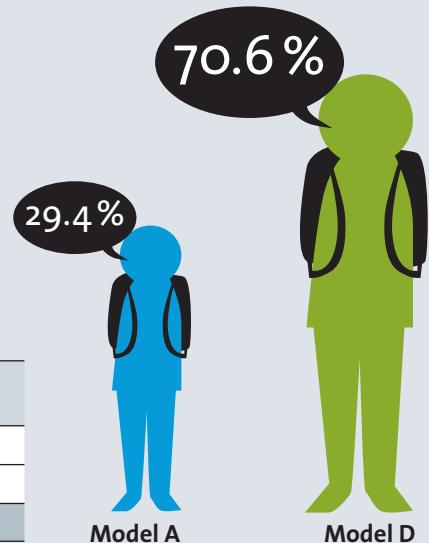
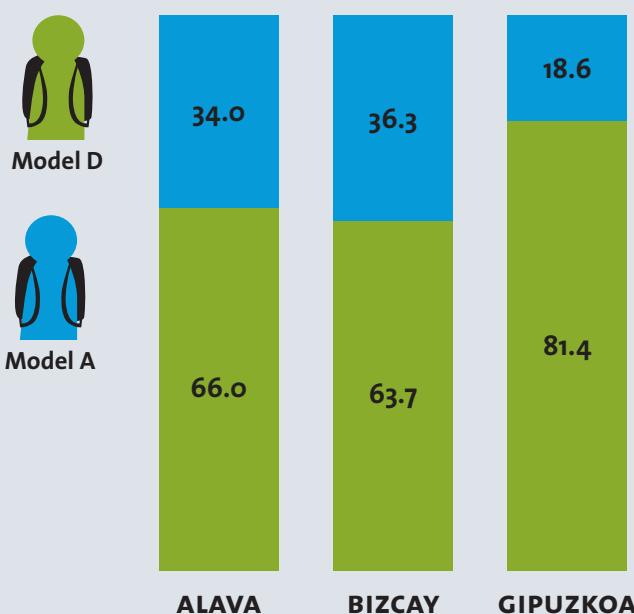


FIGURE 32

Students who did University acces test and language model by region. Autonomous Community Basque, 2017 (%)



MAP 12

Students who did University acces test with Model D. Autonomous Community Basque, 2017 (%)

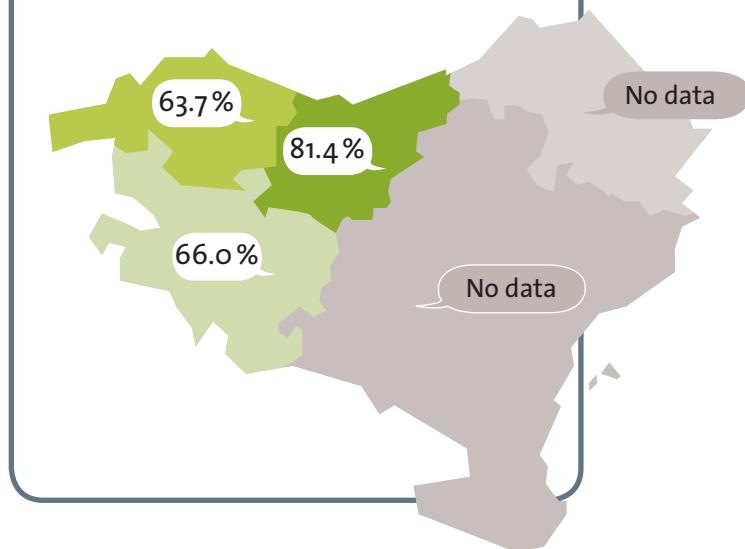
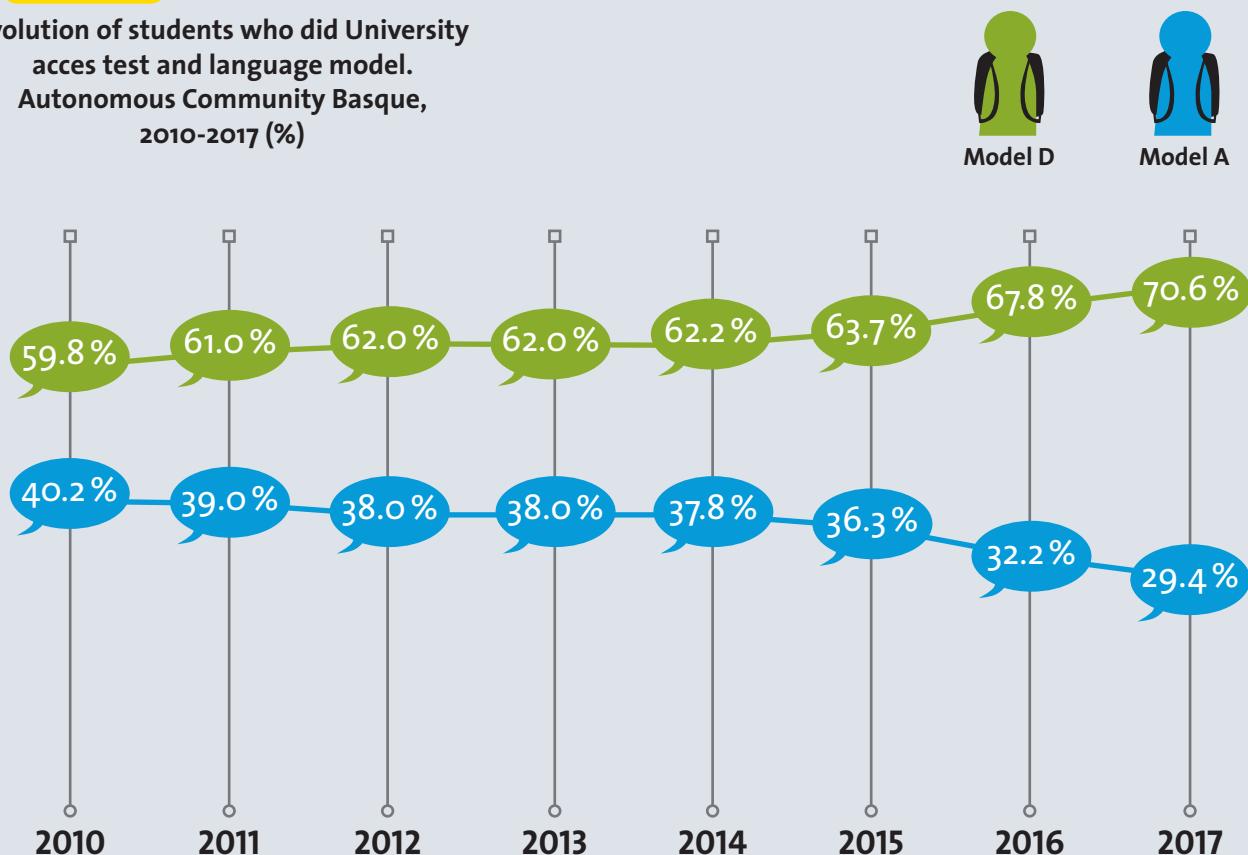


TABLE 14

Students who did University acces test by sex, baccalaureate type and language model. Autonomous Community Basque, 2017 (%)

BAC	Total	Men	Women
MODEL D	70.6	69.6	71.3
MODEL A	29.4	30.4	28.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

FIGURE 33
Evolution of students who did University acces test and language model. Autonomous Community Basque, 2010-2017 (%)

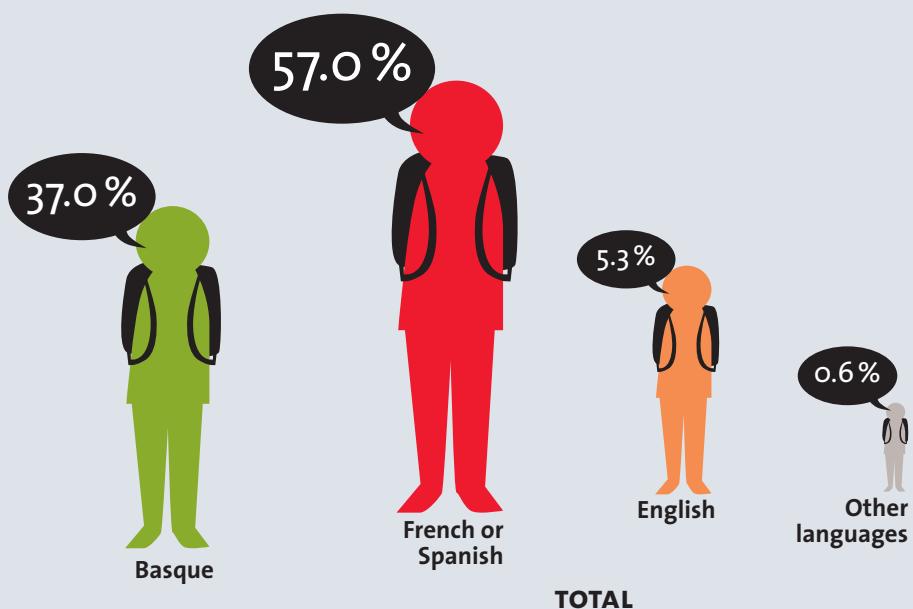


3.2.2. Register in Degrees (credits)

FIGURE 34

Register in Degrees (credits) by Knowledge field and region. BAC and Navarre, school year 2016/2017 (%)

	TOTAL	BAC	Navarre
BASQUE	37.0	41.1	9.1
FRENCH OR SPANISH	57.0	53.1	84.2
ENGLISH	5.3	5.2	6.5
OTHER LANGUAGES	0.6	0.7	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0



THE SOURCES:

Data from BAC:
University of the Basque Country, University of Deusto, University of Mondragon.

Data from Navarre:
Public University of Navarre.

BAC 41.1 53.1 5.2 0.7

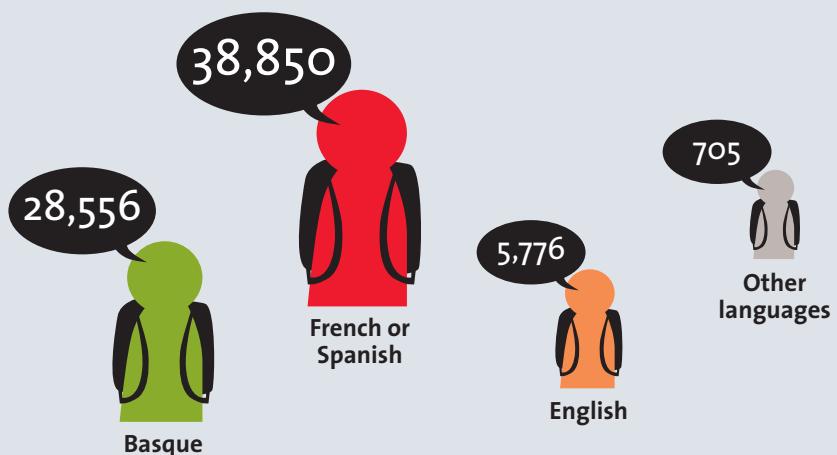
NAVARRA 9.1 84.2 6.5 0.1

3.2.3. Offert of Degrees (credits)

FIGURE 35

Offert of Degrees (credits) by language, Knowledge field and region. BAC and Navarre, school year 2016/2017 (absolute numbers)

	TOTAL	BAC	Navarre
BASQUE	28,556	27,005	1,551
FRENCH OR SPANISH	38,850	31,266	7,584
ENGLISH	5,776	4,618	1,158
OTHER LANGUAGES	705	627	78
Total	73,886	63,515	10,371



THE SOURCES:

Data from BAC:
University of the Basque Country, University of Deusto, University of Mondragon.

Data from Navarre:
Public University of Navarre.

TABLE 16

Offert of Degrees (credits) by language. Knowledge field and region. BAC and Navarre.
School year 2016/2017 (absolute numbers)



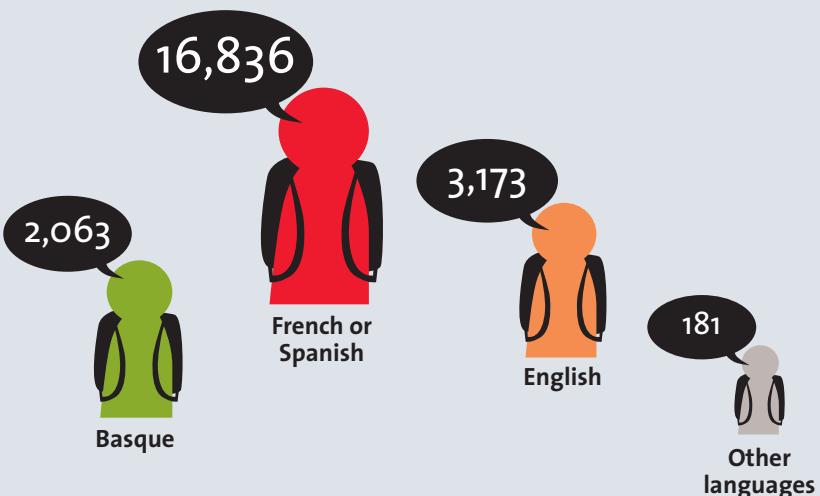
		TOTAL	BAC	NAVARRE	ALAVA	BIZCAY	GIPUZKOA
TOTAL	BASQUE	28,556	27,005	1,551	4,183	13,862	8,960
	FRENCH OR SPANISH	38,850	31,266	7,584	4,759	18,038	8,469
	ENGLISH	5,776	4,618	1,158	225	2,577	1,816
	OTHER LANGUAGES	705	627	78	0	513	114
	Total	73,886	63,515	10,371	9,167	34,990	19,358
SCIENCES	BASQUE	2,650	2,650	—	456	1,912	282
	FRENCH OR SPANISH	2,772	2,772	—	498	2,034	240
	ENGLISH	363	363	—	15	306	42
	OTHER LANGUAGES	0	0	—	0	0	0
	Total	5,785	5,785	—	969	4,252	564
HEALTH SCIENCES	BASQUE	2,757	2,745	12	786	1,231	728
	FRENCH OR SPANISH	3,799	3,283	516	1,005	1,522	756
	ENGLISH	219	219	0	24	168	27
	OTHER LANGUAGES	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	6,775	6,247	528	1,815	2,921	1,511
SOCIAL AND LAW SCIENCES	BASQUE	13,886	12,866	1,020	1,660	6,490	4,716
	FRENCH OR SPANISH	18,068	14,246	3,822	1,510	8,349	4,387
	ENGLISH	2,549	1,895	654	0	964	931
	OTHER LANGUAGES	306	228	78	0	126	102
	Total	34,809	29,235	5,574	3,170	15,929	10,136
ARTS AND HUMAN SCIENCES	BASQUE	1,827	1,827	—	510	1,101	216
	FRENCH OR SPANISH	2,643	2,643	—	570	1,833	240
	ENGLISH	570	570	—	54	498	18
	OTHER LANGUAGES	342	342	—	0	342	0
	Total	5,382	5,382	—	1,134	3,774	474
ENGINEERING AND ARCHITECTURE	BASQUE	7,436	6,917	519	771	3,128	3,018
	FRENCH OR SPANISH	11,568	8,322	3,246	1,176	4,300	2,846
	ENGLISH	2,075	1,571	504	132	641	798
	OTHER LANGUAGES	57	57	0	0	45	12
	Total	21,135	16,866	4,269	2,079	8,114	6,673

3.2.4. Postgraduate offert (credits)

FIGURE 36

Postgraduate offert (credits) by language, Autonomous Community Basque and Navarre, school year 2016/2017 (absolute numbers)

	TOTAL ABS.	BAC Abs.	Navarre Abs.
BASQUE	2,063	2,046	17
FRENCH OR SPANISH	16,836	14,247	2,589
ENGLISH	3,173	3,044	129
OTHER LANGUAGES	181	181	0
Total	22,433	19,517	2,916



THE SOURCES:

Data from BAC:
Universidad del Basque Country, Universidad de Deusto and Universidad de Mondragón.

Data from Navarre:
Universidad Pública de Navarre.

TABLE 17

Postgraduate offert (credits) by language, type, knowledge field and region. Autonomous Community Basque and Navarre, school year 2016/2017 (absolute numbers)



		TOTAL ABS.	BAC ABS.	NAVARRA ABS.	ALAVA ABS.	BIZCAY ABS.	GIPUZKOA ABS.
TOTAL	BASQUE	2,063	2,046	17	84	858	1,104
	FRENCH OR SPANISH	16,836	14,247	2,589	664	10,408	3,175
	ENGLISH	3,173	3,044	129	113	1,884	1,047
	OTHER LANGUAGES	181	181	0	0	181	0
	Total	22,433	19,517	2,916	861	13,331	5,325
SCIENCES	BASQUE	3	3	0	0	3	0
	FRENCH OR SPANISH	1,103	983	120	72	793	118
	ENGLISH	554	554	0	0	381	173
	OTHER LANGUAGES	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	1,660	1,540	120	72	1,177	291
HEALTH SCIENCES	BASQUE	92	92	0	0	5	87
	FRENCH OR SPANISH	2,125	1,897	228	248	1,556	93
	ENGLISH	50	50	0	0	50	0
	OTHER LANGUAGES	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	2,267	2,039	228	248	1,611	180
SOCIAL AND LAW SCIENCES	BASQUE	1,394	1,377	17	0	514	863
	FRENCH OR SPANISH	7,077	6,158	919	64	4,404	1,690
	ENGLISH	1,490	1,367	123	11	1,025	331
	OTHER LANGUAGES	181	181	0	0	181	0
	Total	10,323	9,083	1,240	75	6,124	2,884
ARTS AND HUMAN SCIENCES	BASQUE	97	97	0	84	13	0
	FRENCH OR SPANISH	973	973	0	280	603	90
	ENGLISH	342	342	0	102	148	92
	OTHER LANGUAGES	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	1,412	1,412	0	466	764	182
ENGINEERING AND ARCHITECTURE	BASQUE	477	477	0	0	323	154
	FRENCH OR SPANISH	5,558	4,236	1,322	0	3,052	1,184
	ENGLISH	737	731	6	0	280	451
	OTHER LANGUAGES	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	6,771	5,443	1,328	0	3,655	1,788

4.

BASQUE TEACHING FOR ADULTS



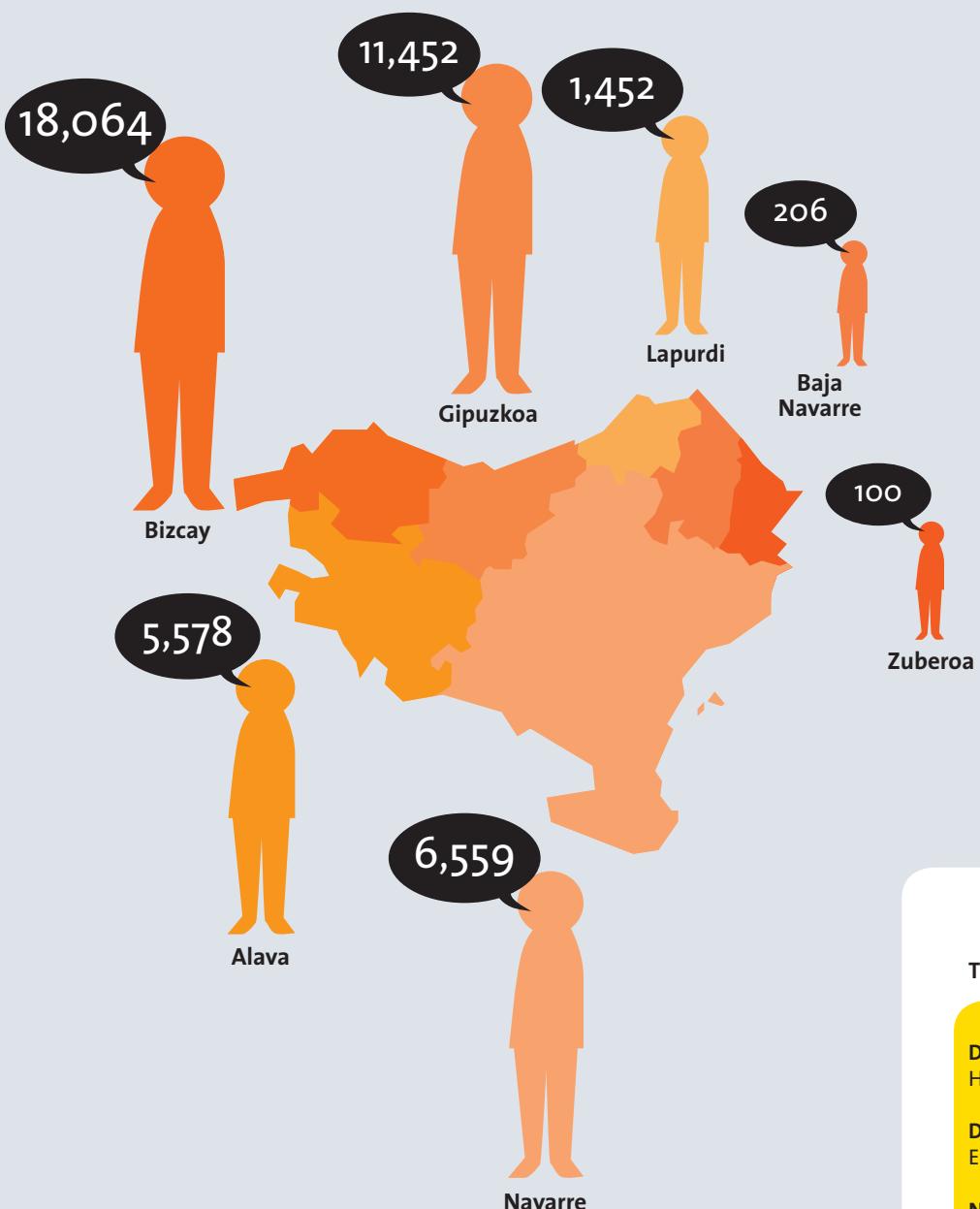
4.1. STUDENTS OF BASQUE

FIGURE 37

Students of Basque language. Basque Country, school year 2016/2017 (%)

	BASQUE COUNTRY	BAC	NAVARRE	NORTHERN BASQUE COUNTRY
STUDENTS	43,411	35,094	6,559	1,758

NOTES: No data of students of official language schools in BAC In NBC data is about annual students (one or two weeks intensive courses), goal groups (students of vocational training in public and private institutions: in work time and to use Basque in work) and night school students.



THE SOURCES:

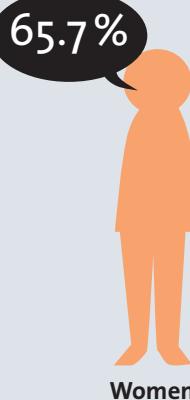
Data from BAC: HABE.

Data from Navarre: Euskerabidea.

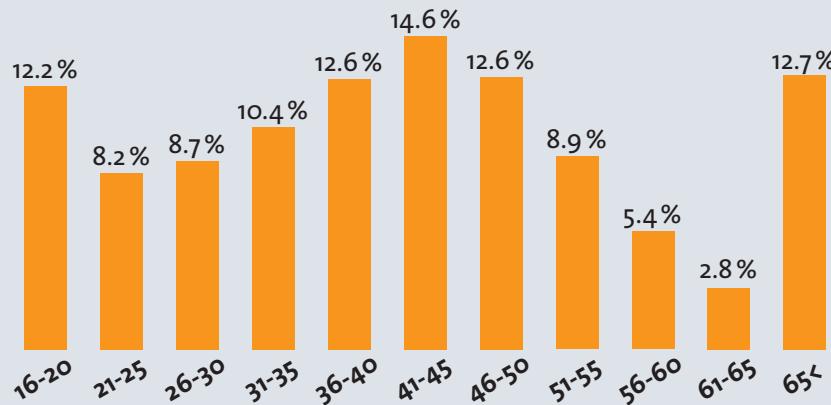
Northern Basque Country data: AEK.

FIGURE 38

Students of Basque language by level, age and sex. Autonomous Community Basque, School year 2017/2018 (%)



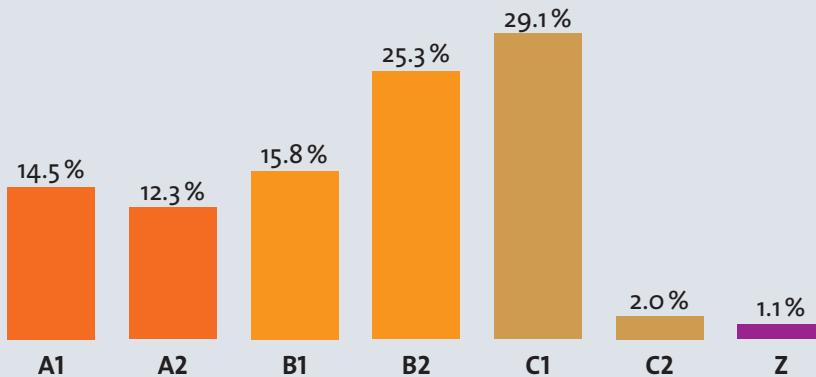
SEX	WOMEN	Abs.	%
	MEN	12,040	34.3
AGE	16-20	4,274	12.2
	21-25	2,870	8.2
	26-30	3,073	8.7
	31-35	3,648	10.4
	36-40	4,436	12.6
	41-45	5,129	14.6
	46-50	4,442	12.6
	51-55	3,140	8.9
	56-60	1,908	5.4
	61-65	985	2.8
	65+	4,475	12.7
TOTAL		35,139	100.0



NOTE: No data of students of official language schools in BAC. No data of Navarre and Northern Basque Country.

FIGURE 39

Students of Basque language by level. Autonomous Community Basque, School year 2017/2018 (%)

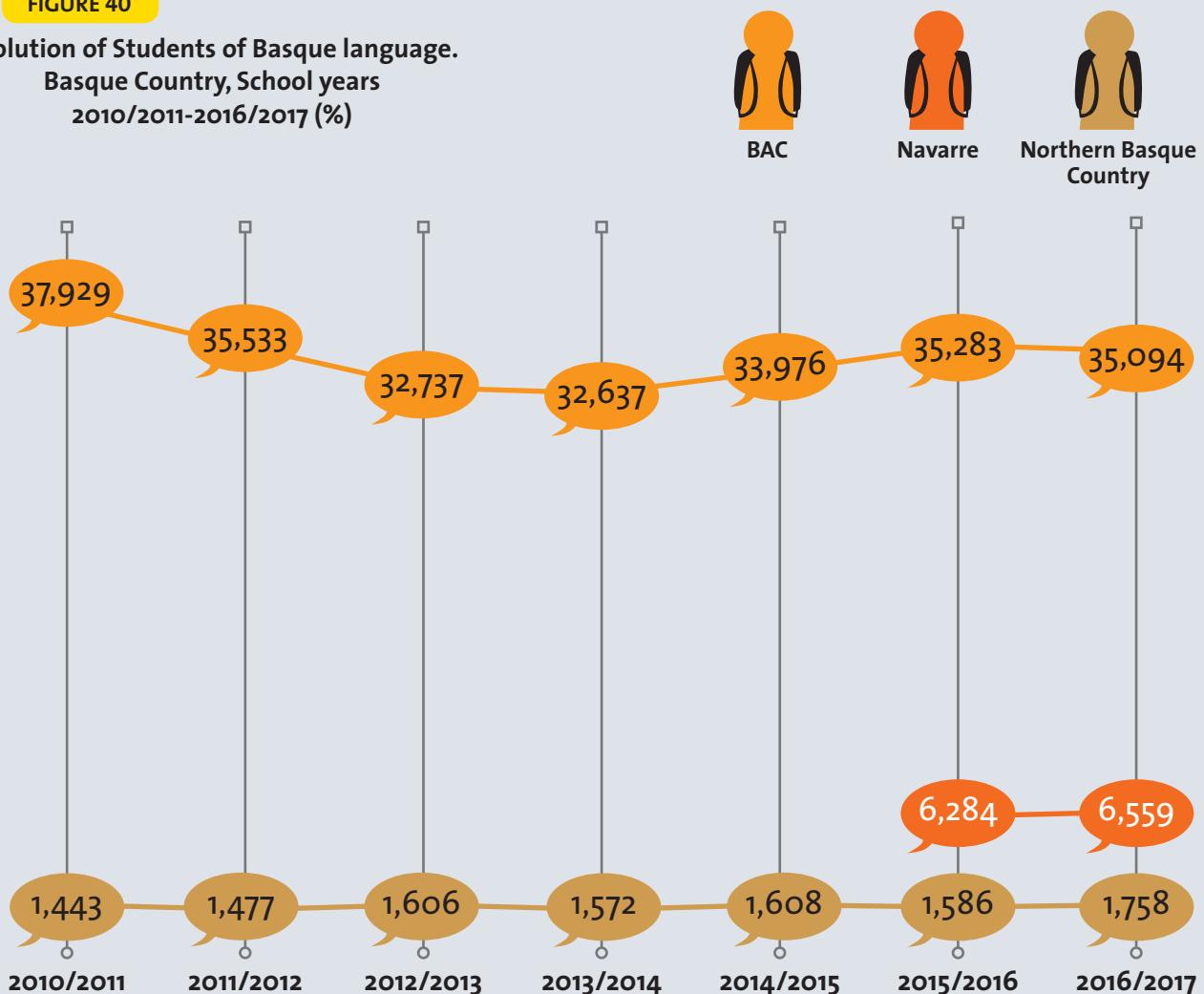


	Abs.	%
A1	5,081	14.5
A2	4,311	12.3
B1	5,548	15.8
B2	8,899	25.3
C1	10,229	29.1
C2	691	2.0
Z	380	1.1
TOTAL	35,139	100.0

NOTE: No data of students of official language schools in BAC. No data of Navarre and Northern Basque Country. Take away of Basque teaching for adults Basic Curriculum.

FIGURE 40

Evolution of Students of Basque language.
Basque Country, School years
2010/2011-2016/2017 (%)



NOTE: In NBC data is about annual students (one or two weeks intensive courses), goal groups (students of vocational training in public and private institutions: in work time and to use Basque in work) and night school students.

5.

CIVIL SERVANTS



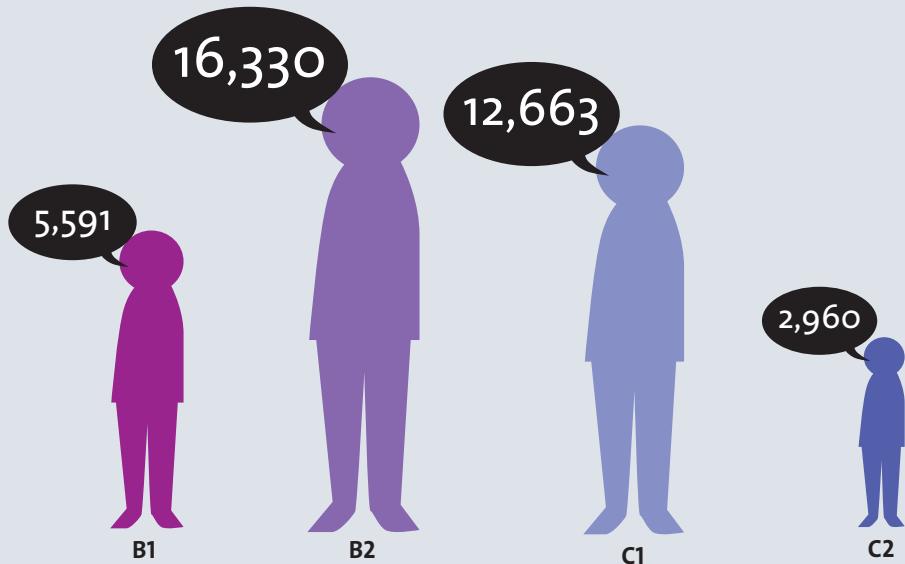
5.1. CIVIL SERVANTS

5.1.1. Civil servants who have verified the Basque level assigned to their positions

FIGURE 41

Civil servants
who have verified
the Basque level
assigned to
their positions.
Autonomous
Community Basque,
2015 (%)

	TOTAL	B1	B2	C1	C2
VERIFIED	55.0	41.0	55.3	61.9	49.9
MORE LOAD VERIFIED	8.1	0.0	5.6	11.3	23.0
NOT VERIFIED AT ALL	25.1	48.1	27.7	14.4	13.3
EXCLUDED	4.6	2.5	4.2	5.6	5.9
EMPTY/NO INFORMATION	7.2	8.4	7.1	6.7	7.9
Total jobs (absolute numbers)	37,544	5,591	16,330	12,663	2,960



THE SOURCE:

Data from BAC:
Basque Government,
Vice-Ministry for
Language Policy.

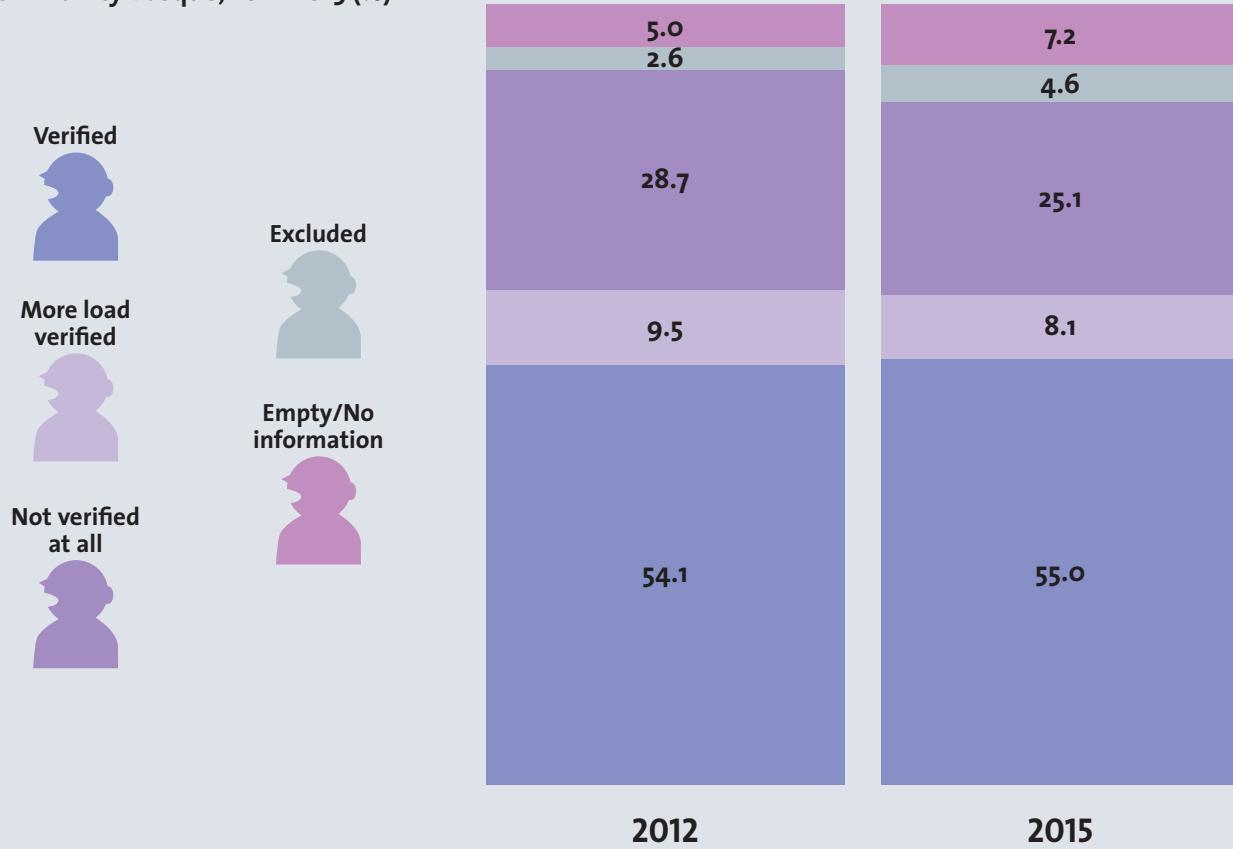
TABLE 18

**Civil servants who have verified the Basque level assigned to their positions, by institution.
Autonomous Community Basque, 2015 (%)**

	TOTAL JOBS Abs.	VERIFIED %	MORE LOAD VERIFIED %	NOT VERIFIED AT ALL %	EXCLUDED %	EMPTY/No INFORMATION %
TOWNS	17,503	51.1	8.1	29.0	2.9	8.9
COMMUNITIES, DISTRICTS AND CONSORTIUMS	893	54.1	6.9	27.7	4.9	6.4
FORAL GOVERMENTS AND PARLIAMENTS	8,104	57.0	7.6	21.5	8.1	5.7
BASQUE GOVERNMENT AND ITS AUTONOMOUS ENTITIES	7,676	50.1	10.1	27.1	4.9	7.8
BASQUE PARLIAMENT	146	63.7	8.9	11.0	12.3	4.1
UNIVERSITY OF THE BASQUE COUNTRY	1,547	68.1	7.6	16.2	6.7	1.6
BASQUE COURT OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTS	81	38.3	19.8	29.6	2.5	9.9
LABOUR RELATIONS COUNCIL	16	56.3	12.5	18.8	0.0	12.5
BASQUE OFFICE FOR PROTECTED DATA	16	43.8	31.3	12.5	0.0	12.5
ETXEPARE BASQUE INSTITUTE	8	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BASQUE AGENCY FOR DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION	16	56.3	37.5	6.3	0.0	0.0
KINDERGARTEN CONSORTIUM	1,538	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Total	37,544	55.0	8.1	25.1	4.6	7.2

FIGURE 42

Evolution of civil servants who have verified the Basque level assigned to their positions. Autonomous Community Basque, 2012-2015 (%)



5.1.2. Osakidetza Health Service staff who have verified the Basque level assigned to their positions

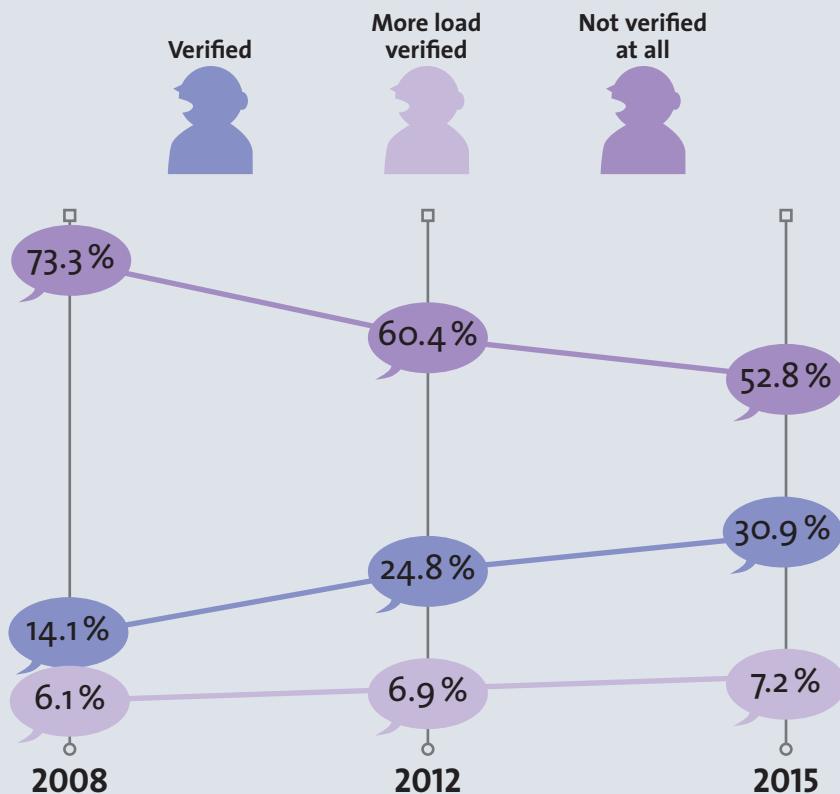
TABLE 19

Osakidetza Health Service staff who have verified the Basque level assigned to their positions.
Autonomous Community Basque, 2015 (%)

	TOTAL	B1	B2	C1	C2
VERIFIED	30.9	25.3	31.1	24.9	96.7
MORE LOAD VERIFIED	7.2	0.0	7.2	17.3	0.0
NOT VERIFIED AT ALL	52.8	61.2	52.7	46.5	0.0
EXCLUDED	8.4	10.5	8.3	9.3	0.0
EMPTY/NO INFORMATION	9.1	13.5	8.9	11.3	3.3
Total jobs (absolute numbers)	25,700	873	24,247	550	30

FIGURE 43

Evolution of Osakidetza Health Service staff who have verified the Basque level assigned to their positions.
Autonomous Community Basque, 2008-2015 (%)



THE SOURCE:

Data from BAC:
Basque Government,
Vice-Ministry for
Language Policy.

5.2. LANGUAGE IN PUBLIC SERVICES

5.2.1. Used language with municipal employees

FIGURE 44

Used language with

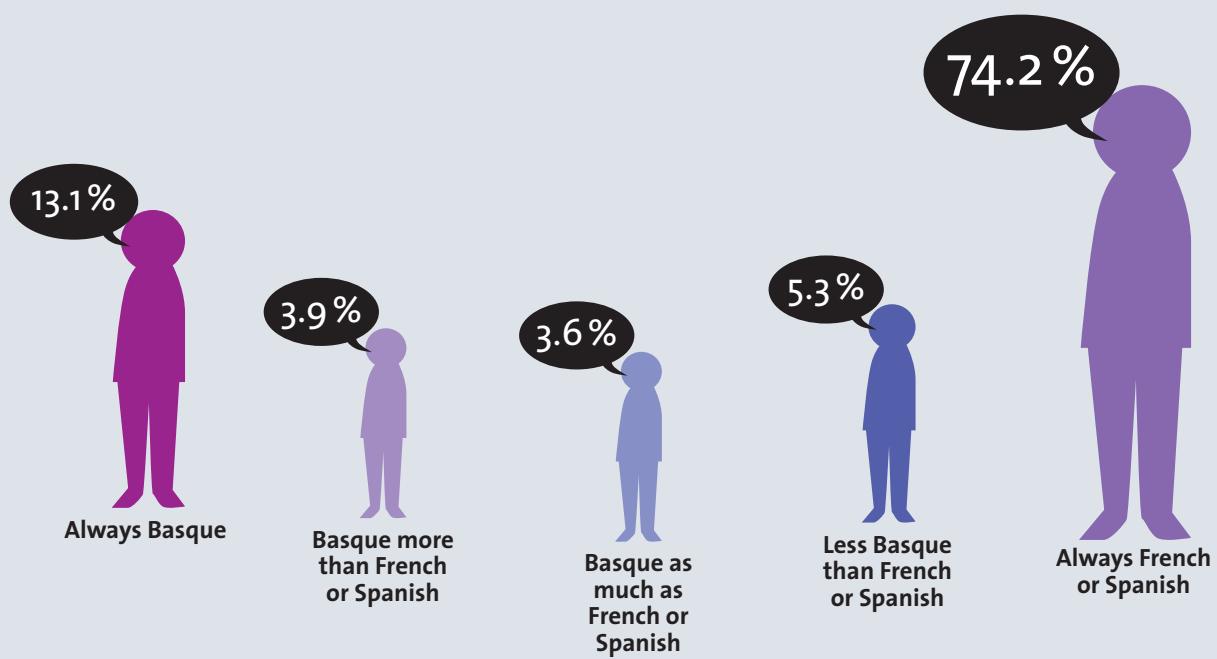
municipal employees

(≥ 16 years old).

Basque Country,

2016 (%)

	%
ALWAYS BASQUE	13.1
BASQUE MORE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	3.9
BASQUE AS MUCH AS FRENCH OR SPANISH	3.6
LESS BASQUE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	5.3
ALWAYS FRENCH OR SPANISH	74.2
Total	100.0

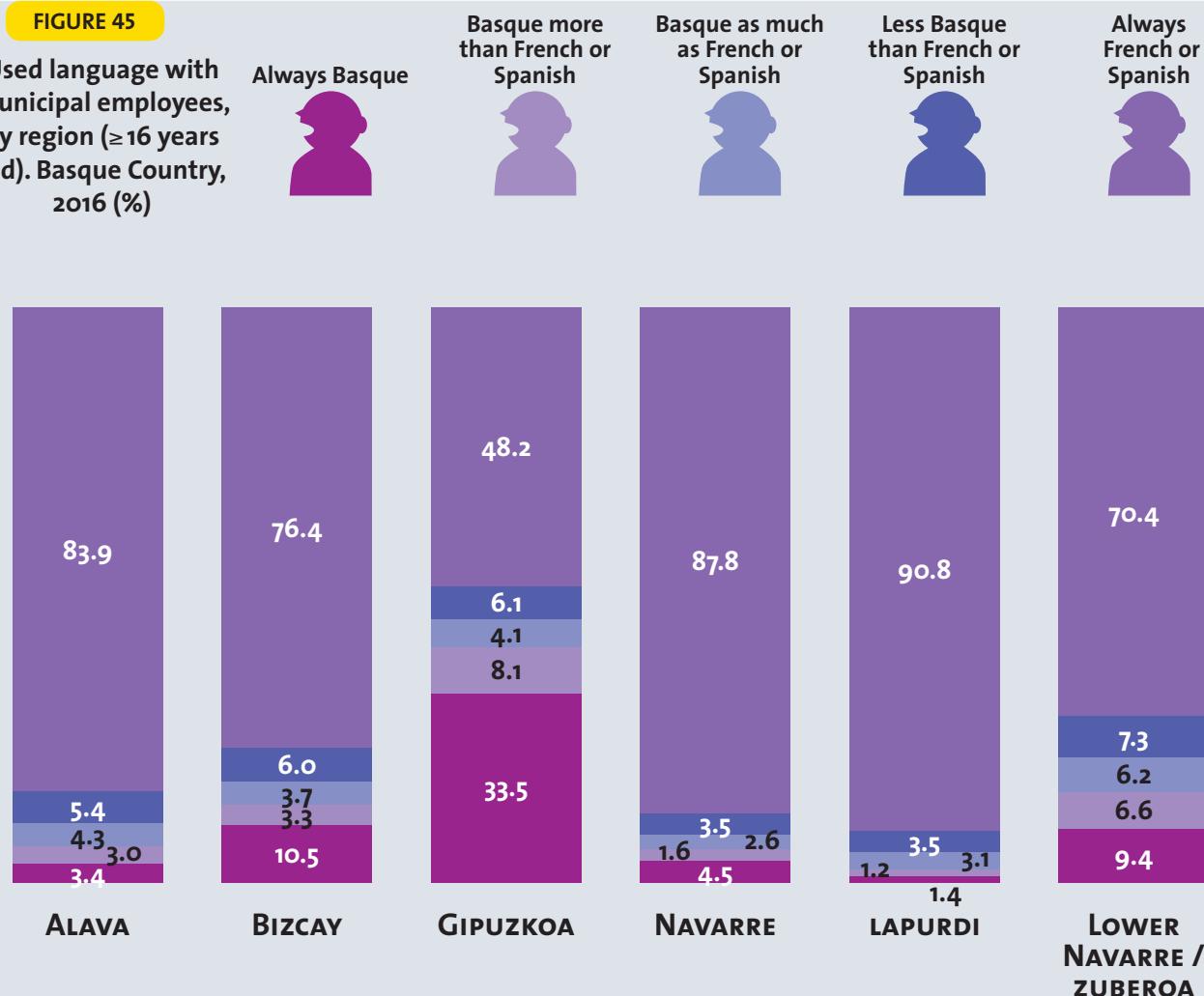


THE SOURCE:

Basque Government,
Vice-Ministry for
Language Policy.
Sociolinguistic Map.

FIGURE 45

Used language with municipal employees, by region (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)



MAP 13

Use of Basque as much as or more than Spanish with municipal employees (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

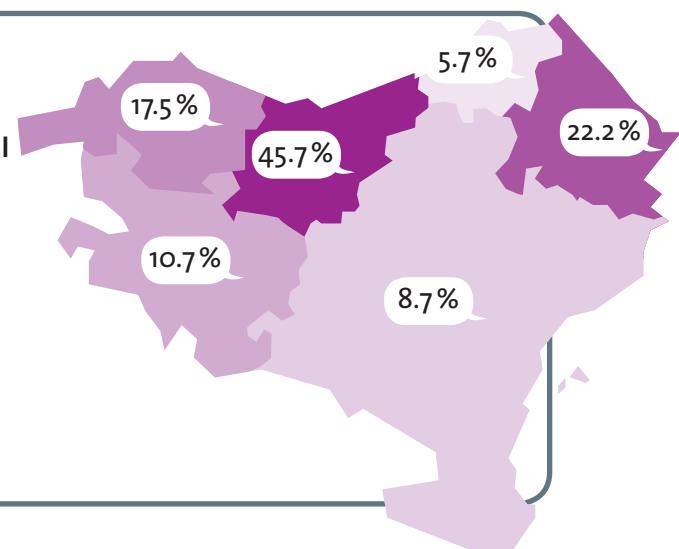


TABLE 20

Used language with municipal employees, by sex and age (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

	MEN	WOMEN	16-24	25-34	35-49	50-64	≥ 65
ALWAYS BASQUE	13.1	13.1	18.6	16.6	12.2	11.4	11.6
BASQUE MORE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	4.2	3.6	7.7	4.6	4.3	2.7	2.6
BASQUE AS MUCH AS FRENCH OR SPANISH	3.8	3.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	2.8	2.3
LESS BASQUE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	5.1	5.5	8.0	7.7	5.7	4.4	3.2
ALWAYS FRENCH OR SPANISH	73.9	74.4	58.6	65.8	74.2	78.8	80.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

FIGURE 46

Evolution of used language with municipal employees (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 1991-2016 (%)

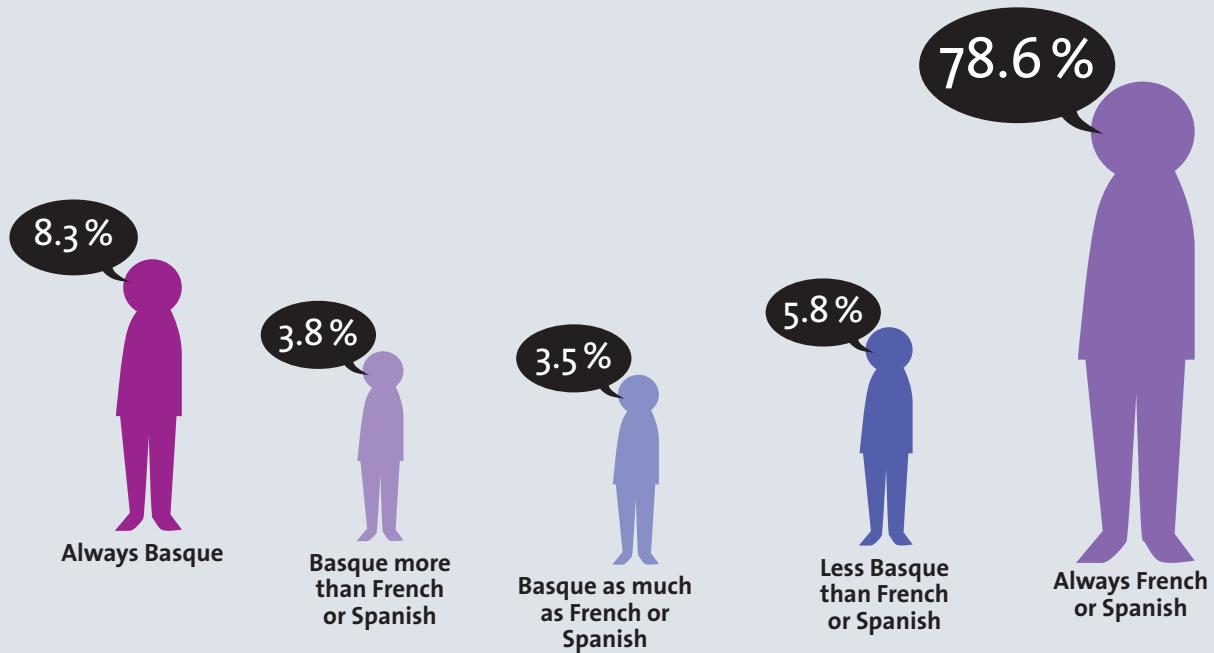


5.2.2. Used language with health service staff

FIGURE 47

Used language with
health service staff
(≥ 16 years old).
Basque Country,
2016 (%)

	%
ALWAYS BASQUE	8.3
BASQUE MORE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	3.8
BASQUE AS MUCH AS FRENCH OR SPANISH	3.5
LESS BASQUE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	5.8
ALWAYS FRENCH OR SPANISH	78.6
Total	100.0

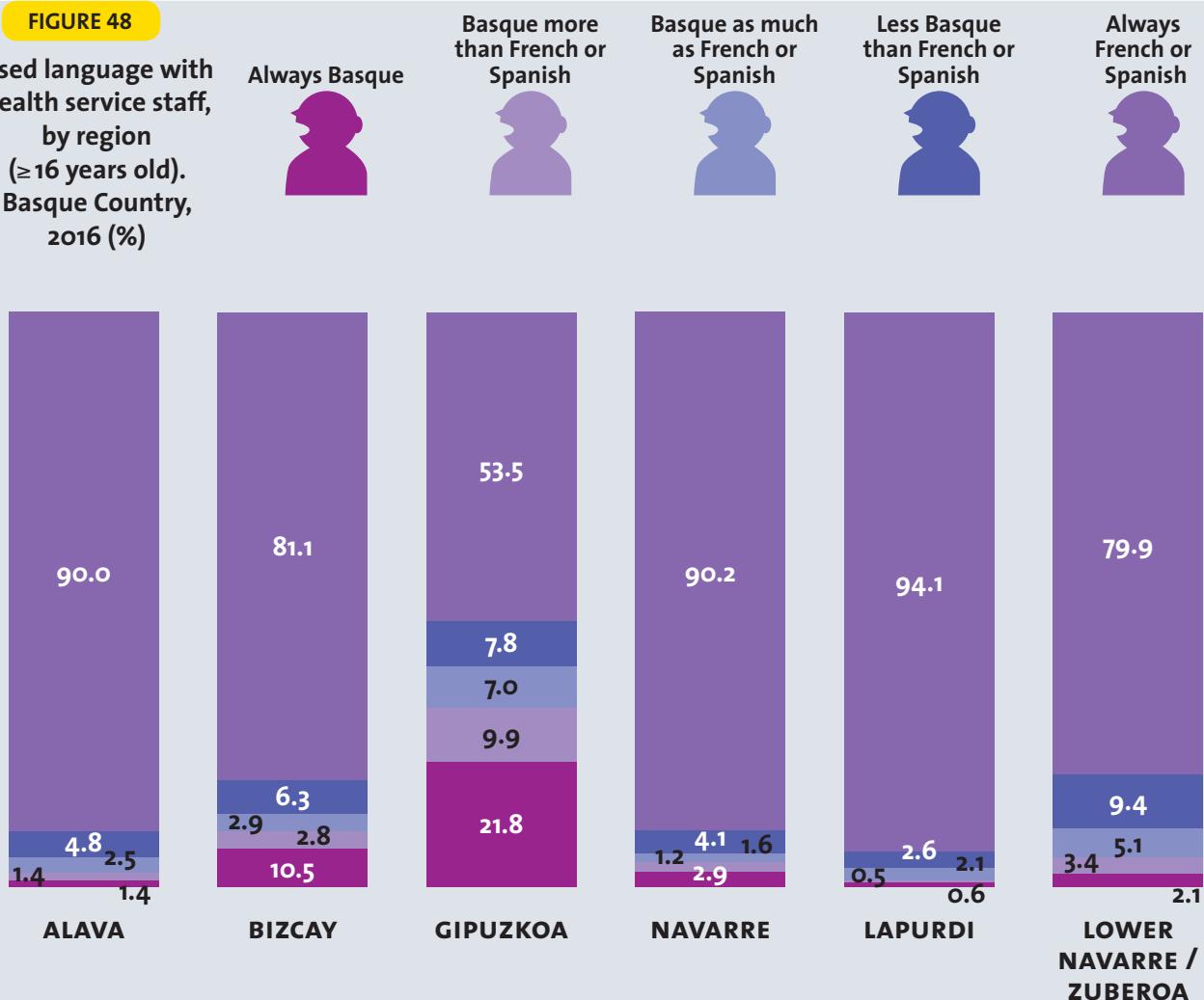


THE SOURCE:

Basque Government,
Vice-Ministry for
Language Policy.
Sociolinguistic Map.

FIGURE 48

Used language with health service staff, by region (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)



MAP 14

Use of Basque as much as or more than Spanish with health service staff (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

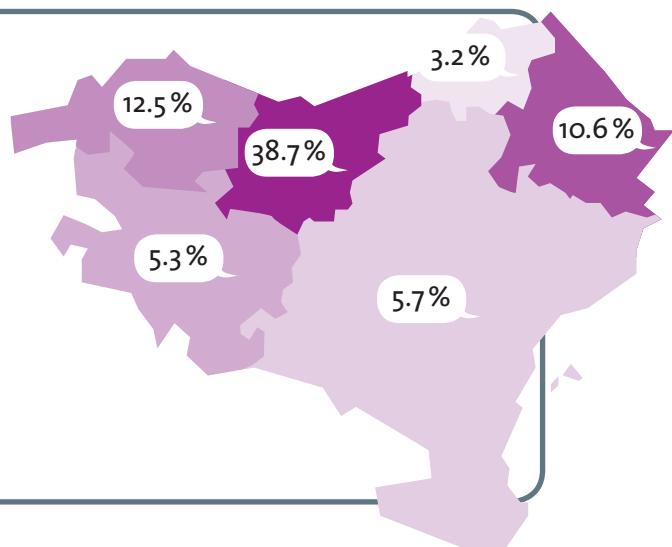


TABLE 21

Used language with health service staff, by sex and age (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

	MEN	WOMEN	16-24	25-34	35-49	50-64	≥ 65
ALWAYS BASQUE	8.3	8.3	10.3	10.9	7.5	7.2	8.1
BASQUE MORE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	4.0	3.6	7.3	4.0	4.2	2.9	2.9
BASQUE AS MUCH AS FRENCH OR SPANISH	3.5	3.5	6.1	6.0	3.1	2.8	2.2
LESS BASQUE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	5.7	5.8	8.9	7.8	6.5	4.6	3.9
ALWAYS FRENCH OR SPANISH	78.5	78.8	67.4	71.3	78.7	82.5	82.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

FIGURE 49

Evolution of used language with health service staff (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 1991-2016 (%)

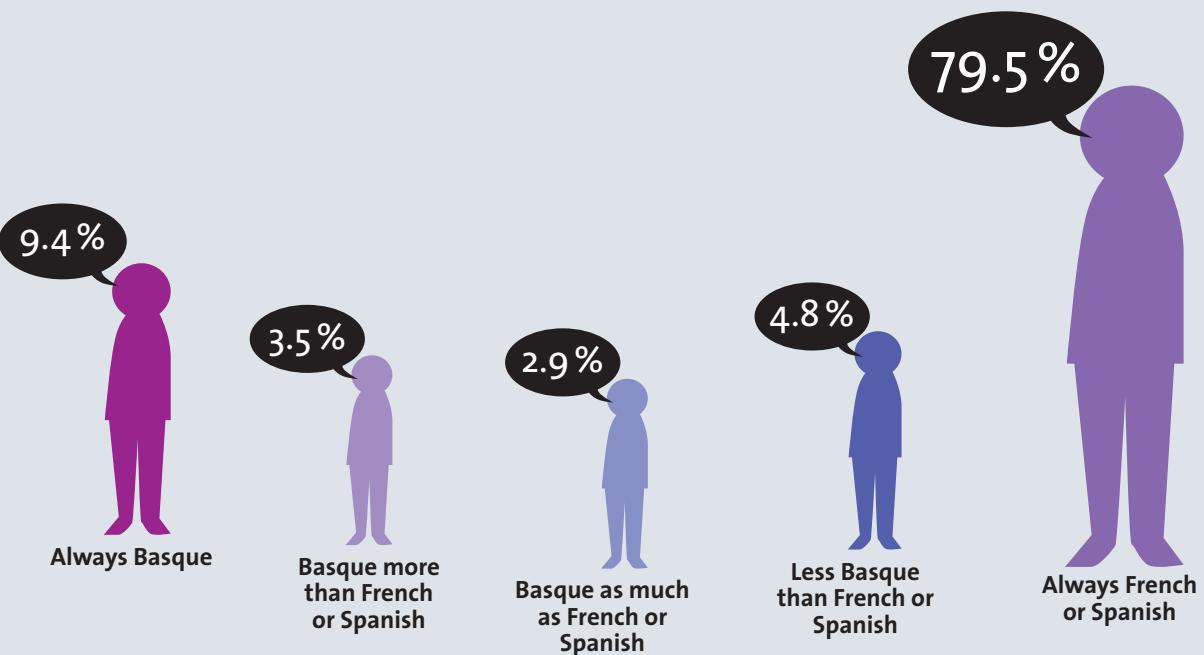


5.2.3. Used language with civil servants

FIGURE 50

Used language with civil servants (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

	%
ALWAYS BASQUE	9.4
BASQUE MORE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	3.5
BASQUE AS MUCH AS FRENCH OR SPANISH	2.9
LESS BASQUE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	4.8
ALWAYS FRENCH OR SPANISH	79.5
Total	100.0

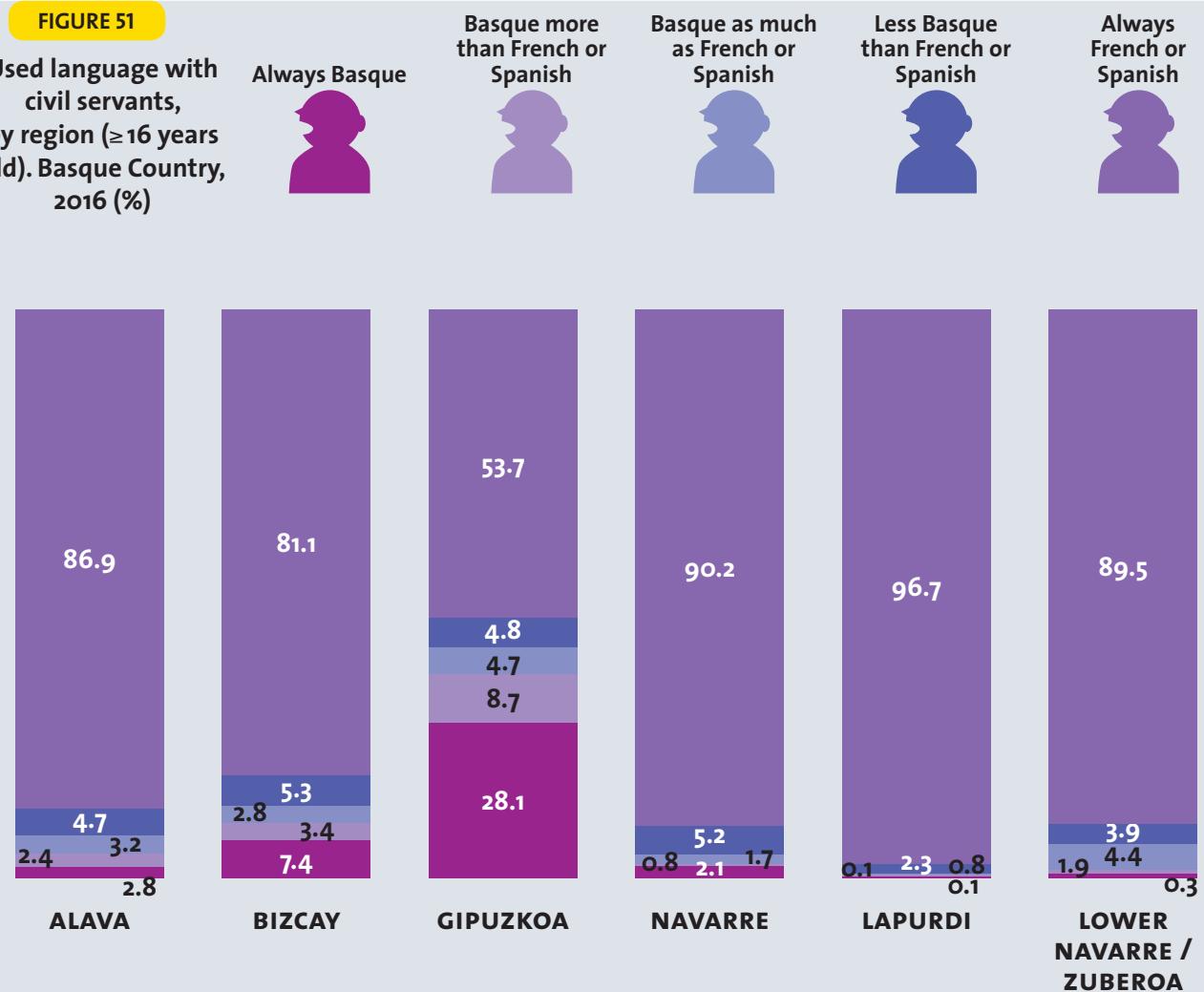


THE SOURCE:

Basque Government,
Vice-Ministry for
Language Policy.
Sociolinguistic Map.

FIGURE 51

Used language with civil servants, by region (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)



MAP 15

Used language with civil servants (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

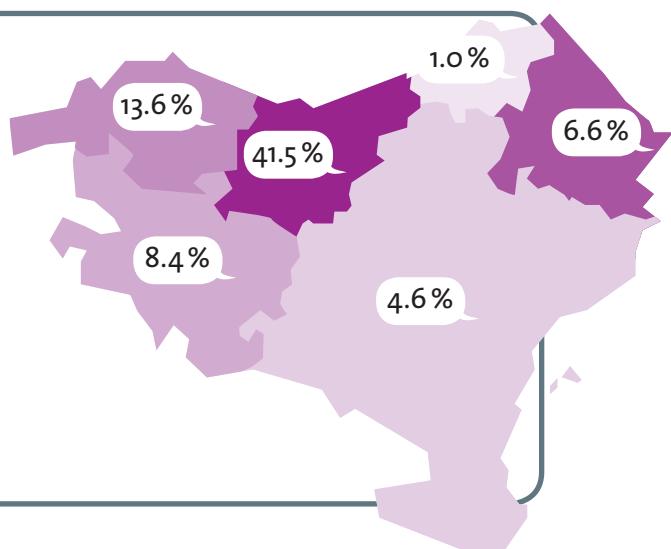


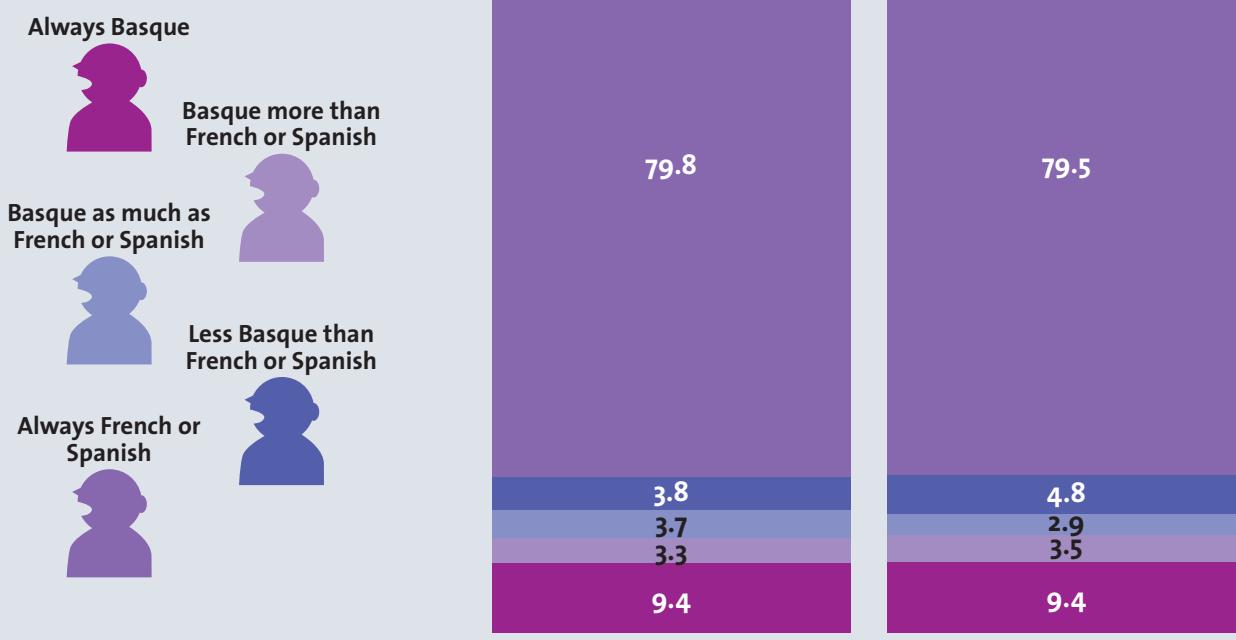
TABLE 22

Used language with civil servants, by sex and age (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

	MEN	WOMEN	16-24	25-34	35-49	50-64	≥ 65
ALWAYS BASQUE	9.4	9.3	14.0	12.6	9.2	7.7	7.9
BASQUE MORE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	3.8	3.3	7.3	4.5	3.9	2.5	2.2
BASQUE AS MUCH AS FRENCH OR SPANISH	3.0	2.7	5.1	4.3	3.0	2.3	1.6
LESS BASQUE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	4.9	4.7	6.9	7.6	5.6	3.6	2.7
ALWAYS FRENCH OR SPANISH	79.0	80.0	66.7	71.0	78.3	83.9	85.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

FIGURE 52

Evolution of used language with civil servants (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2011-2016 (%)



6.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC FIELD

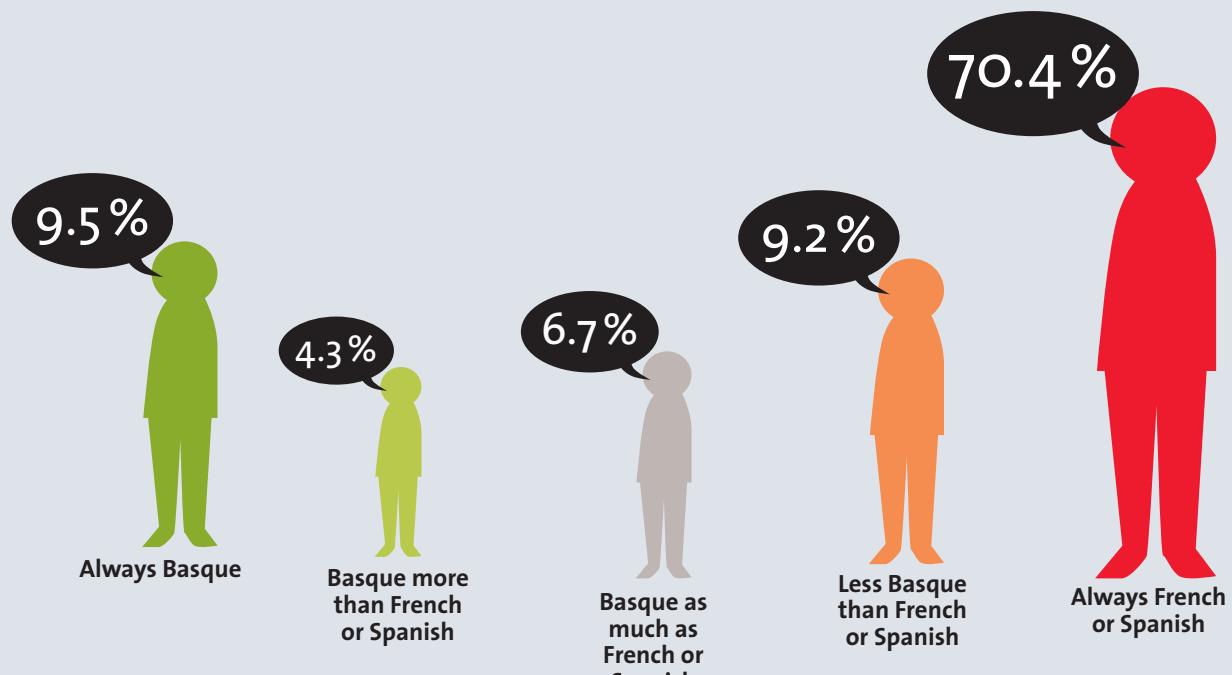


6.1. SPOKEN LANGUAGE WITH CO-WORKERS

FIGURE 53

Spoken language with co-workers (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

	%
ALWAYS BASQUE	9.5
BASQUE MORE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	4.3
BASQUE AS MUCH AS FRENCH OR SPANISH	6.7
LESS BASQUE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	9.2
ALWAYS FRENCH OR SPANISH	70.4
Total	100.0

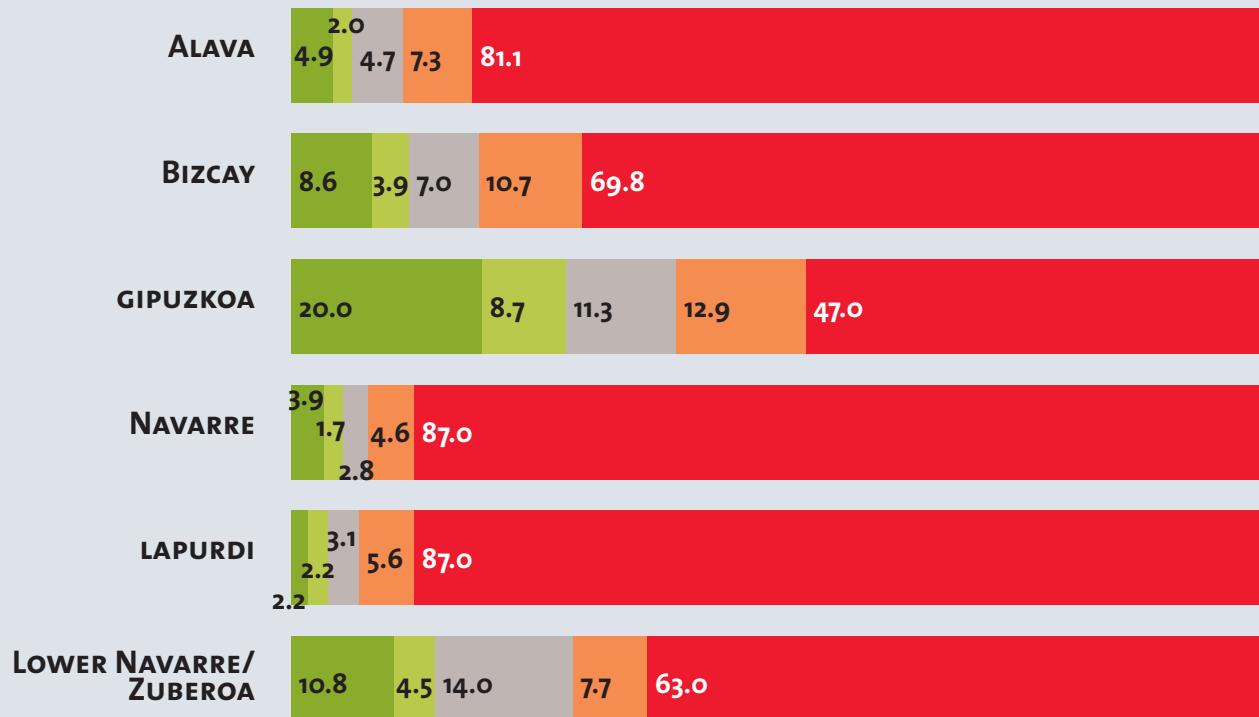


THE SOURCE:

Basque Government,
Vice-Ministry for
Language Policy.
Sociolinguistic Map.

FIGURE 54

Spoken language with co-workers, by region (≥ 16 years old).
Basque Country, 2016 (%)



MAP 16

Use of Basque as much as or more than Spanish with co-workers. Basque Country, 2016 (%)

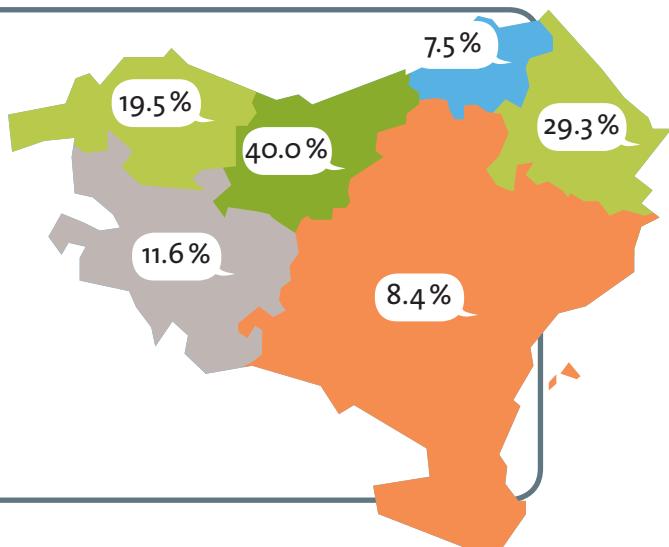


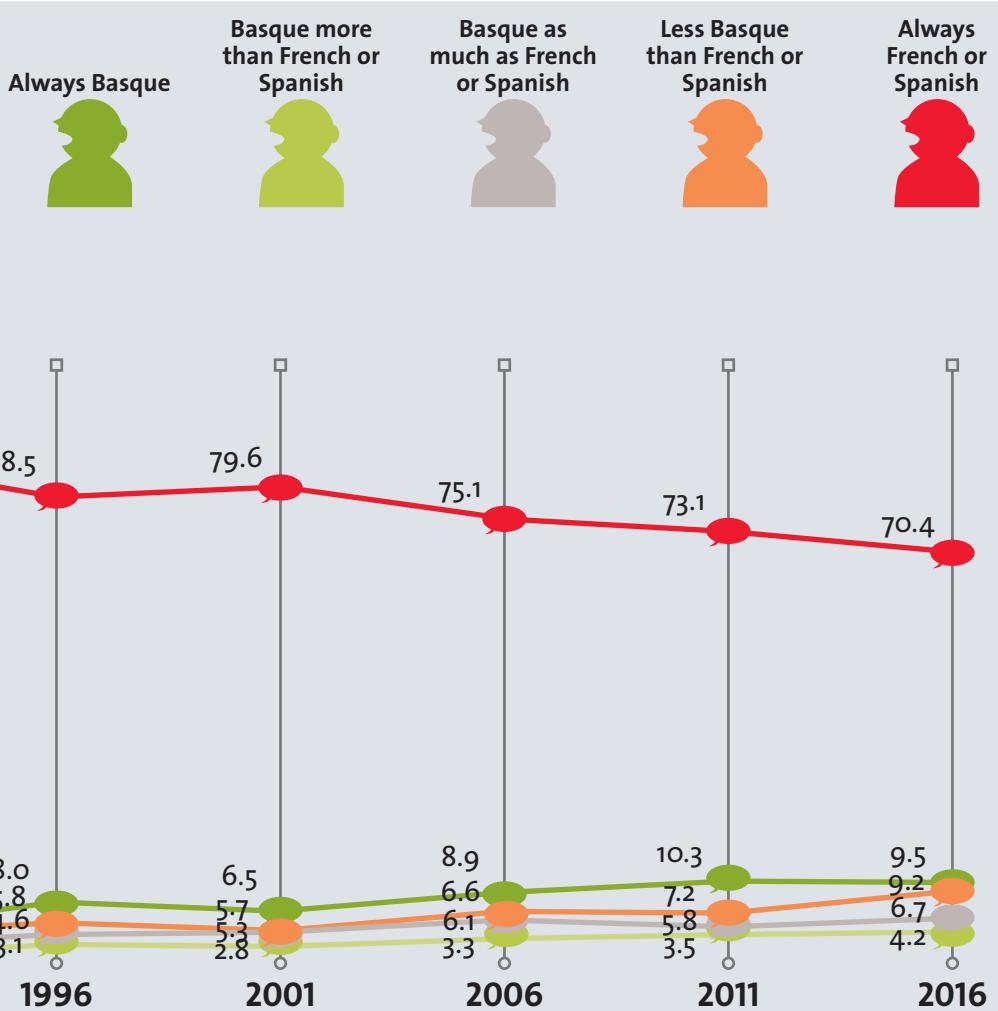
TABLE 23

Spoken language with co-workers, by sex and age (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

	MEN	WOMEN	25-34	35-49	50-64
ALWAYS BASQUE	7.7	11.5	13.0	7.2	9.9
BASQUE MORE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	4.1	4.5	4.0	4.7	3.4
BASQUE AS MUCH AS FRENCH OR SPANISH	6.3	7.2	7.8	7.1	5.0
LESS BASQUE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	9.7	8.5	10.3	10.0	6.7
ALWAYS FRENCH OR SPANISH	72.3	68.2	64.9	70.9	74.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

FIGURE 55

Evolution of spoken language with co-workers (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 1991-2016 (%)



7.

CULTURE



7.1. CULTURE SPECTACLES AND PRODUCTIONS

TABLE 24

Cultur spectacles and productions.

Autonomous Community
Basque. 2015

	TOTAL	BASQUE	BASQUE AND FRENCH OR SPANISH	FRENCH OR SPANISH	OTHERS	INSTRUMENTAL
	Abs.	Abs.	Abs.	Abs.	Abs.	Abs.
PRODUCED SCENE SPECTACLES	118	27	42	23	26	—
SCHEDULED SCENE SHOWS	3,609	1,261	—	1,566	781	—
PRODUCED PUBLICATIONS	6,047,636	1,566,965	—	4,368,519	112,152	—
PRODUCED RECORDS	147,875	118,988	—	21,887	3,500	3,500
PRODUCED AUDIOVISUALS	1,328	483	190	562	92	—
	%	%	%	%	%	%
PRODUCED SCENE SPECTACLES	100.0	22.9	35.6	19.5	22.0	—
SCHEDULED SCENE SHOWS	100.0	34.9	—	43.4	21.6	—
PRODUCED PUBLICATIONS	100.0	25.9	—	72.2	1.9	—
PRODUCED RECORDS	100.0	80.5	—	14.8	2.4	2.4
PRODUCED AUDIOVISUALS	100.0	36.4	14.3	42.3	6.9	—

FIGURE 56

Evolution of cultur spectacles and productions (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country. 1991-2016 (%)



THE SOURCE:

Data from BAC:
Basque Observatory of Culture. Statistic about arts and culture industry in BAC

FIGURE 57

**Evolution of cultur spectacles and productions. Autonomous Community
Basque, 2009-2015**



NOTE: Produced scene spectacles: theater and dance. Scheduled scene shows: spectacles and festivals. Produced publications: number of copies published by publishers (news and re-editions). Produced records (news and re-editions). Produced audiovisuals: movies, documentaries, advertising, television and non-specialized.



Produced
scene
spectacles



Scheduled
scene shows



Produced
publications



Produced
records



Produced
audiovisuals

7.2. PUBLICATIONS IN BASQUE

TABLE 25

Publications in Basque.
2016 (absolute numbers)

	TOTAL
TITLES	1,571
COPIES	2,729,675
EDITION AVERAGE	1,738

NOTE: Publication average: average number of copies of every title.

TABLE 26

Publications in Basque,
by region. 2016
(absolute numbers)

	BASQUE COUNTRY	BAC	NAVARRA	NORTHERN BASQUE COUNTRY	ANOTHERS AUTONOMOUS COMMUNITIES
TITLES	1,367	1,312	19	36	204
COPIES	2,569,430	2,515,450	15,880	38,100	160,245
EDITION AVERAGE	1,880	1,917	836	1,058	786

NOTE: Publication average: average number of copies of every title.

THE SOURCE:

Data from BAC:
Basque Observatory of
Culture. Reports about
publications in Basque

TABLE 27

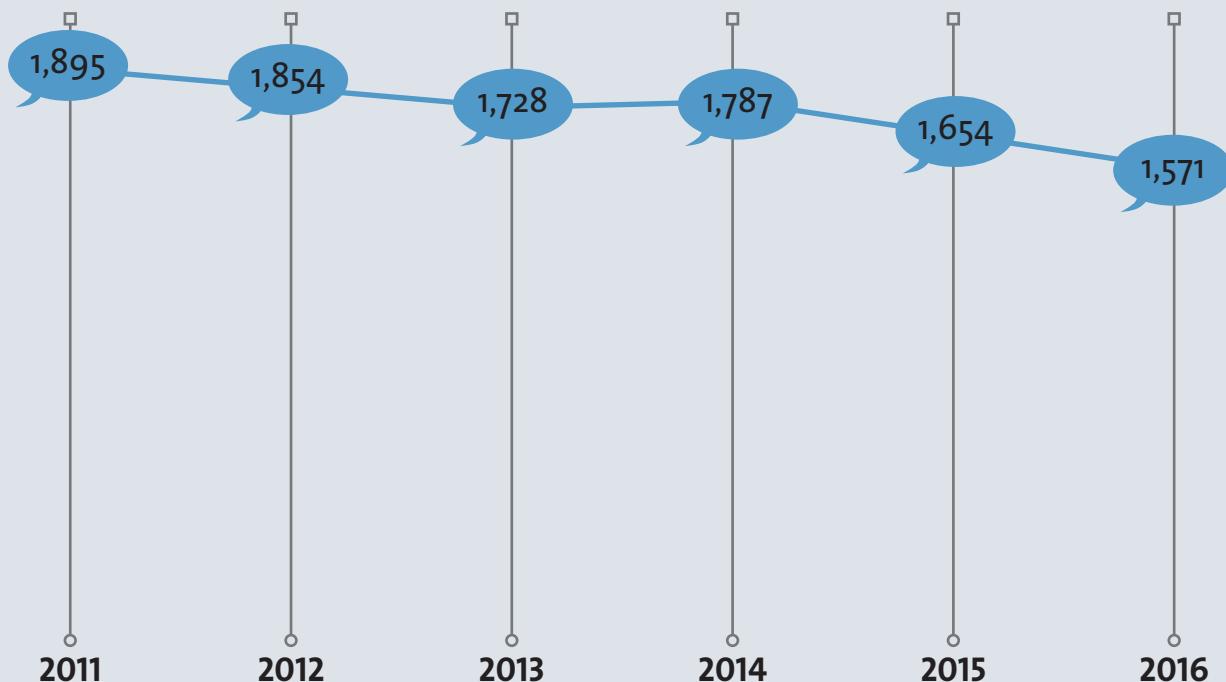
**Evolution of publications in Basque, by region.
2011-2016 (absolute numbers)**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
TITLES	1,895	1,854	1,728	1,787	1,654	1,571
COPIES	3,351,000	3,272,000	2,821,000	2,937,000	2,760,000	2,729,675
EDITION AVERAGE	1,769	1,764	1,633	1,643	1,669	1,738

NOTE: Publication average: average number of copies of every title.

FIGURE 58

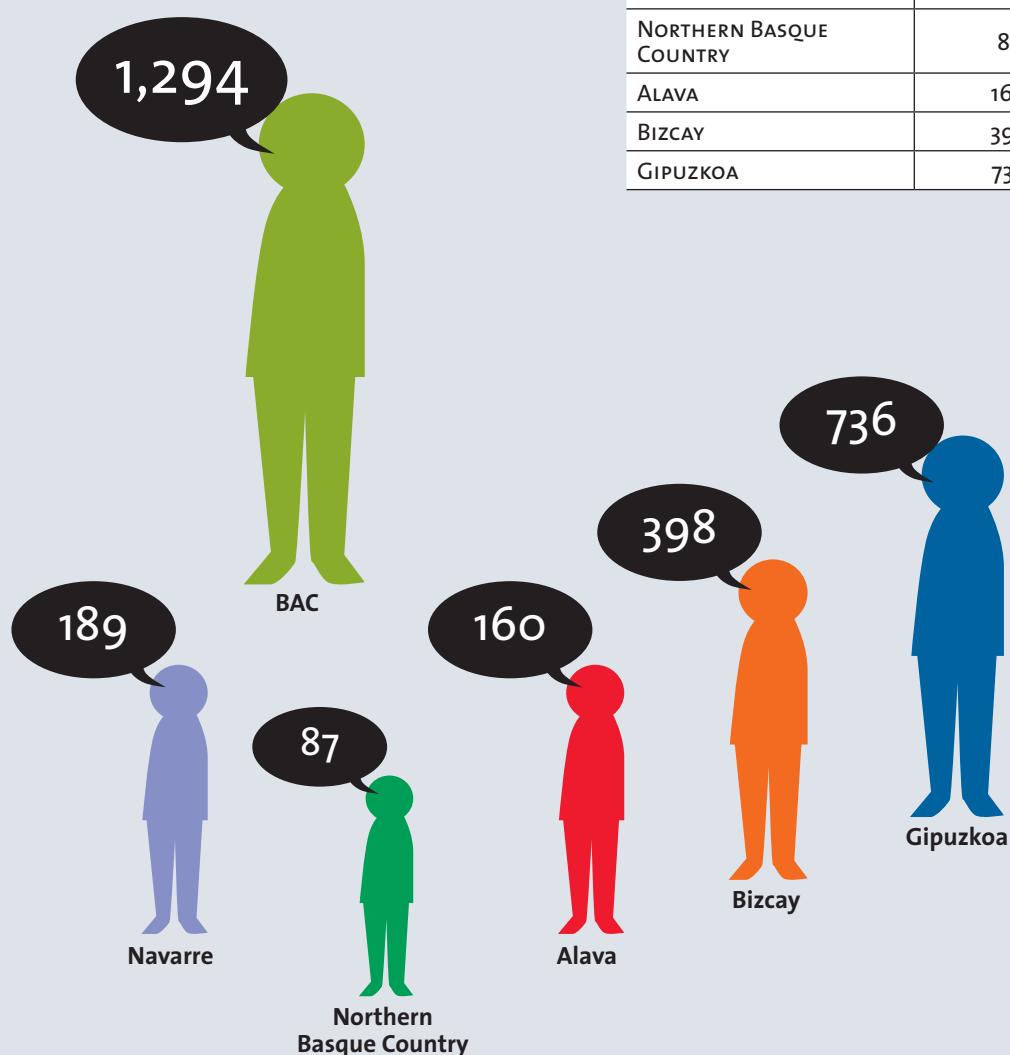
**Evolution of publications in Basque.
2011-2016 (absolute numbers)**



7.3. BERTSO SESSIONS

FIGURE 59

Scheduled bertso sessions. Basque Country, 2017 (absolute numbers)



THE SOURCE:

Data from BAC:
Basque Observatory of
Culture. *Art and Culture
industries Statistic*.

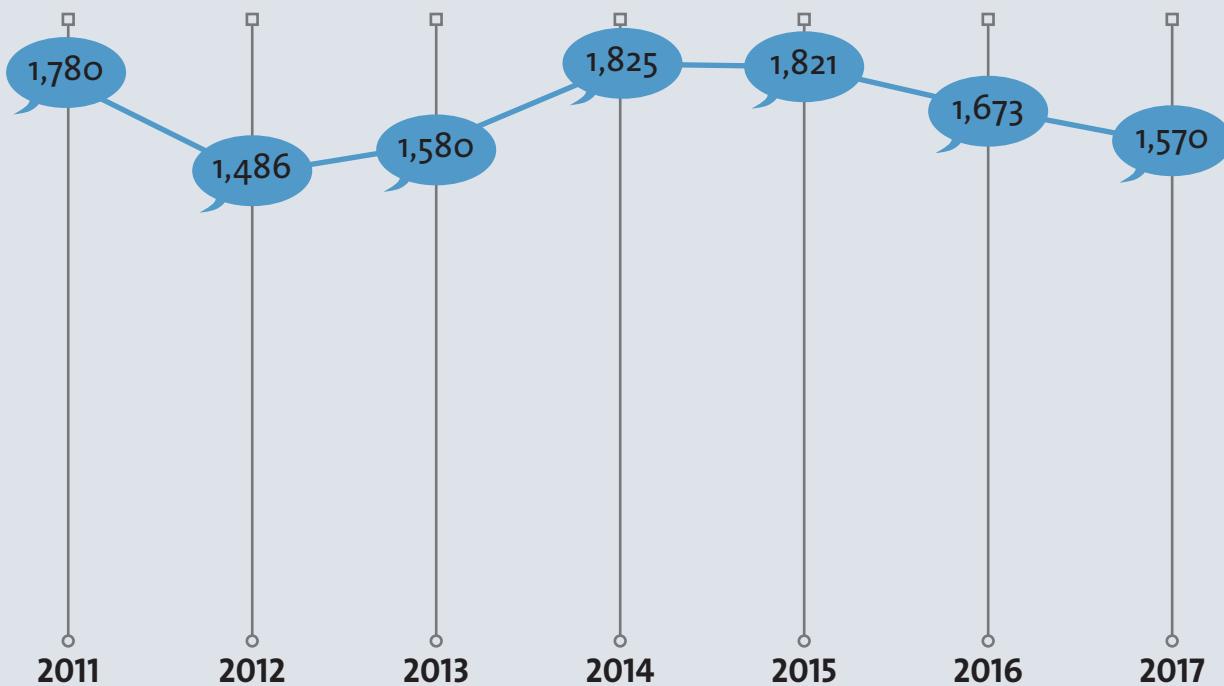
TABLE 28

Evolution of scheduled bertso sessions, by region. Basque Country, 2011-2017 (absolute numbers)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
BASQUE COUNTRY	1,780	1,486	1,580	1,825	1,821	1,673	1,570
BAC	1,499	1,219	1,306	1,528	1,493	1,361	1,294
NAVARRA	213	200	179	206	222	216	189
NORTHERN BASQUE COUNTRY	68	67	95	91	106	96	87
ALAVA	190	184	200	195	147	143	160
BIZCAY	379	339	356	438	413	421	398
GIPUZKOA	930	696	750	895	933	797	736

FIGURE 60

Evolution of scheduled bertso sessions. Basque Country, 2011-2017 (absolute numbers)



8.

INFORMAL RELATIONSHIPS AND ORGANIZED LEISURE

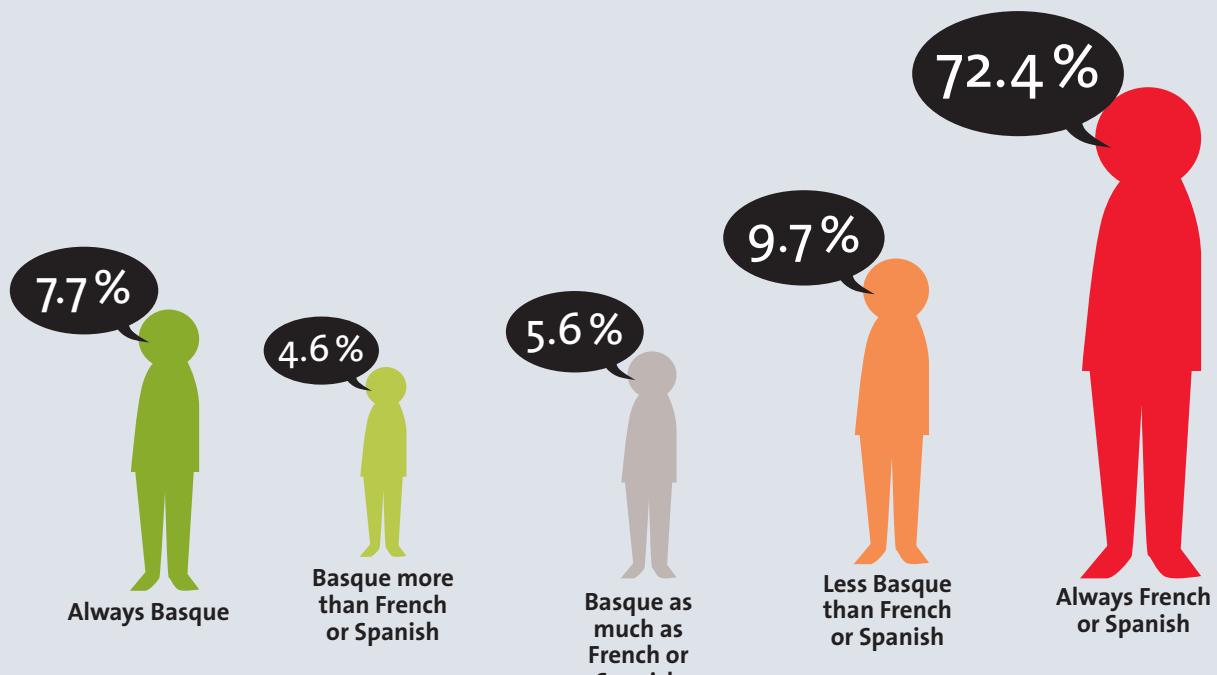


8.1. USED LANGUAGE WITH FRIENDS

FIGURE 61

Used language with friends
(≥ 16 years old).
Basque Country.
2016 (%)

	%
ALWAYS BASQUE	7.7
BASQUE MORE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	4.6
BASQUE AS MUCH AS FRENCH OR SPANISH	5.6
LESS BASQUE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	9.7
ALWAYS FRENCH OR SPANISH	72.4
Total	100.0

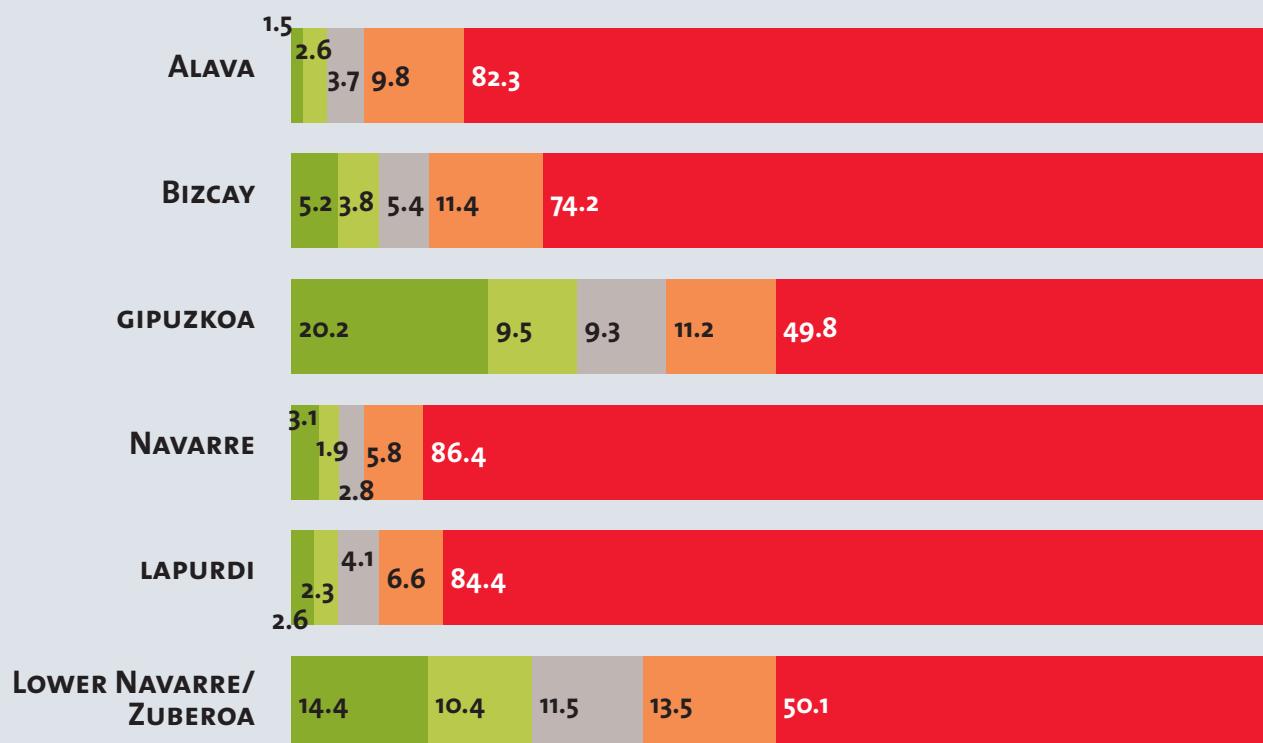


THE SOURCE:

Basque Government,
Vice-Ministry for
Language Policy.
Sociolinguistic Map.

FIGURE 62

Used language with friends, by region (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)



MAP 17

Use of Basque as much as or more than French or Spanish with friends. Basque Country, 2016 (%)

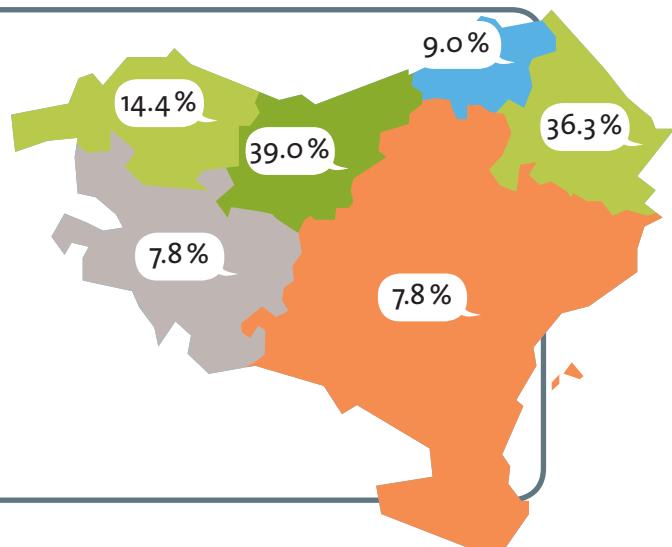


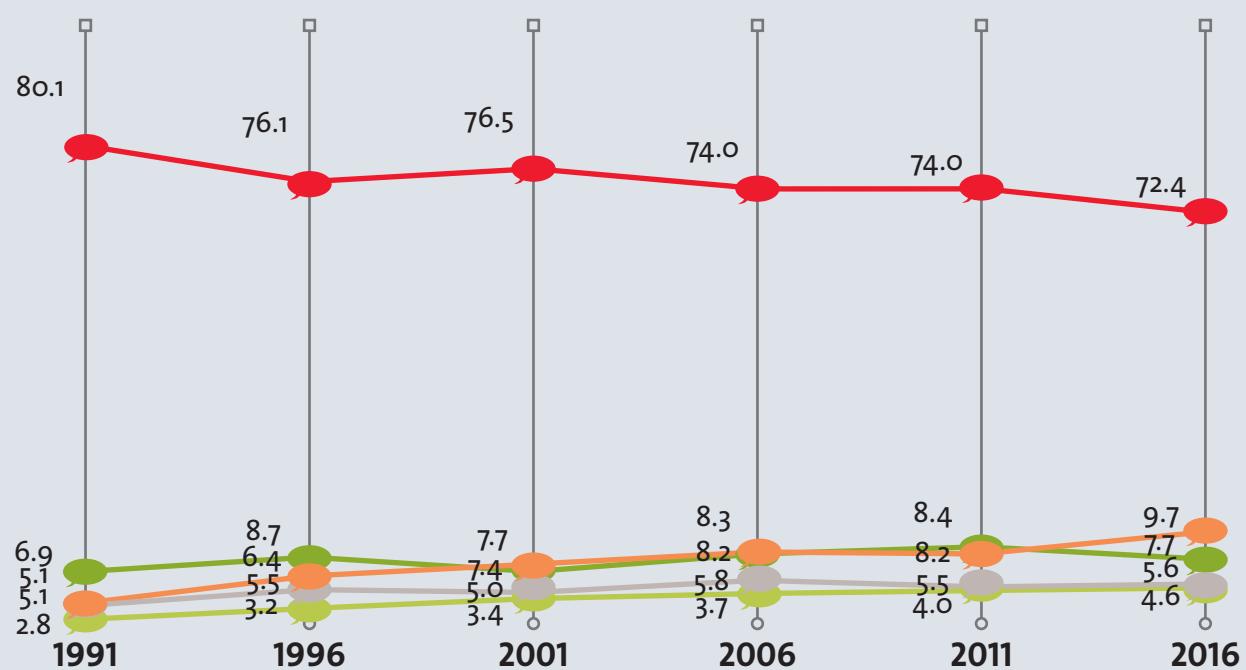
TABLE 29

Used language with friends, by sex and age (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

	MEN	WOMEN	16-24	25-34	35-49	50-64	≥ 65
ALWAYS BASQUE	8.1	7.4	11.0	9.4	5.9	6.6	8.8
BASQUE MORE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	4.7	4.4	6.6	6.5	5.1	3.7	2.9
BASQUE AS MUCH AS FRENCH OR SPANISH	5.5	5.7	9.9	7.5	5.5	4.9	3.7
LESS BASQUE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	10.1	9.3	19.6	12.6	11.1	7.2	5.2
ALWAYS FRENCH OR SPANISH	71.6	73.3	52.9	64.0	72.4	77.5	79.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

FIGURE 63

Evolution of used language with friends (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country. 1991-2016 (%)



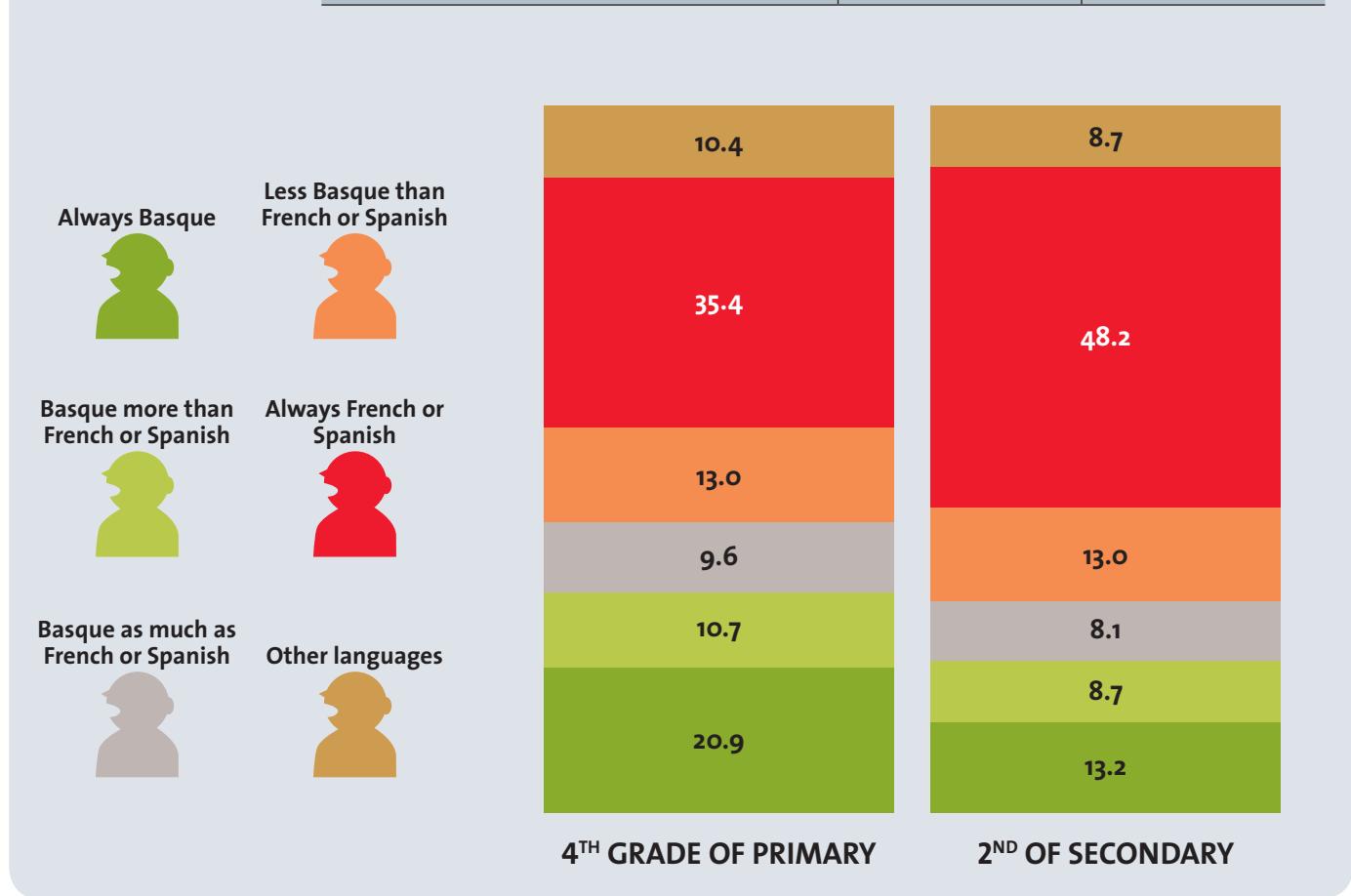
8.2. USED LANGUAGE BY BOYS-GIRLS AND ADOLESCENTS

8.2.1. In extracurricular activities

FIGURE 64

Used language by boys, girls and adolescents in extracurricular activities.
Autonomous Community Basque, 2015 (%)

	4 TH GRADE OF PRIMARY	2 ND OF SECONDARY
ALWAYS BASQUE	20.9	13.2
BASQUE MORE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	10.7	8.7
BASQUE AS MUCH AS FRENCH OR SPANISH	9.6	8.1
LESS BASQUE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	13.0	13.0
ALWAYS FRENCH OR SPANISH	35.4	48.2
OTHERS	10.4	8.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0



THE SOURCES:

Data from BAC:
Culture Department of
Basque Government and
Sociolinguistic Cluster.
ISEI-IVEI. Arrue

FIGURE 65

Used language by boys, girls and adolescents in extracurricular activities, by sex.
Autonomous Community Basque, 2015 (%)

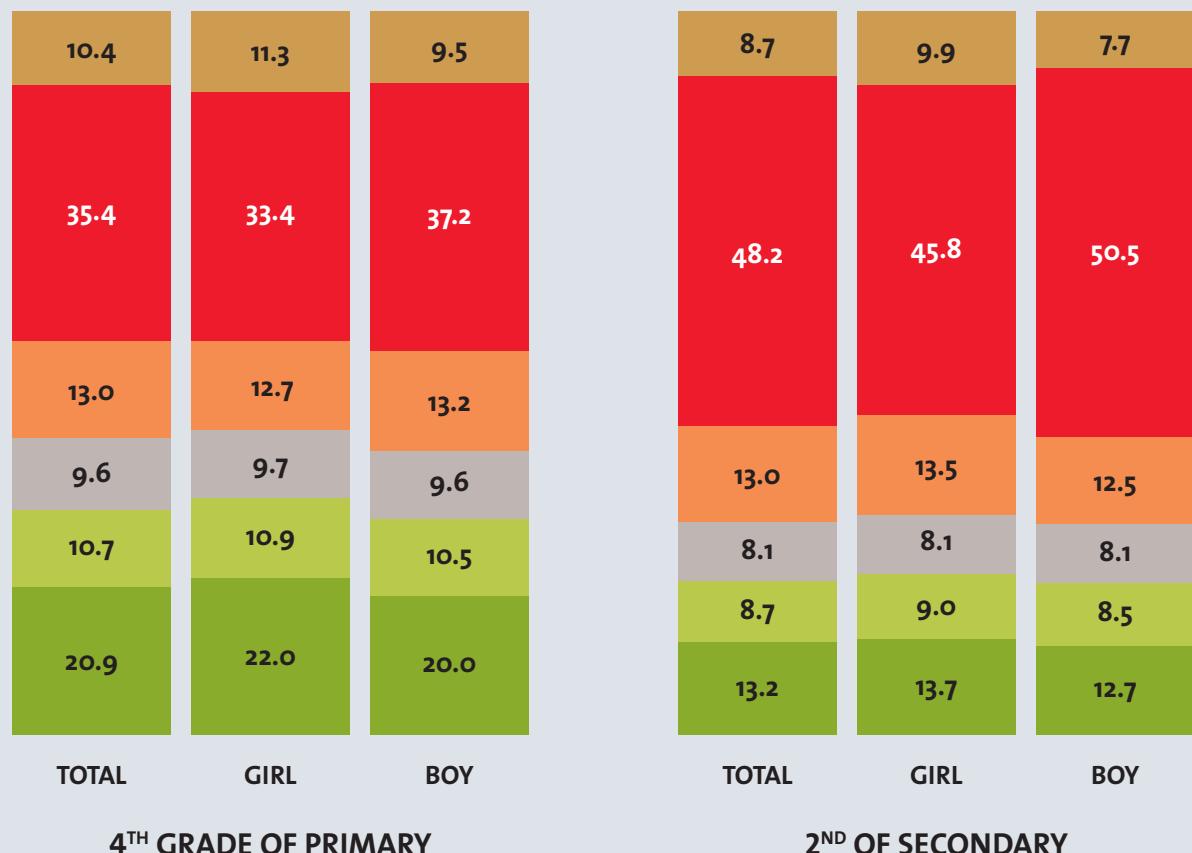
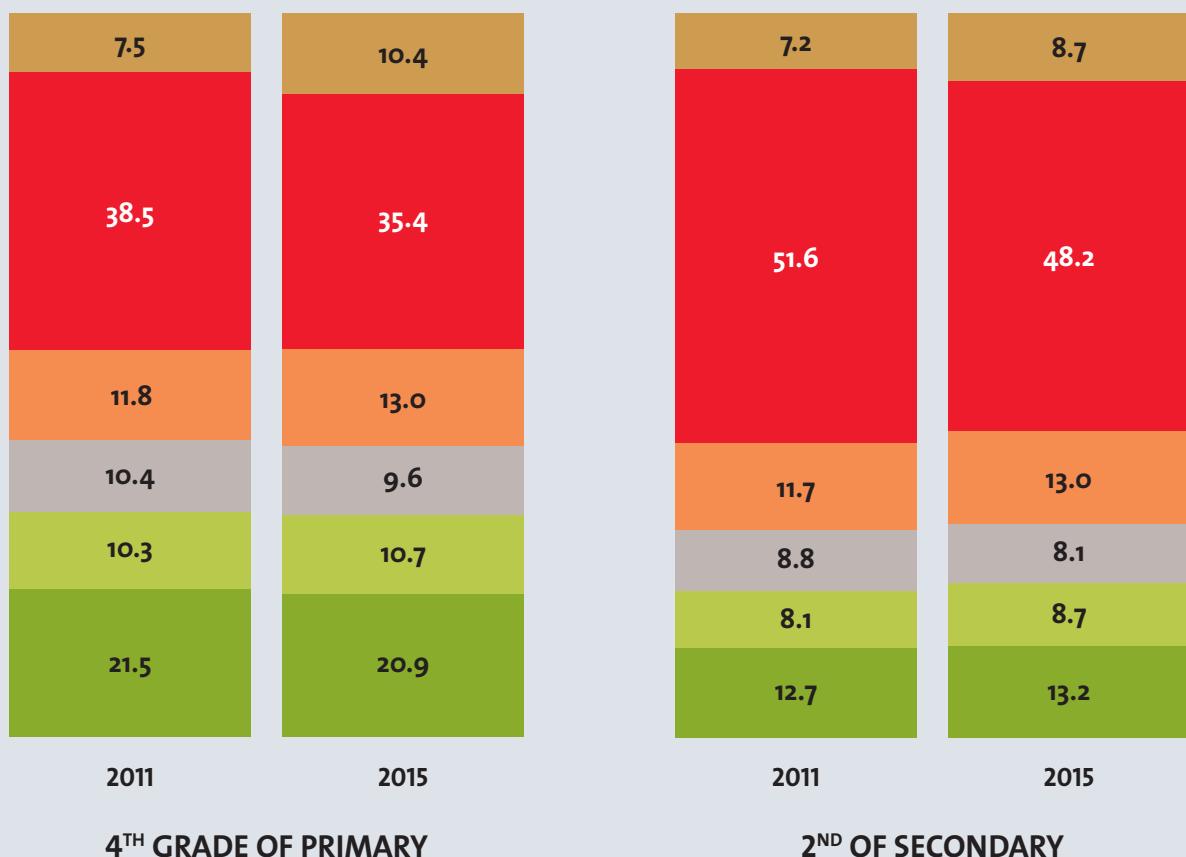
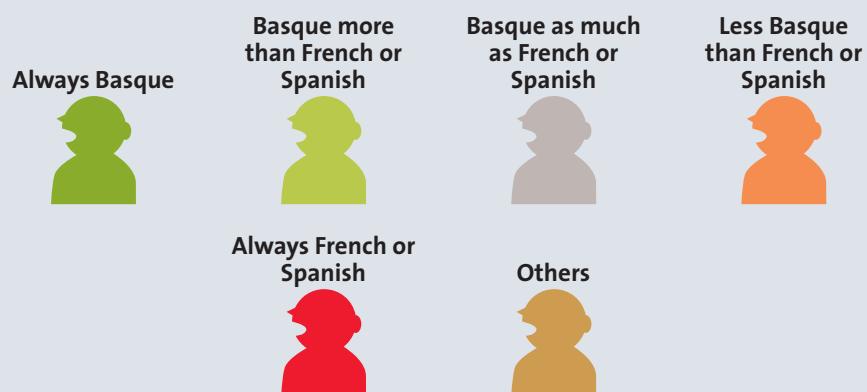


FIGURE 66

Evolution of used language by boys, girls and adolescents in extracurricular activities, by sex.
Autonomous Community Basque, 2011-2015 (%)

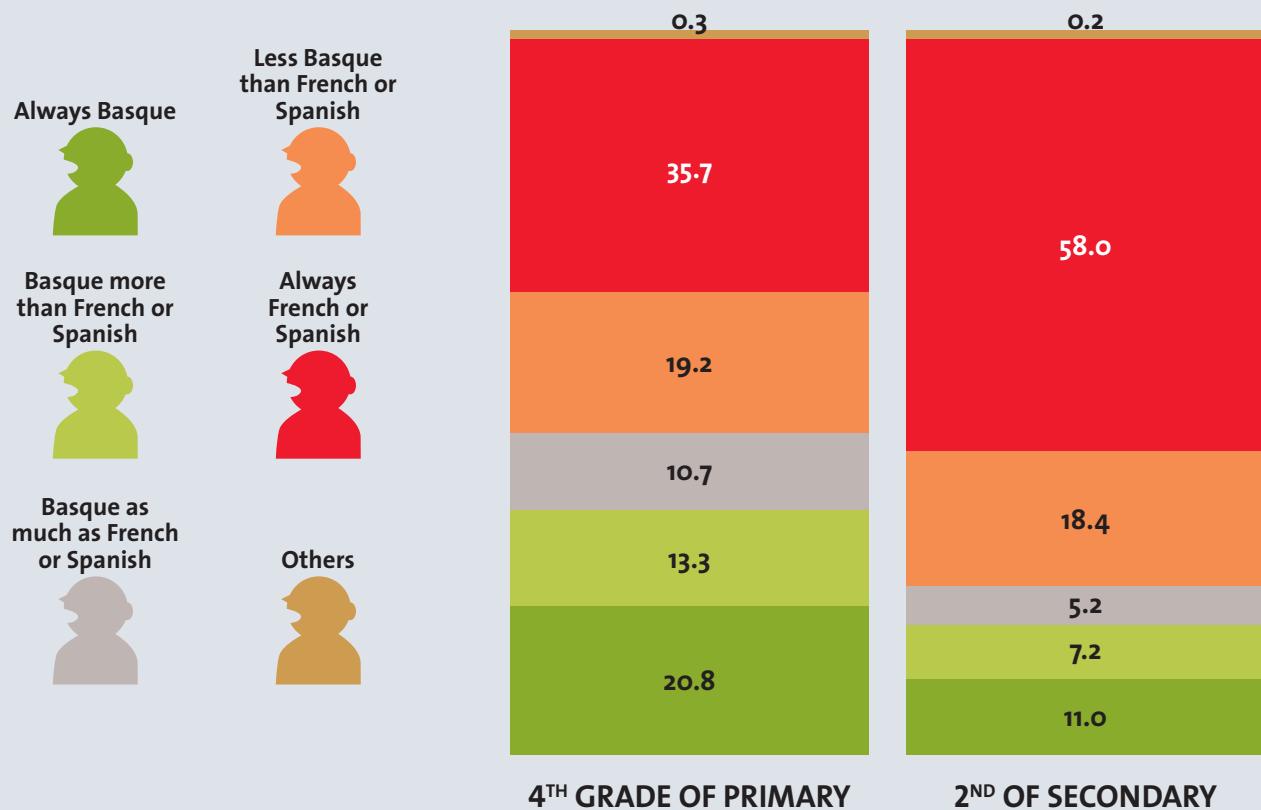


8.2.2. Used language by students in the school playground

FIGURE 67

Used language by students in the school playground. Autonomous Community Basque, 2015

	4 TH GRADE OF PRIMARY	2 ND OF SECONDARY
ALWAYS BASQUE	20.8	11.0
BASQUE MORE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	13.3	7.2
BASQUE AS MUCH AS FRENCH OR SPANISH	10.7	5.2
LESS BASQUE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	19.2	18.4
ALWAYS FRENCH OR SPANISH	35.7	58.0
OTHERS	0.3	0.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0



THE SOURCES:

Data from BAC: Culture Department of Basque Government and Sociolinguistic Cluster. ISEI-IVEI. Arrue

FIGURE 68

Used language by students in the school playground, by sex. Autonomous Community Basque, 2015 (%)

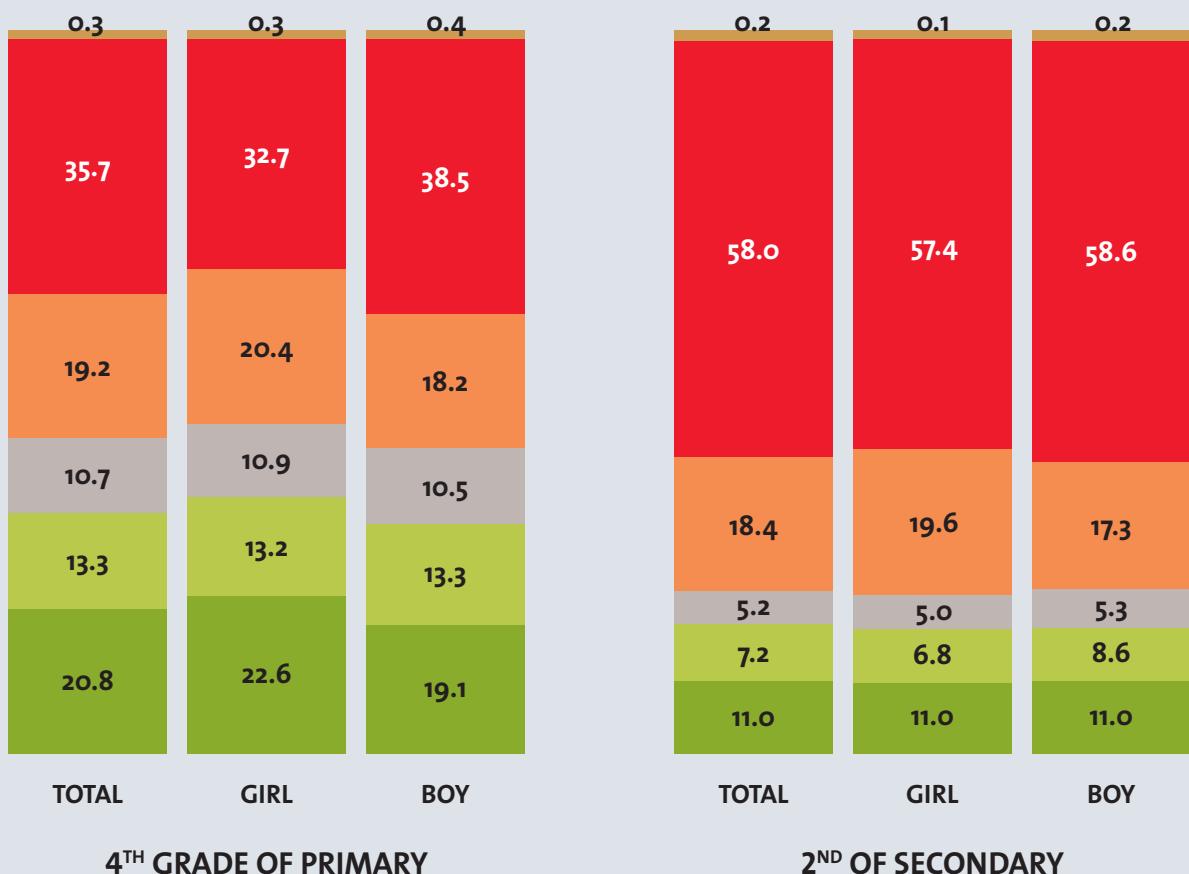
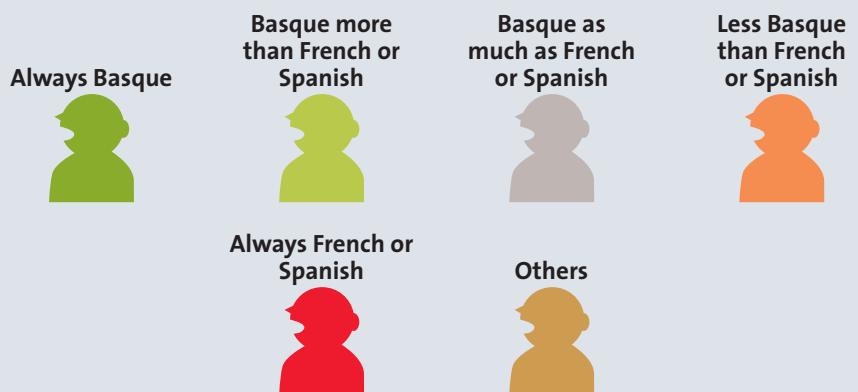
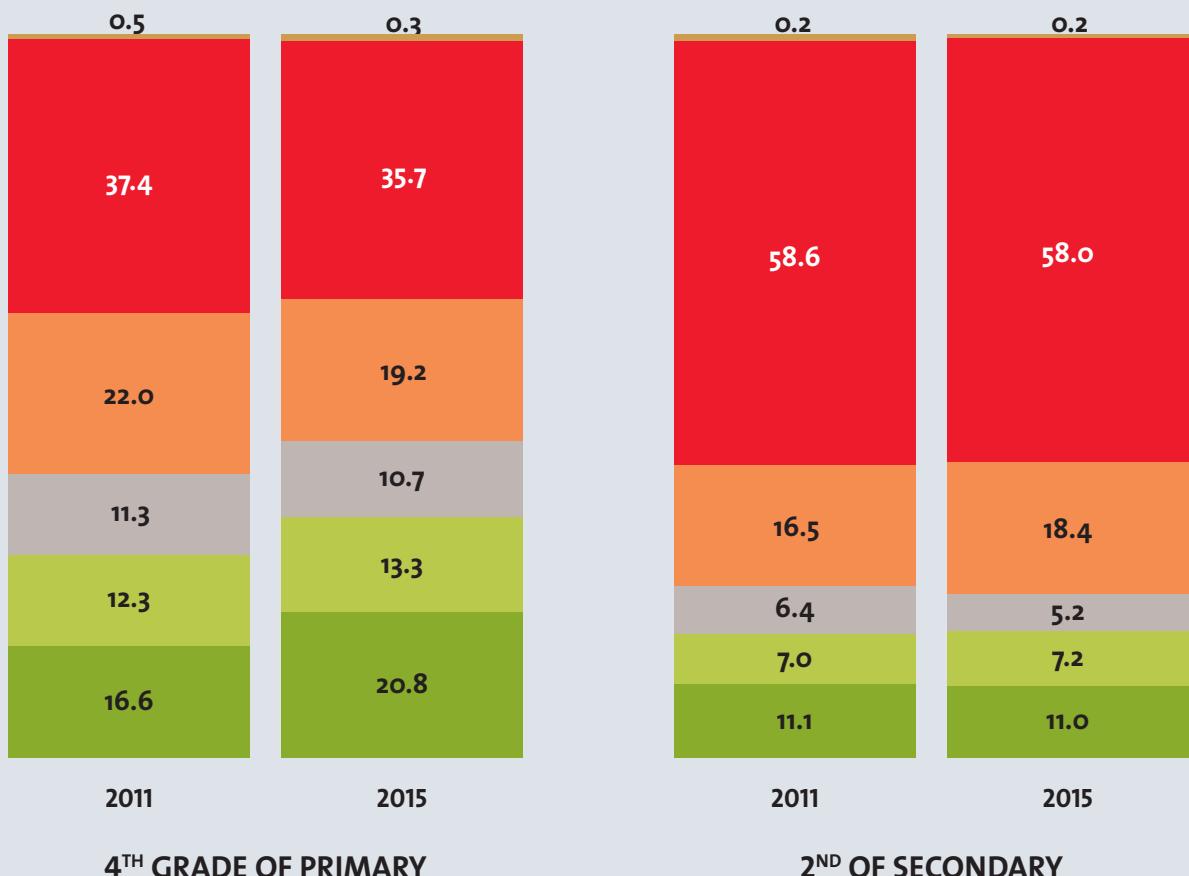
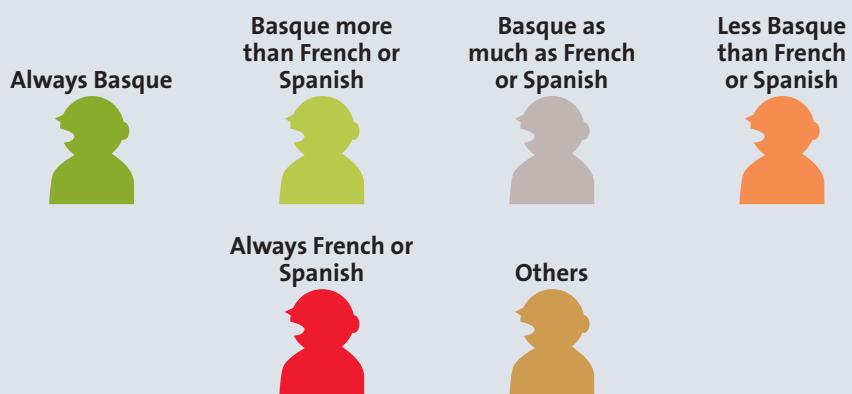


FIGURE 69

Evolution of used language by students in the school playground. Autonomous Community Basque, 2011-2015 (%)

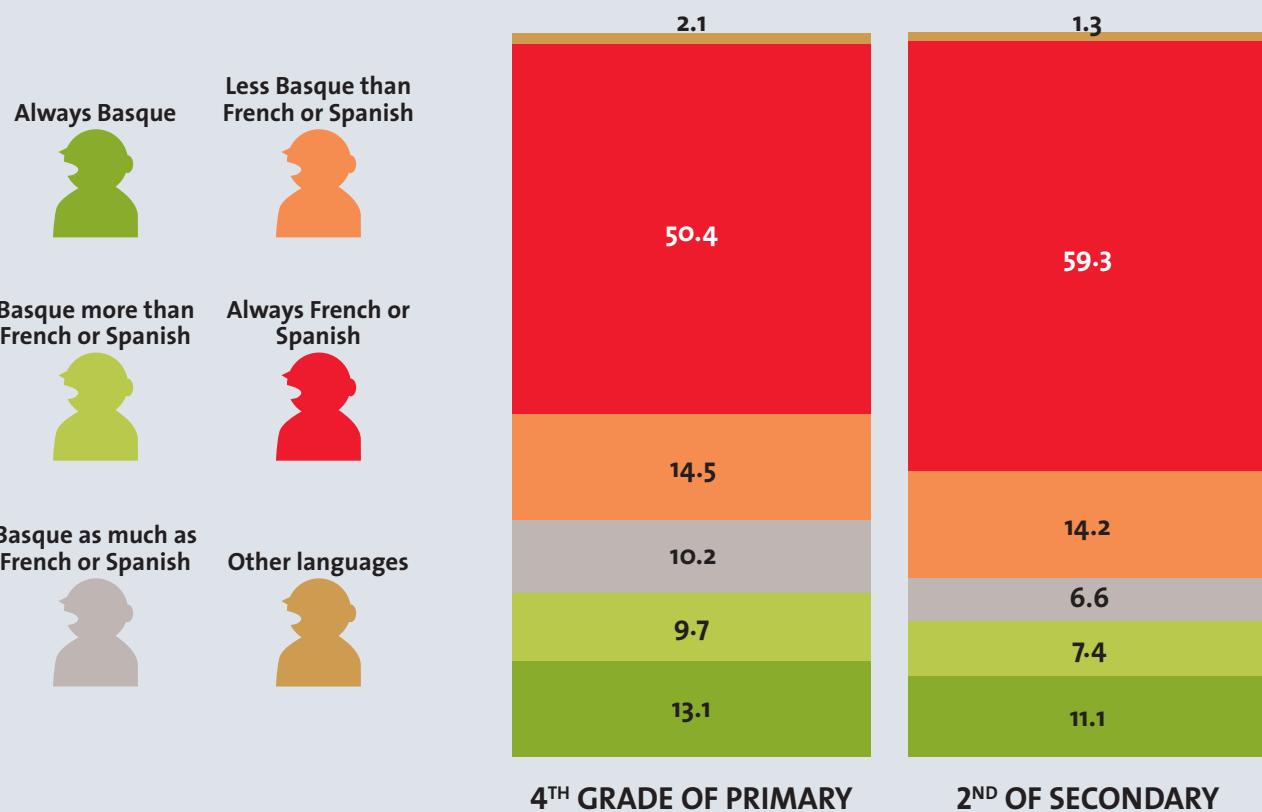


8.2.3. Used language by students in the street

FIGURE 70

Used language by students in the street. Autonomous Community Basque, 2013 (%)

	4 TH GRADE OF PRIMARY	2 ND OF SECONDARY
ALWAYS BASQUE	13.1	11.1
BASQUE MORE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	9.7	7.4
BASQUE AS MUCH AS FRENCH OR SPANISH	10.2	6.6
LESS BASQUE THAN FRENCH OR SPANISH	14.5	14.2
ALWAYS FRENCH OR SPANISH	50.4	59.3
OTHERS	2.1	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0

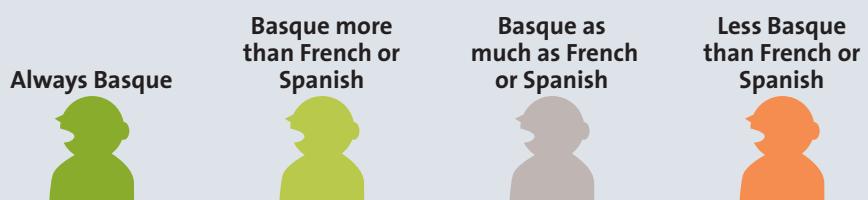


THE SOURCES:

Data from BAC:
 Culture Department of Basque Government and Sociolinguistic Cluster.
 ISEI-IVEI. Arrue

FIGURE 71

Used language by students in the street, by sex. Autonomous Community Basque, 2013 (%)



9.

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (ICT)



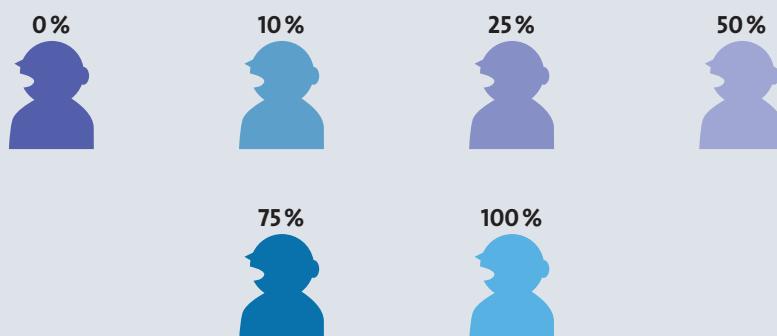
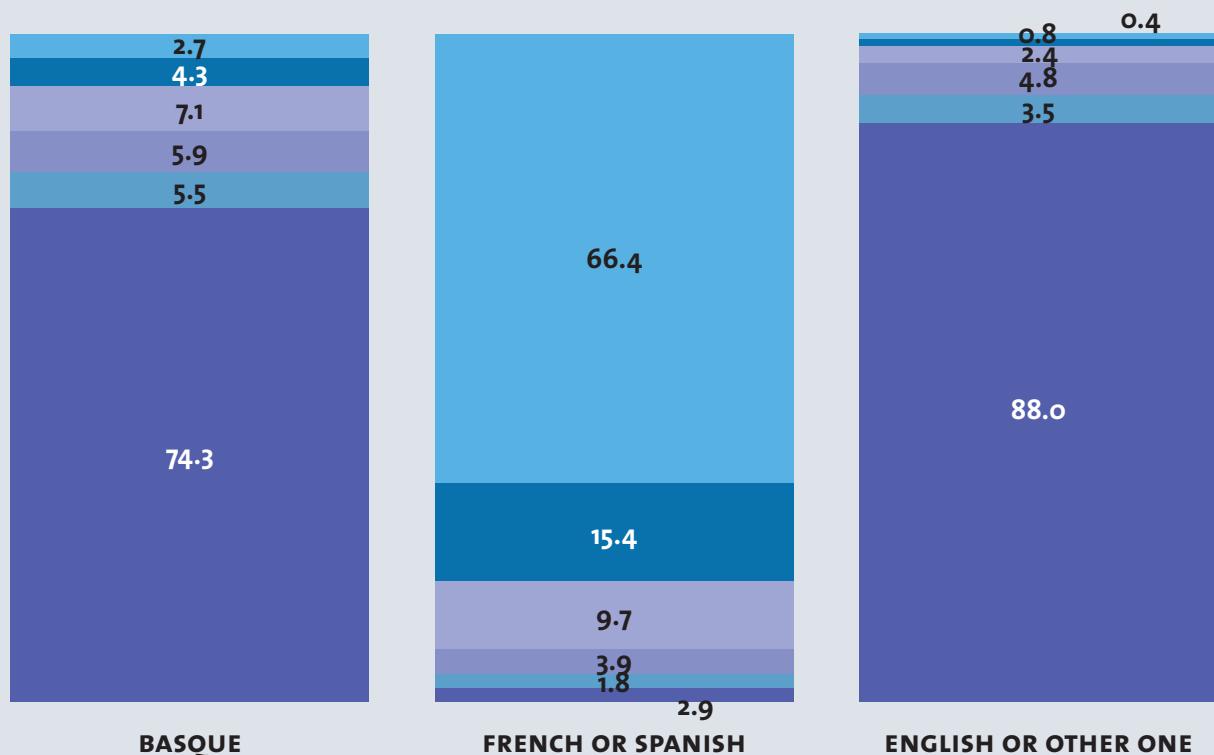
9.1. LANGUAGE USED IN SOCIAL NETWORKS

FIGURE 72

Language used in social networks (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

	BASQUE	FRENCH OR SPANISH	ENGLISH OR OTHER ONE
0 %	74.3	2.9	88.0
10 %	5.5	1.8	3.5
25 %	5.9	3.9	4.8
50 %	7.1	9.7	2.4
75 %	4.3	15.4	0.8
100 %	2.7	66.4	0.4

NOTE: French or Spanish, Spanish in the BAC and Navarre and French in the Northern Basque Country.



THE SOURCE:

Basque Government,
Vice-Ministry for
Language Policy.
Sociolinguistic Map

TABLE 30

Language used in social networks by province (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

		BASQUE COUNTRY	BAC	NAVARRE	NORTHERN BASQUE COUNTRY
BASQUE	0 %	74.3	68.6	87.0	92.4
	10 %	5.5	6.7	3.3	1.1
	25 %	5.9	7.1	3.1	2.9
	50 %	7.1	8.6	3.8	2.4
	75 %	4.3	5.6	1.4	0.9
	100 %	2.7	3.4	1.3	0.3
FRENCH OR SPANISH	0 %	2.9	3.2	1.6	2.9
	10 %	1.8	2.3	0.5	0.3
	25 %	3.9	4.8	1.7	2.2
	50 %	9.7	10.7	6.2	9.8
	75 %	15.4	16.2	14.1	10.9
	100 %	66.4	62.7	75.9	73.8
ENGLISH OR OTHER ONE	0 %	88.0	89.6	86.0	78.8
	10 %	3.5	3.4	4.3	3.0
	25 %	4.8	4.1	6.4	6.9
	50 %	2.4	1.9	2.4	7.5
	75 %	0.8	0.8	0.5	2.0
	100 %	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.8

NOTE: French or Spanish, Spanish in the BAC and Navarre and French in the Northern Basque Country.

FIGURE 73

Language used in social networks by province (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

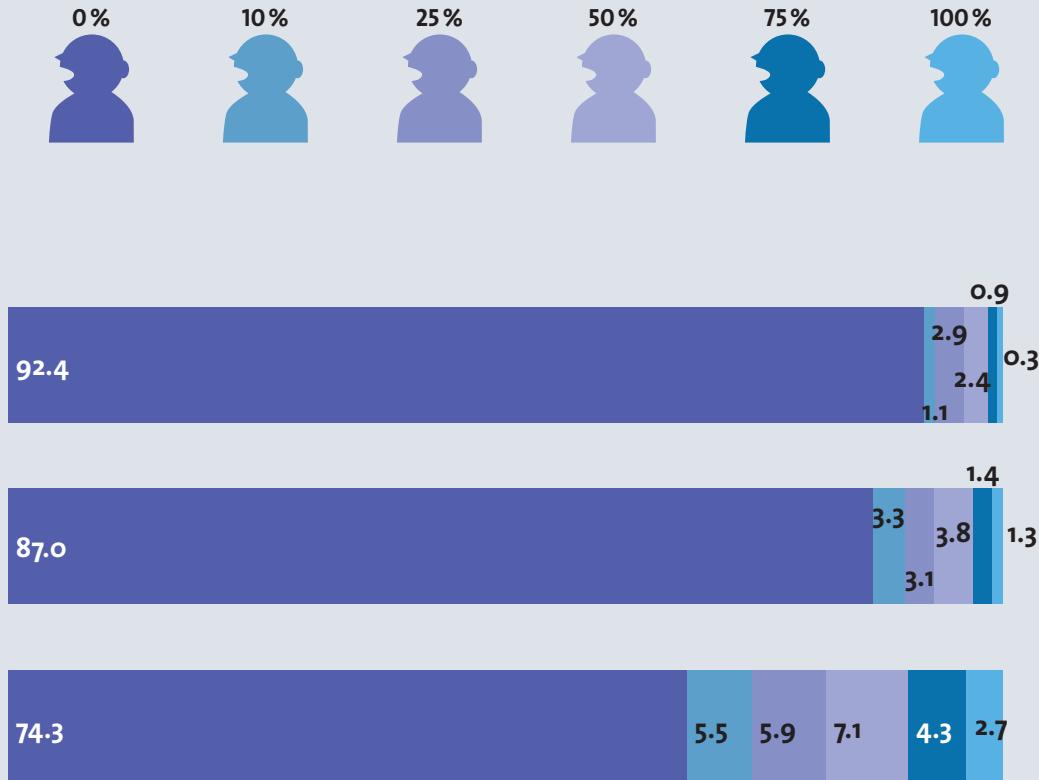


FIGURE 74

Language used in social networks by province, by age (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2016 (%)

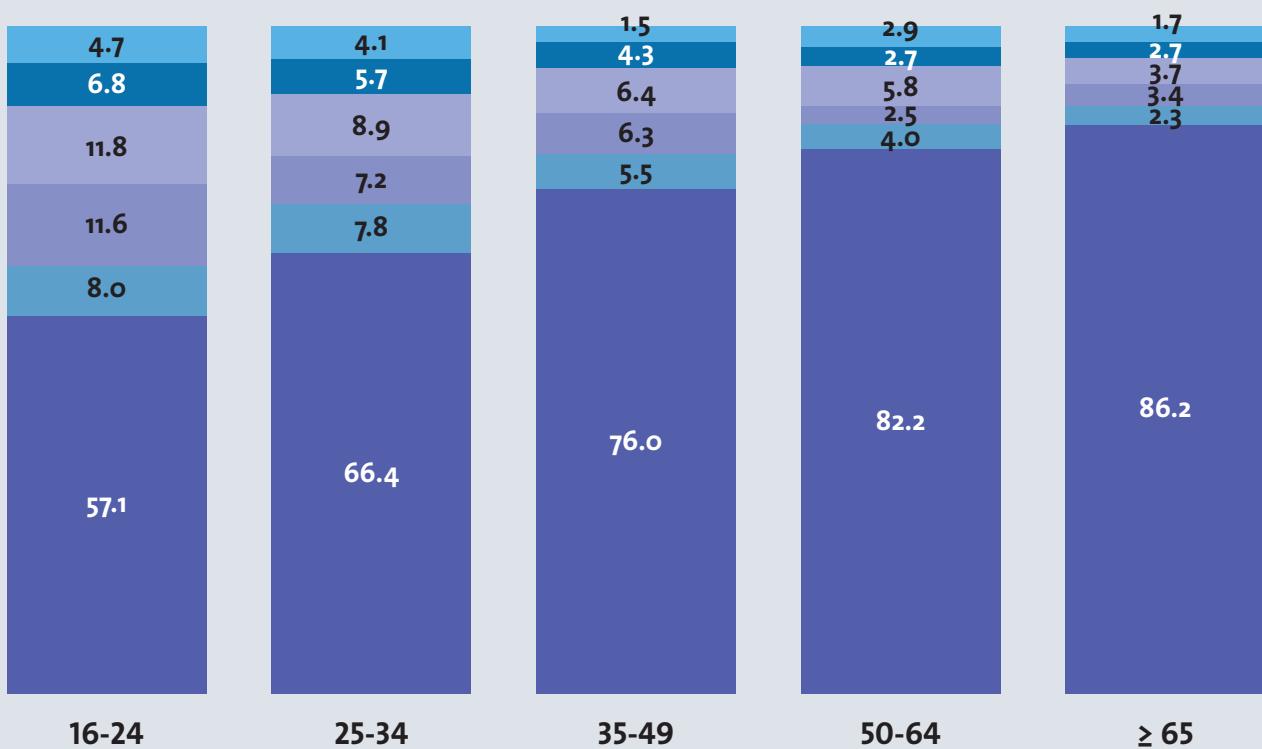
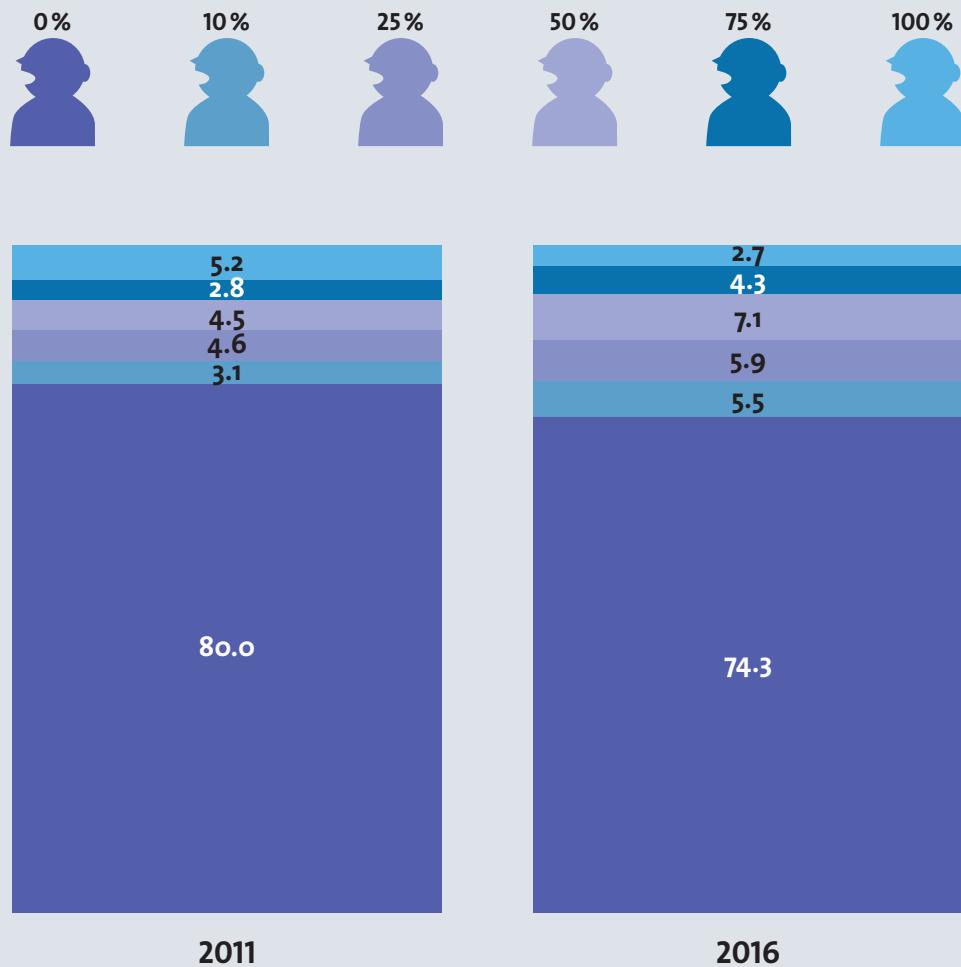


FIGURE 75

Evolution of language use in social networks (≥ 16 years old). Basque Country, 2011-2016 (%)



10.

POPULATION



10.1. ESTRUCTURE OF THE POPULATION

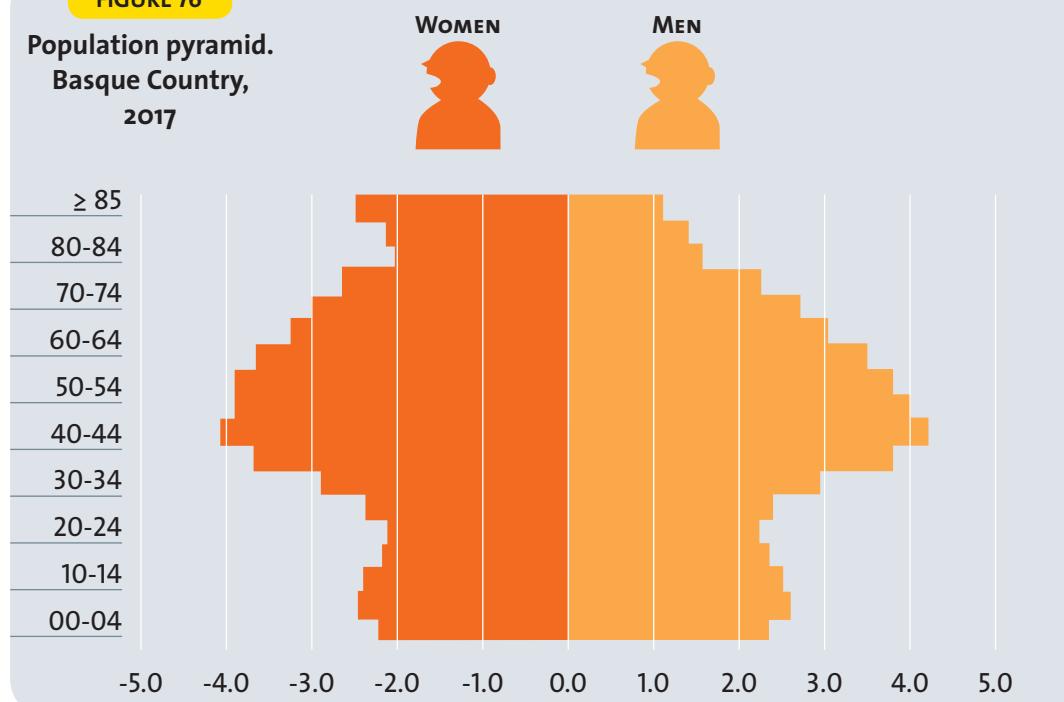
TABLE 31

Population by age and sex. Basque Country. 2017

	TOTAL	WOMEN	MEN
00-04	143,513	69,671	73,842
05-09	158,959	77,311	81,648
10-14	153,383	74,814	78,569
15-19	142,400	68,730	73,670
20-24	135,971	66,199	69,772
25-29	149,232	74,317	74,915
30-34	182,990	90,823	92,167
35-39	234,142	115,469	118,673
40-44	259,262	127,114	132,148
45-49	247,535	121,902	125,633
50-54	241,180	121,824	119,356
55-59	224,552	114,639	109,913
60-64	196,839	101,600	95,239
65-69	179,266	93,896	85,370
70-74	153,557	82,626	70,931
75-79	113,282	63,989	49,293
80-84	111,323	66,990	44,333
≥ 85	112,942	77,897	35,045
Total	3,140,326	1,609,809	1,530,517

FIGURE 76

Population pyramid. Basque Country, 2017



THE SOURCES:

Data from BAC:
EUSTAT (Municipal Inhabitants Statistics)

Data from Navarre:
INE (Municipal Inhabitants Statistics)

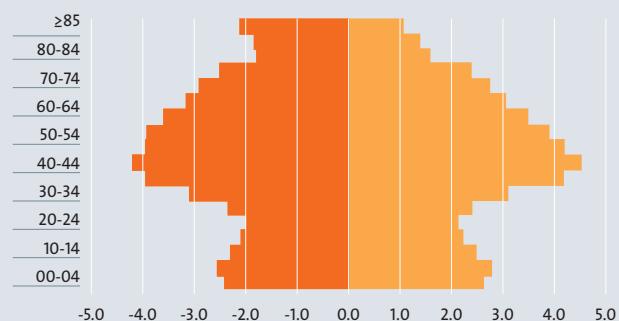
Northern Basque Country data:
INSEE (Population Census)

FIGURE 77

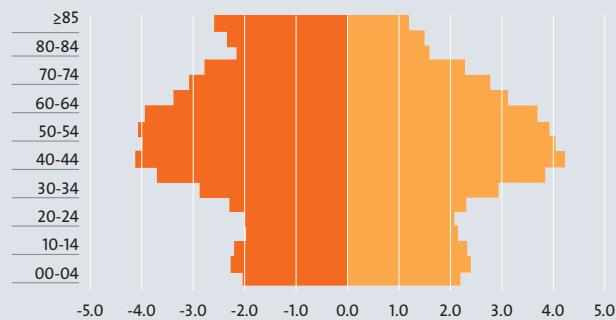
**Population pyramid,
by region.
Basque Country, 2017**



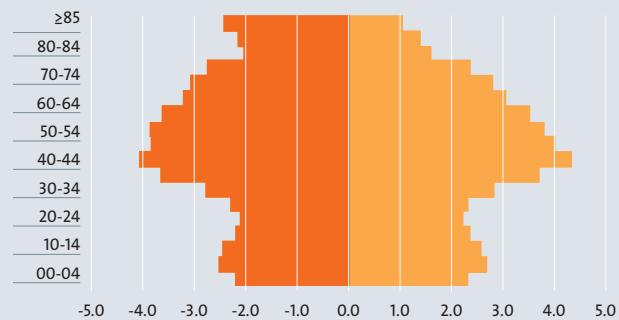
ALAVA



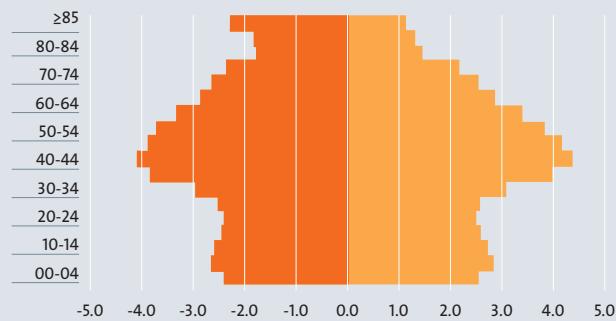
BIZCAY



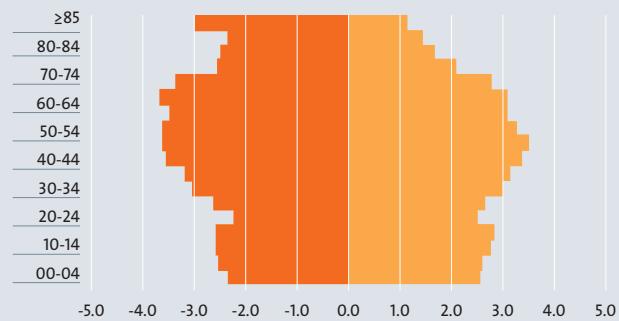
GIPUZKOA



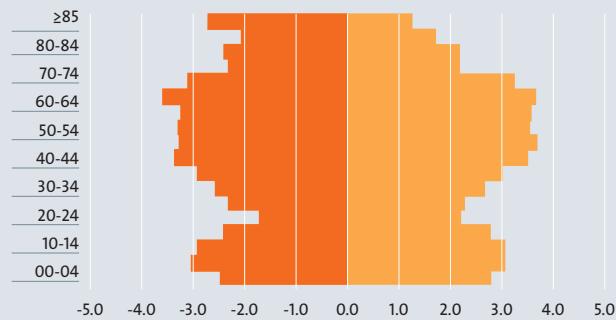
NAVARRE



LAPURDI



LOWER NAVARRE



ZUBEROA

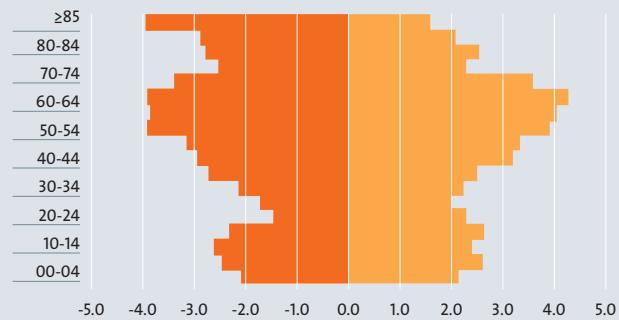


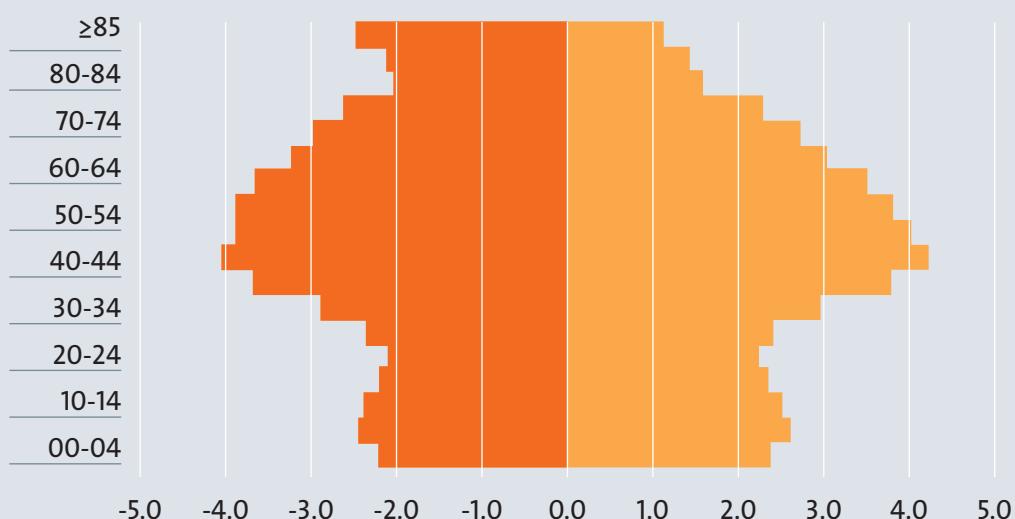
FIGURE 78

Evolution of
population pyramid.
Basque Country,
2013-2017

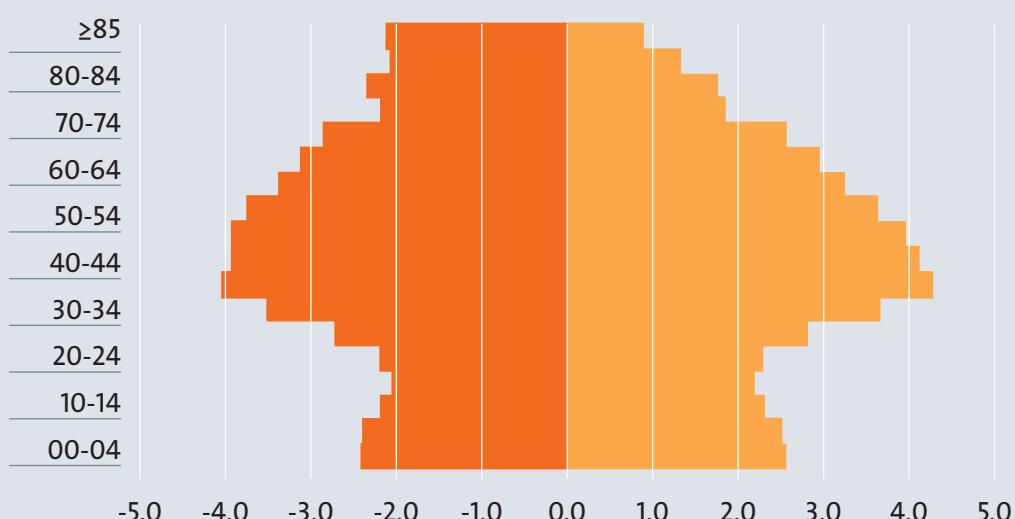
WOMEN

MEN

2017



2013



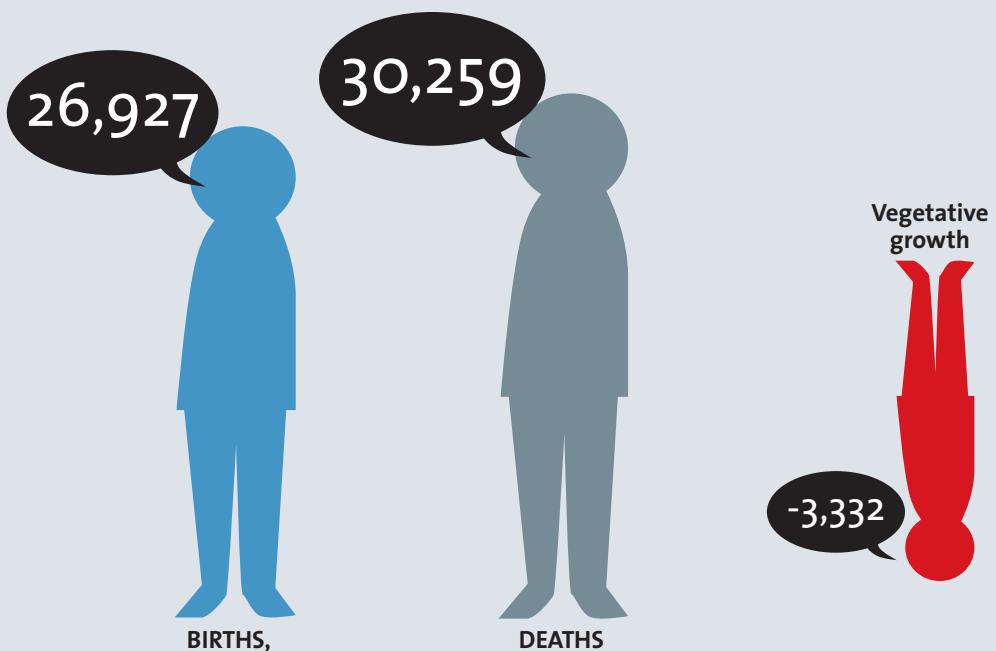
10.2. BIRTHS AND DEATHS

10.2.1. Births, deaths and vegetative growth

FIGURE 79

Births, deaths and vegetative growth.
Basque Country, 2016

	Abs.
BIRTHS	26,927
DEATHS	30,259
VEGETATIVE GROWTH	-3,332



THE SOURCES:

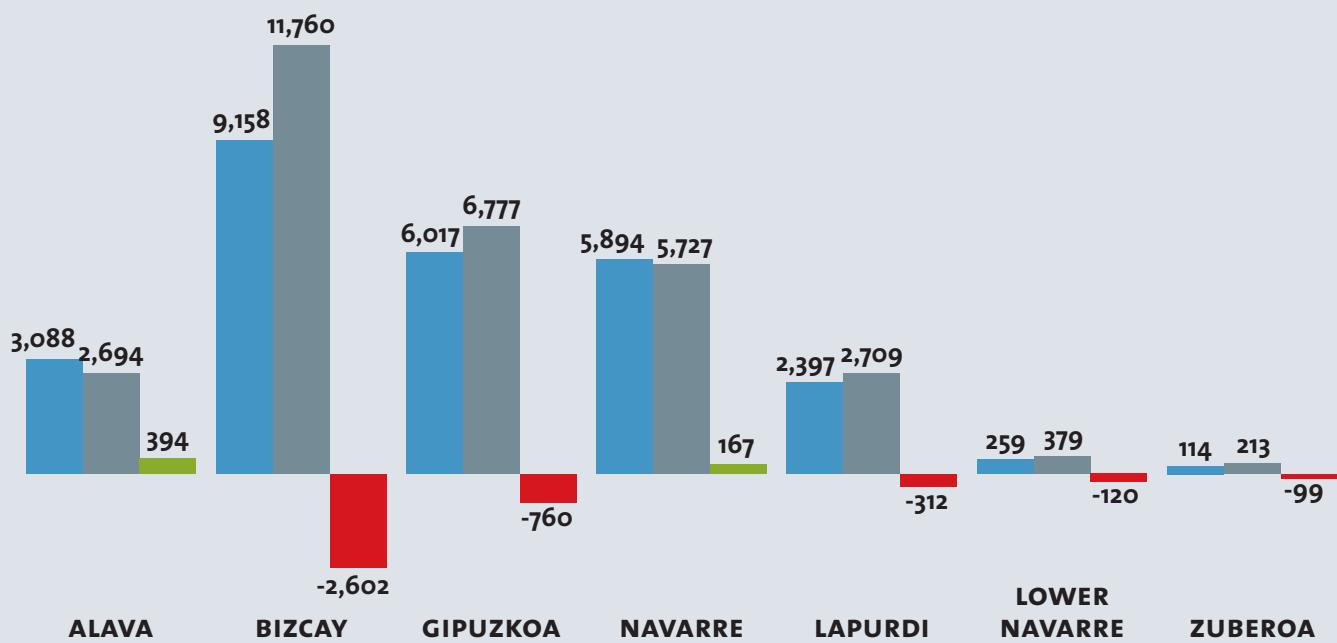
Data from BAC:
EUSTAT

Data from Navarre:
INE

Northern Basque
Country data: INSEE

FIGURE 80

Births, deaths and vegetative growth, by region. Basque Country, 2016



MAP 18

Vegetative growth*, by region. Basque Country, 2016

NOTE: increase or decrease in the population produced as a result of the difference between live births and deaths. No account of migratory movements.

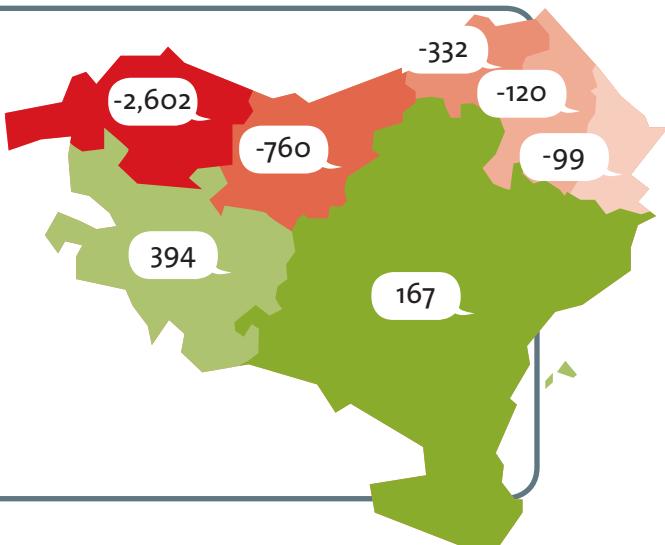


FIGURE 81

Evolution of births, deaths and vegetative growth. Basque Country, 2000-2016

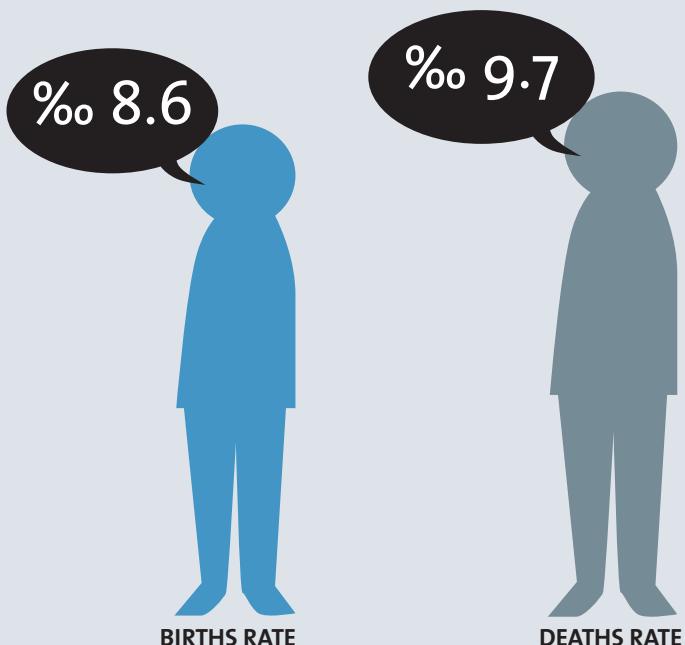


10.2.2. Births and deaths (rate)

FIGURE 82

Births and deaths
(rate). Basque
Country, 2016 (%)

	%
BIRTHS	8.6
DEATHS	9.7



THE SOURCES:

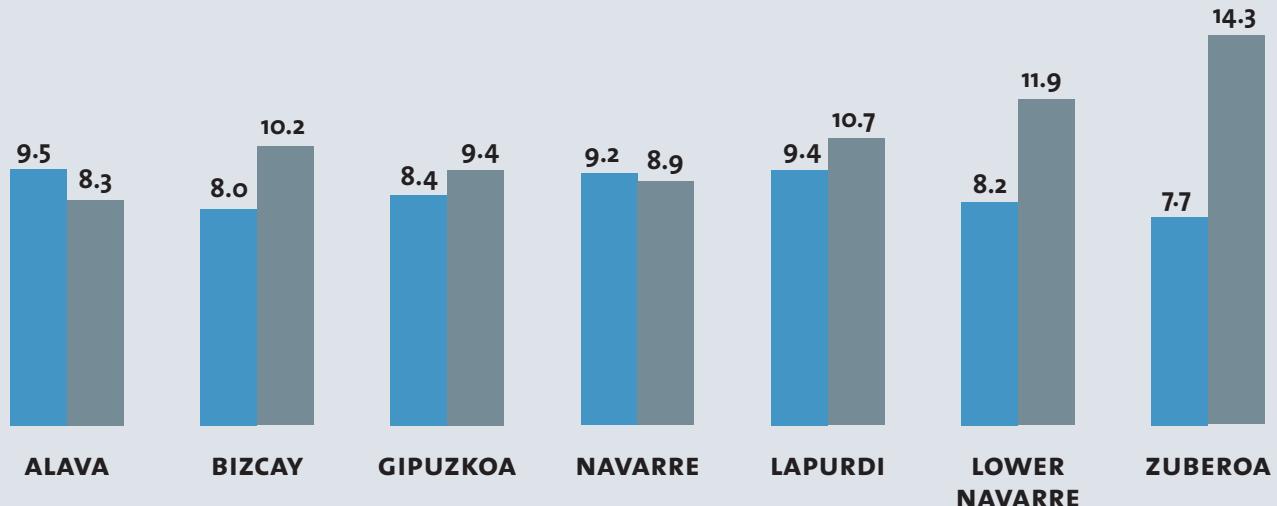
Data from BAC:
EUSTAT

Data from Navarre:
INE

Northern Basque
Country data: INSEE

FIGURE 83

Births and deaths (rate), by region. Basque Country, 2016 (%)



NOTE: Births rate: number of births per thousand inhabitants. Deaths rate: number of deaths per thousand inhabitants.

MAP 19

Births (rate), by region. Basque Country, 2016 (%)

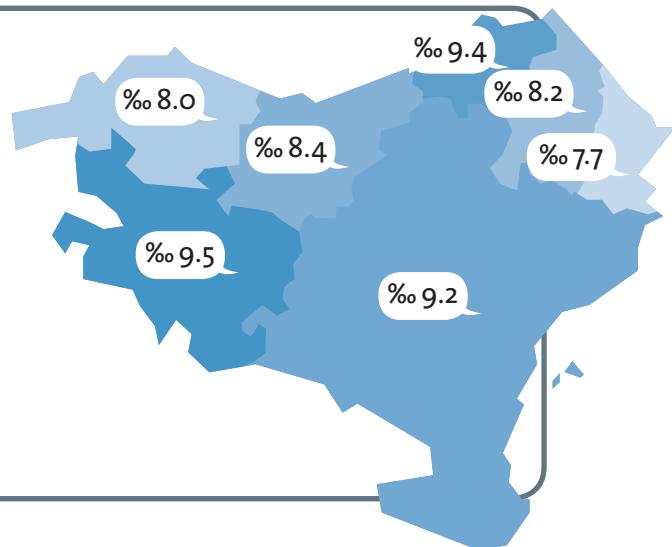
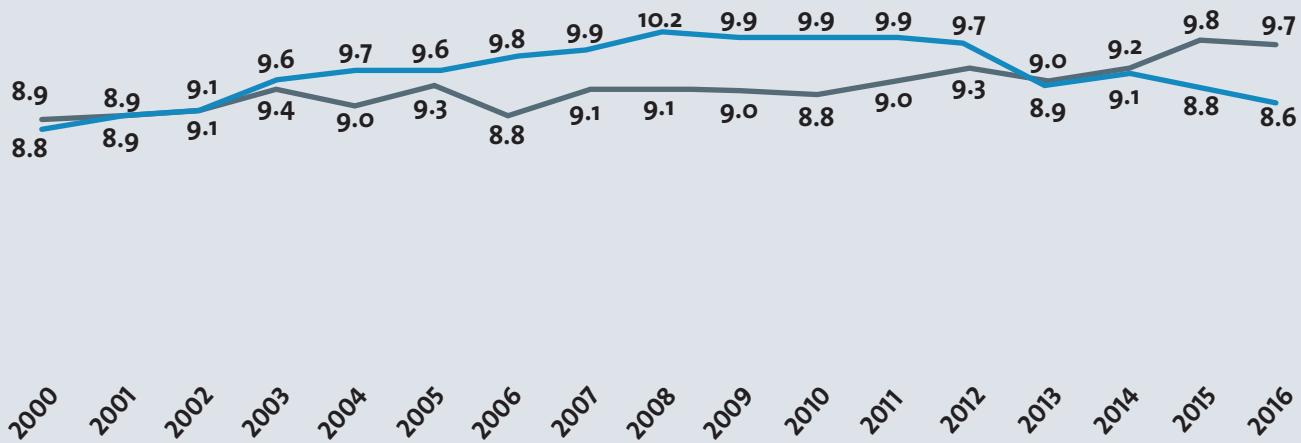


FIGURE 84

Evolution of births and deaths (rate).
Basque Country,
2000-2016 (%)

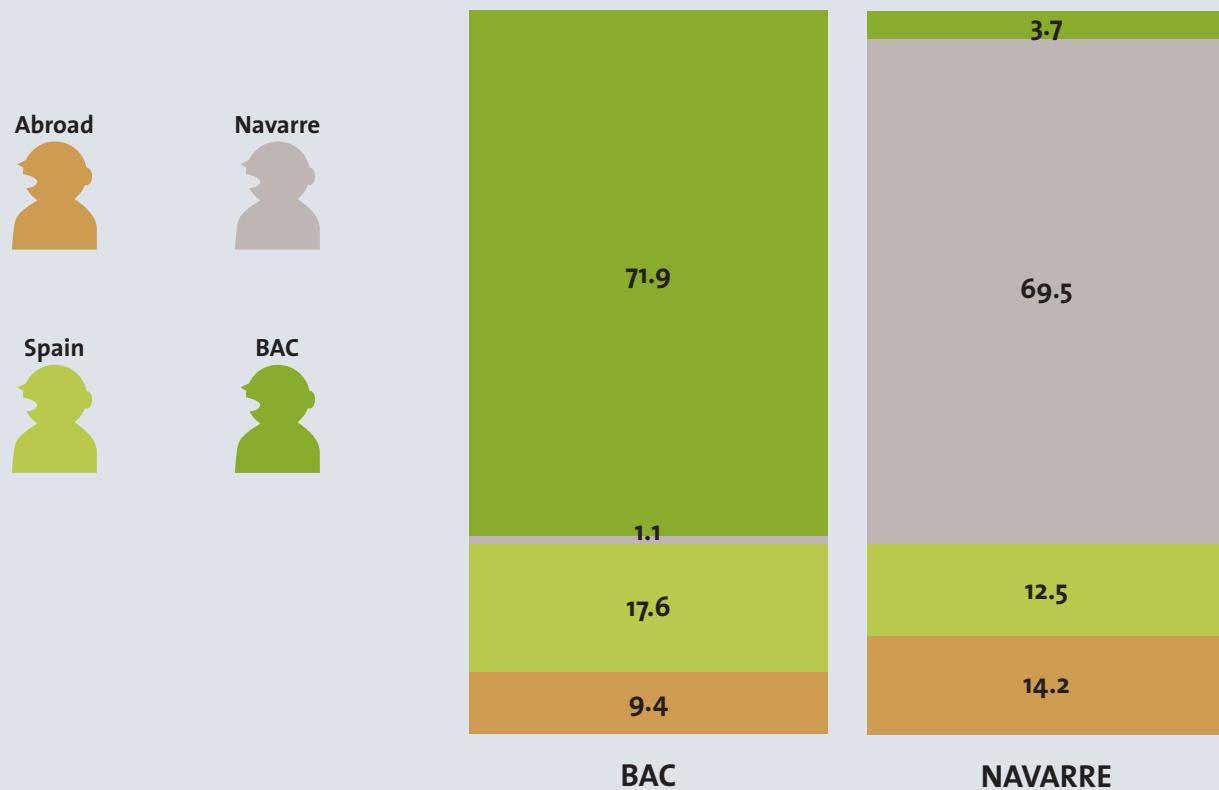


10.3. POPULATION BY PLACE OF ORIGIN

FIGURE 85

Population by place of origin. Autonomous Community Basque and Navarre, 2018 (%)

	BAC	NAVARRA
ABROAD	9.4	14.2
SPAIN	17.6	12.5
NAVARRA	1.1	69.5
BAC	71.9	3.7
ALAVA	8.9	0.4
BIZCAY	38.2	1.0
GIPUZKOA	24.8	2.3
Total	100.0	100.0



THE SOURCES:

Data from BAC:
EUSTAT and INE

Data from Navarre:
Statistic Institute of
Navarre and INE

FIGURE 86

Population by place of origin, by region. Autonomous Community Basque and Navarre, 2018 (%)

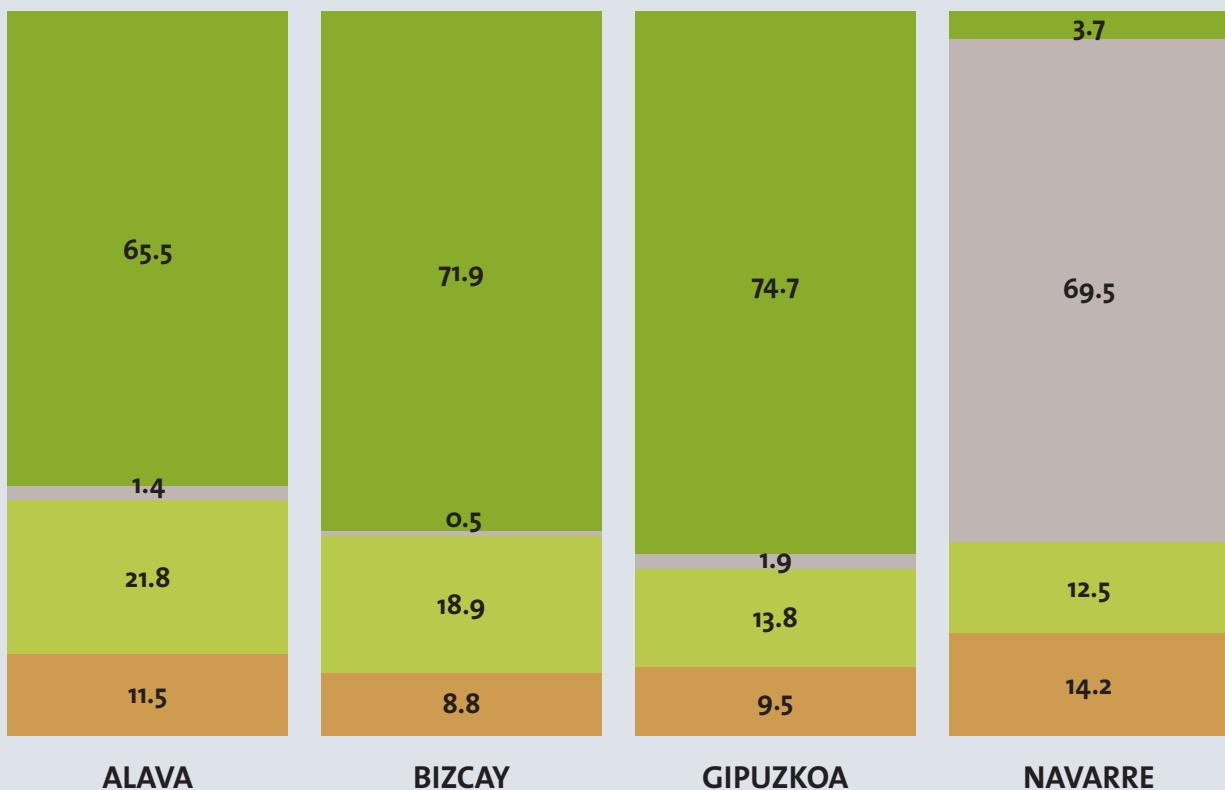


FIGURE 87

Evolution of population by place of origin. Autonomous Community Basque and Navarre, 1991-2018 (%)



BAC



NAVARRE

